

Leone John R  
 Form 3  
 December 10, 2007

**FORM 3 UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**  
**Washington, D.C. 20549**

OMB APPROVAL

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**INITIAL STATEMENT OF BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP OF SECURITIES**

Filed pursuant to Section 16(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934,  
 Section 17(a) of the Public Utility Holding Company Act of 1935 or Section  
 30(h) of the Investment Company Act of 1940

(Print or Type Responses)

|   |         |                                      |  |  |
|---|---------|--------------------------------------|--|--|
| 1. Name and Address of Reporting Person * |         | 2. Date of Event Requiring Statement | 3. Issuer Name <b>and</b> Ticker or Trading Symbol                     |  |
| Â Leone John R                            |         | (Month/Day/Year)                     | OSCIENT PHARMACEUTICALS CORP [OSCI]                                    |  |
| (Last)                                    | (First) | (Middle)                             | 4. Relationship of Reporting Person(s) to Issuer                       | 5. If Amendment, Date Original Filed(Month/Day/Year) |
|   |         | 12/06/2007                           |  |  |
| 1000 WINTER STREET,Â SUITE 2200           |         |                                      | (Check all applicable)   |  |
| (Street)                                  |         |                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Director                           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 10% Owner        |
|   |         |                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Officer                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Other                       |
| WALTHAM,Â MAÂ 02451                       |         |                                      | (give title below)   | (specify below)                                      |
| (City)                                    | (State) | (Zip)                                | 6. Individual or Joint/Group Filing(Check Applicable Line)             |  |
|   |         |                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form filed by One Reporting Person |  |
|   |         |                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Form filed by More than One Reporting Person  |  |

**Table I - Non-Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned**

| 1. Title of Security (Instr. 4) | 2. Amount of Securities Beneficially Owned (Instr. 4) | 3. Ownership Form: Direct (D) or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5) | 4. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5) |
|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| Common Stock                    | 1,388,889   | I  | See Footnote <sup>(1)</sup>                           |

Reminder: Report on a separate line for each class of securities beneficially owned directly or indirectly.

SEC 1473 (7-02)

**Persons who respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB control number.**

**Table II - Derivative Securities Beneficially Owned (e.g., puts, calls, warrants, options, convertible securities)**

| 1. Title of Derivative Security (Instr. 4) | 2. Date Exercisable and Expiration Date (Month/Day/Year) | 3. Title and Amount of Securities Underlying Derivative Security (Instr. 4) | 4. Conversion or Exercise Price of Derivative Security | 5. Ownership Form of Derivative Security: Direct (D) | 6. Nature of Indirect Beneficial Ownership (Instr. 5) |
|--|--|---|--|--|---|
|--|--|---|--|--|---|

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|                                      | Date Exercisable | Expiration Date |              | Amount or Number of Shares |          | or Indirect (I) (Instr. 5) |                  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|----------|----------------------------|------------------|
| Common Stock Warrants (right to buy) | 08/18/2006       | 08/17/2013      | Common Stock | 288,019                    | \$ 6.944 | I                          | See Footnote (2) |

## Reporting Owners

| Reporting Owner Name / Address  | Relationships                       |                                     |                          |                          |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
|   | Director                            | 10% Owner                           | Officer                  | Other                    |
| Leone John R<br>1000 WINTER STREET<br>SUITE 2200<br>WALTHAM, MA 02451 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

## Signatures

Stanley F. Chalvire, Esq. - Intellectual Property Attorney 12/10/2007

\*\*Signature of Reporting Person  Date

## Explanation of Responses:

\* If the form is filed by more than one reporting person, see Instruction 5(b)(v).

\*\* Intentional misstatements or omissions of facts constitute Federal Criminal Violations. See 18 U.S.C. 1001 and 15 U.S.C. 78ff(a).

The shares are deemed to be beneficially owned by Paul Royalty Fund Holdings II ("PRFH"), Paul Royalty Fund II, LP ("PRF"), Paul Royalty Associates II, LP ("PRA"), Paul Royalty Management, LLC ("PRM"), Paul Capital Advisors, LLC ("PCA"). PRFH directly owns 1,388,889 shares of Common Stock. PRF and PRA may be deemed to indirectly own 1,388,889 shares of common stock held by PRFH because PRF and PRA are the general partners of PRFH. PRM may be deemed to indirectly own the shares because PRM is the general partner of PRF and PRA. As manager of PRA, PCA exercises voting and dispositive power over investments held by PRA. The Reporting Person is a member of PCA, which has voting and dispositive control over the shares. The Reporting Person disclaims beneficial ownership of the securities except to the extent of his pecuniary interest therein.

(1) PRFH is the record owner of warrants, exercisable for 288,019 shares of Common Stock. PRF and PRA may be deemed to own the warrants, exercisable for 288,019 shares of Common Stock, held by PRFH because PRF and PRA are the general partners of PRFH. PRM may be deemed to own the warrants because PRM is the general partner of PRF and PRA. As manager of PRA, PCA exercises voting and dispositive power over investments held by PRA. The Reporting Person is a member of PCA, which has voting and dispositive control over the shares. The Reporting Person disclaims beneficial ownership of the securities except to the extent of his pecuniary interest therein.

Note: File three copies of this Form, one of which must be manually signed. If space is insufficient, See Instruction 6 for procedure. Potential persons who are to respond to the collection of information contained in this form are not required to respond unless the form displays a currently valid OMB number.