Chefs' Warehouse, Inc. Form 10-Q November 05, 2013 Table of Contents

# UNITED STATES

### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

# **FORM 10-Q**

X QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended September 27, 2013

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 001-35249

THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of

20-3031526 (I.R.S. Employer

incorporation or organization)

**Identification No.)** 

100 East Ridge Road

Ridgefield, Connecticut (Address of principal executive offices)

06877 (Zip Code)

Registrant s telephone number, including area code: (203) 894-1345

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes x No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer "

Accelerated filer

X

Non-accelerated filer " (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company " Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes " No x

Number of shares of common stock, par value \$.01 per share, outstanding at November 1, 2013: 25,016,088

# THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

# **FORM 10-Q**

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### CAUTION CONCERNING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Statements in this report regarding the business of The Chefs Warehouse, Inc. (the Company ) that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act, Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, that involve risks and uncertainties and are based on current expectations and management estimates; actual results may differ materially. Words such as anticipates, expects, intends, plans, believes, seeks, estimates and variation words and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, some of which are beyond our control, are difficult to predict and/or could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or forecasted in the forward-looking statements. The risks and uncertainties which could impact these statements include, but are not limited to, the Company s sensitivity to general economic conditions, including the current economic environment, changes in disposable income levels and consumer discretionary spending on food-away-from-home purchases; the Company s vulnerability to economic and other developments in the geographic markets in which it operates; the risks of supply chain interruptions due to lack of long-term contracts, severe weather or more prolonged climate change, work stoppages or otherwise; the risk of loss of customers due to the fact the Company does not customarily have long-term contracts with its customers; changes in the availability or cost of the Company s specialty food products; the ability to effectively price the Company s specialty food products and reduce the Company s expenses; the relatively low margins of the foodservice distribution industry and the Company s sensitivity to inflationary and deflationary pressures; the Company s ability to successfully identify, obtain financing for and complete acquisitions of other foodservice distributors and to integrate and realize expected synergies from those acquisitions; the Company s ability to deploy the remaining net proceeds from its September 2013 common stock offering within the time frame currently contemplated; increased fuel costs and expectations regarding the use of fuel surcharges; fluctuations in the wholesale prices of beef, poultry and seafood, including increases in these prices as a result of increases in the cost of feeding and caring for livestock; the loss of key members of the Company s management team and the Company s ability to replace such personnel; the strain on the Company s infrastructure and resources caused by its growth; and other risks and uncertainties included under the heading Risk Factors in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed on March 13, 2013 with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the SEC) and under Part II, Item 1A of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and the Company s Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on May 7, 2013 and August 6, 2013.

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# PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

# ITEM 1. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Unaudited)

(Amounts in thousands, except share data)

	Sep	tember 27, 2013	Dec	cember 28, 2012
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	54,616	\$	118
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$3,487 in 2013 and \$3,440 in 2012		66,980		56,694
Inventories, net		57,271		40,402
Deferred taxes, net		2,362		2,839
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		7,010		5,452
Total current assets		188,239		105,505
Restricted cash		6,208		11,008
Equipment and leasehold improvements, net		18,265		9,365
Software costs, net		158		328
Goodwill		66,934		45,359
Intangible assets, net		47,607		35,708
Other assets		3,846		2,861
Total assets	\$	331,257	\$	210,134
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	32,514	\$	33,718
Accrued liabilities		10,961		5,291
Accrued compensation		4,791		3,519
Current portion of long-term debt		6,545		5,175
Total current liabilities		54,811		47,703
Long-term debt, net of current portion		141,411		119,352
Deferred taxes, net		5,472		2,552
Other liabilities and deferred credits		2,640		1,245
Total liabilities		204,334		170,852

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Commitments and contingencies:		
Stockholders equity:		
Preferred Stock \$0.01 par value, 5,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued		
and outstanding September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012		
Common Stock \$0.01 par value, 100,000,000 shares authorized, 25,013,088		
and 20,988,073 shares issued and outstanding September 27, 2013 and		
December 28, 2012, respectively	250	210
Additional paid in capital	96,647	21,005
Cumulative foreign currency translation adjustment	(195)	
Retained earnings	30,221	18,067
Stockholders equity	126,923	39,282
Total liabilities and stockholders equity	\$ 331,257	\$ 210,134

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(Unaudited)

(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

		13 Week Period Ended				
	Septem	ber 27, 2013	September 28, 20			
Net revenues	\$	170,581	\$	124,807		
Cost of sales		126,624		92,430		
Gross profit		43,957		32,377		
Operating expenses		34,522		25,052		
Operating income		9,435		7,325		
Interest expense		2,328		1,010		
Loss on sale of assets				3		
Income before income taxes		7,107		6,312		
Provision for income tax expense		2,947		2,496		
Net income	\$	4,160	\$	3,816		
Other comprehensive income:						
Foreign currency translation adjustments		142				
Comprehensive income	\$	4,302	\$	3,816		
Net income per share:						
Basic	\$	0.20	\$	0.18		
Diluted	\$	0.20	\$	0.18		
Weighted average common shares outstanding:						
Basic	20	),928,148		20,662,956		
Diluted	2:	1,145,159		20,980,019		

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(Unaudited)

(Amounts in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	39 Week Period Ended				
	Septem	ber 27, 2013	Septe	ember 28, 2012	
Net revenues	\$	480,158	\$	337,701	
Cost of sales		357,068		248,804	
Gross profit		123,090		88,897	
Operating expenses		96,701		67,997	
Operating income		26,389		20,900	
Interest expense		5,598		2,454	
Loss on sale of assets		4		3	
Income before income taxes		20,787		18,443	
Provision for income tax expense		8,633		7,536	
Net income	\$	12,154	\$	10,907	
Other comprehensive income:					
Foreign currency translation adjustments		(195)			
Comprehensive income	\$	11,959	\$	10,907	
Net income per share:					
Basic	\$	0.58	\$	0.53	
Diluted	\$	0.58	\$	0.52	
Weighted average common shares outstanding:					
Basic	20	0,819,209		20,571,848	
Diluted	21,052,560 20,911				

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

# (Unaudited)

# (Amounts in thousands)

	39 Week P September 27, 2013	Period Ended September 28, 2012
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 12,154	\$ 10,907
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating		
activities:		
Depreciation	1,925	1,446
Amortization	3,537	1,049
Provision for allowance for doubtful accounts	443	729
Deferred credits	282	224
Deferred taxes	228	362
Write-off of deferred financing fees		237
Amortization of deferred financing fees	405	307
Stock compensation	892	1,335
Change in fair value of earnout	49	
Loss on sale of assets	4	3
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:		
Accounts receivable	(2,136)	(2,090)
Inventories	(1,262)	(2,448)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(133)	(3,361)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(1,448)	668
Other liabilities	26	
Other assets	(218)	(43)
Net cash provided by operating activities	14,748	9,325
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(5,660)	(2,733)
Cash paid for acquisitions, net of cash received	(54,364)	(73,279)
Net cash used in investing activities	(60,024)	(76,012)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Payment of debt	(3,652)	(30,087)
Net proceeds from secondary offering	75,060	
Proceeds from senior secured term loan		40,000
Proceeds from senior secured notes	100,000	

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Payment of deferred financing fees		(1,230)	(1,733)
Surrender of shares to pay withholding taxes		(270)	(346)
Change in restricted cash		4,800	(4)
Borrowings under revolving credit line		70,800	229,958
Payments under revolving credit line	(	(145,800)	(170,940)
Net cash provided by financing activities		99,708	66,848
Effect of foreign currency on cash and cash equivalents		66	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		54,498	161
Cash and cash equivalents-beginning of period		118	2,033
Cash and cash equivalents-end of period	\$	54,616	\$ 2,194
Supplemental cash flow disclosures:			
Cash paid for income taxes	\$	9,160	\$ 10,343
Cash paid for interest	\$	4,047	\$ 1,785
Noncash investing activity:			
Software financing	\$	1,944	\$

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

## **Note 1 Operations and Basis of Presentation**

#### Description of Business and Basis of Presentation

The financial statements include the consolidated accounts of The Chefs Warehouse, Inc. (the Company) and its direct and indirect wholly-owned subsidiaries. The Company s quarterly periods end on the thirteenth Friday of each quarter. Every six to seven years the Company will add a fourteenth week to its fourth quarter to more closely align its year end to the calendar year. The Company operates in one segment, food product distribution. The Company s customer base consists primarily of menu-driven independent restaurants, fine dining establishments, country clubs, hotels, caterers, patisseries, culinary schools and specialty food stores.

#### **Consolidation**

The Company s direct and indirect wholly-owned operating companies include the following: Dairyland USA Corporation ( Dairyland ), a New York corporation engaged in business as a distributor of dairy, meat, and specialty foods; Bel Canto Foods, LLC, a New York limited liability company engaged in the business of importing primarily Mediterranean style food products; Dairyland HP LLC ( DHP ), a Delaware limited liability company engaged in the business of renting real estate; The Chefs Warehouse Mid-Atlantic, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company engaged in a business similar to Dairyland, primarily in Maryland and the District of Columbia; The Chefs Warehouse West Coast, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company engaged in a business similar to Dairyland, primarily in California, Nevada, Oregon and Washington; Michael s Finer Meats, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company engaged in the distribution of meat, seafood and other center-of-the-plate products, primarily in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Tennessee, Michigan, Kentucky, West Virginia and western Pennsylvania; The Chefs Warehouse Midwest, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company engaged in a business similar to Dairyland, primarily in Ohio, Kentucky and Indiana; The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc., a Delaware corporation engaged in the distribution of gourmet chocolate, dessert and pastry products; The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division Canada ULC, a British Columbia unlimited liability company engaged in a business similar to The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc.; QZ Acquisition (USA), Inc., a Delaware corporation engaged in a business similar to The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc.; Ozina Specialty Foods, North America (USA), Inc., a Delaware corporation engaged in a business similar to The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc.; Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc., a Florida corporation engaged in a business similar to The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc.; Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc., a Washington corporation engaged in a business similar to The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc.; Ozina Specialty Foods (Ambassador), Inc., a California corporation engaged in a business similar to The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc.; The Chefs Warehouse of Florida, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company engaged in a business similar to Dairyland, primarily in southern Florida; and CW LV Real Estate, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company engaged in owning real estate in Las Vegas, Nevada. In addition to these operating companies, the Company also owns 100% of Chefs Warehouse Parent, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company which owns 100% of The Chefs Warehouse Mid-Atlantic, LLC, The Chefs Warehouse West Coast, LLC, The Chefs Warehouse of Florida, LLC, The

Chefs Warehouse Midwest, LLC, Michael s Finer Meats Holdings, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company, QZ Acquisition (USA), Inc, and The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc. Dairyland owns 100% of Bel Canto Foods, LLC and Dairyland HP LLC. Michael s Finer Meats Holdings, LLC owns 100% of Michael s Finer Meats, LLC. QZ Acquisition (USA), Inc. owns 100% of Qzina Specialty Foods North America (USA), Inc. Owns 100% of Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (FL), Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (WA) and Qzina Specialty Foods (Ambassador), Inc. The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc. owns 100% of The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division Canada ULC. The Chef s Warehouse West Coast, LLC owns 100% of CW LV Real Estate, LLC. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated.

#### **Unaudited Interim Financial Statements**

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related interim information contained within the notes to such condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and the applicable rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for interim information and quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. Accordingly, they do not include all the

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

information and disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes should be read in conjunction with the Company s audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto for the fiscal year ended December 28, 2012 filed as part of the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K, as filed with the SEC on March 13, 2013.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements appearing in this Form 10-Q have been prepared on the same basis as the audited consolidated financial statements included in the Company s Annual Report on Form 10-K, as filed with the SEC on March 13, 2013, and in the opinion of management include all normal recurring adjustments that are necessary for the fair statement of the Company s interim period results. The year-end condensed consolidated balance sheet data was derived from the audited financial statements but does not include all disclosures required by GAAP. Due to seasonal fluctuations and other factors, the results of operations for the 13 and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make significant estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results could differ from management s estimates.

### **Note 2 Earnings Per Share**

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted net income per share:

	13 Weeks Ended				39 Weeks Ended			ed
	Septe	September 27, September 28,			September 27,		September 28,	
	,	2013	,	2012	2013			2012
Net income	\$	4,160	\$	3,816	\$	12,154	\$	10,907
Net income per share:								
Basic	\$	0.20	\$	0.18	\$	0.58	\$	0.53
Diluted	\$	0.20	\$	0.18	\$	0.58	\$	0.52
Weighted average common								
shares outstanding:								
Basic	20	,928,148	20	,662,956	20	,819,209	20	0,571,848
Diluted	21	,145,159	20	,980,019	21	,052,560	20	0,911,337

### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

Reconciliation of net income per common share:

	13 Weeks Ended			39 Weeks Ended			ed	
	Septe	ember 27,	Septe	ember 28, September 27,		Sept	ember 28,	
		2013		2012		2013		2012
Numerator:								
Net income	\$	4,160	\$	3,816	\$	12,154	\$	10,907
Denominator:								
Weighted average basic common								
shares outstanding	20	,928,148	20	,662,956	20	),819,209	20	0,571,848
Dilutive effect of unvested								
common shares		217,011		317,063		233,351		339,489
Weighted average diluted								
common shares outstanding	21	,145,159	20	,980,019	21	,052,560	20	0,911,337

#### **Note 3 Derivatives**

Derivatives are carried as assets or liabilities at their fair values in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements. During 2012 the Company entered into a derivative contract which did not qualify for hedge accounting. In February 2012 the Company purchased an out of the money Brent Crude Option as a hedge against potential geo-political disruptions in the Middle East. This option expired on June 11, 2012.

# Financial Statement Presentation

The effect of our derivative instruments on our condensed consolidated statements of operations for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012 was as follows:

Location of (expense) 13 Weeks Ended 39 Weeks Ended

recognized on September 27September 27September 27September 28,

	derivative	2013	2012	2013	2012
Derivatives not designated as hedging					
instruments:					
Brent crude oil option	Operating				
	expenses				(17)

# Note 4 Fair Value Measurements; Fair Value of Financial Instruments

We account for certain assets and liabilities at fair value. We categorize each of our fair value measurements in one of the following three levels based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets.

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

Level 2 Observable inputs other than quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities include the following:

- a) quoted prices for similar assets in active markets;
- b) quoted prices for identical or similar assets in inactive markets;
- c) inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset; and
- d) inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable (i.e., supported by little or no market activity) and significant to the fair value measure.

#### Assets and Liabilities Measured at Fair Value

As of September 27, 2013, the Company s only asset or liability measured at fair value was the contingent earn-out liability for the Queensgate acquisition. This liability was estimated using Level 3 inputs. This liability had an estimated fair value of \$2,167 at September 27, 2013 and was estimated after probability weighting and discounting various potential payments, During the 13 and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, the fair value of this liability increased \$19 and \$49 respectively and was reflected in operating expenses. The Company had no assets or liabilities reflected at fair value as of December 28, 2012.

# Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The carrying amounts reported in the Company s condensed consolidated balance sheets for accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate fair value due to the immediate to short-term maturity of these financial instruments. The fair values of the current and former revolving credit facilities and term loans approximated their book values as

of September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012, as these instruments had variable interest rates that reflected current market rates. The carrying amount of the Company s senior secured notes at September 27, 2013 approximates fair value as the interest rate obtained by the Company approximates the prevailing interest rates for similar instruments.

#### **Note 5 Acquisitions**

The Company accounts for acquisitions in accordance with ASC 805 Business Combinations . Assets acquired and liabilities assumed are recorded in the accompanying consolidated balance sheet at their estimated fair values as of the acquisition date. Results of operations are included in the Company s financial statements from the date of acquisition. For the acquisitions noted below, the Company used the income approach to determine the fair value of the customer relationships, the relief from royalty method to determine the fair value of trademarks and the comparison of economic income using the with/without approach to determine the fair value of non-compete agreements. The Company used Level 3 inputs to determine the fair value of all these intangible assets.

On May 1, 2013, the Company acquired 100% of the equity interests of Qzina Specialty Foods North America Inc. (Qzina), a British Columbia, Canada corporation based in Pompano Beach, Florida. Founded in 1982, Qzina is a leading supplier of gourmet chocolate, dessert and pastry products dedicated to the pastry professional. At the time of its acquisition, Qzina supplied more than 3,000 products to some of the finest restaurants, bakeries, patisseries, chocolatiers, hotels and cruise lines throughout the U.S. and Canada. The total purchase price for Qzina was approximately \$32,144 at closing, net of \$578 of cash (subject to customary post-closing working capital adjustments) and was funded with borrowings under the revolving credit facility portion of the Company s senior secured credit facilities. The Company expensed \$149 of legal fees in operating expenses related to the acquisition in the 13 week period ended June 28, 2013. Pro forma financial information with respect to the acquisition of Qzina is not required to be included in these financial statements since the effects of the acquisition are not material to the Company s consolidated financial statements. The Company is in the process of performing a valuation of the

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

tangible and intangible assets of Qzina, as of the acquisition date. These assets will be valued at fair value using Level 3 inputs. Other intangible assets consist of trademarks, which will be amortized over 20 years, customer relationships, which will be amortized over 20 years and covenants not to compete, which will be amortized over 2-5 years. Goodwill for the Qzina acquisition will not be deductible for tax purposes.

On December 31, 2012, the Company purchased substantially all the assets of Queensgate Foodservice ( Queensgate ), a foodservice distributor based in Cincinnati, Ohio. The purchase price for Queensgate was approximately \$21,900 (subject to customary post-closing working capital adjustments), which the Company financed with borrowings under the revolving credit facility portion of the Company s then existing senior secured credit facilities. Additionally, the purchase price may be increased by up to \$2,400 based upon the achievement of certain EBITDA milestones over a two-year period following the closing. At December 31, 2012, the Company estimated the fair value of this contingent consideration to be \$2,118 based upon the most likely expected payout. This contingent liability will be adjusted to fair value on a quarterly basis and is estimated to be \$2,167 at September 27, 2013. The Company expensed \$69 of legal fees in operating expenses related to the acquisition in the 13 week period ended March 29, 2013. Pro forma financial information with respect to the acquisition of Queensgate is not required to be included in these financial statements since the effects of the acquisition are not material to the Company s consolidated financial statements. The Company has completed a formal valuation of the tangible and intangible assets of Queensgate. These assets were valued at fair value using Level 3 inputs. Other intangible assets consist of customer relationships, which will be amortized over 7 years, and covenants not to compete, which will be amortized over 5 years. Goodwill for the Queensgate acquisition will be amortized for tax purposes over 15 years.

On August 10, 2012, the Company acquired 100% of the outstanding equity interests of Michael s Finer Meats, LLC, an Ohio corporation (Michael s), for approximately \$52,973, net of \$536 of cash. In August of 2013, we paid the sellers \$335 to settle a dispute over the final working capital settlement. Michael s distributes an extensive portfolio of custom cut beef, seafood and other center-of-the-plate products to many of the leading restaurants, country clubs, hotels and casinos in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Tennessee, Michigan, Kentucky, West Virginia and western Pennsylvania. The Company financed the purchase price with borrowings under the revolving credit facility portion of the Company s then existing senior secured credit facilities. During the third quarter of fiscal 2012 the Company expensed \$85 of legal fees in operating expenses related to the acquisition. The Company has completed a formal valuation of the intangible and certain tangible assets of Michael s. The financial statements reflect the results of the valuation of the goodwill, intangible assets and fixed assets the Company acquired in the transaction. These assets were valued at fair value using Level 3 inputs. Other intangible assets consist of customer relationships, which will be amortized over 10 years, two trademarks, which will be amortized over 12-20 years, and covenants not to compete, which will be amortized over 5 years. Goodwill for the Michael s acquisition will be amortized for tax purposes over a period of 15 years. Michael s contributed revenue of \$22,441 and \$66,597 and income before provision for taxes of \$984 and \$3,873 for the 13 and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, respectively.

On April 27, 2012, the Company acquired 100% of the outstanding common stock of Praml International, Ltd., a Nevada corporation ( Praml ), for approximately \$19,548 in cash. Praml is a leading specialty foodservice company that has serviced the Las Vegas and Reno markets for over 20 years. The Company financed the purchase price with borrowings under the revolving credit facility portion of the Company s then existing senior secured credit facilities. During the second quarter of fiscal 2012 the Company expensed \$23 of legal fees in operating expenses related to the acquisition. Pro forma financial information with respect to the acquisition of Praml is not required to be included in these financial statements since the effects of the acquisition are not material to the Company s consolidated financial statements. The Company has completed a valuation of the tangible and intangible assets of Praml. These assets were valued at fair value using Level 3 inputs. Other intangible assets consist of customer relationships, which will be amortized over 11 years, covenants not to compete, which will be amortized over 6 years, and two trademarks, which will be amortized over 1-20 years. Goodwill for the Praml acquisition is not deductible for tax purposes.

### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

The table below details the assets and liabilities acquired as part of the acquisitions of Qzina as of May 1, 2013, Queensgate as of December 31, 2012, Michael s as of August 10, 2012 and Praml as of April 27, 2012, and the allocation of the purchase price paid in connection with these acquisitions.

	Qzina(1)	Queensgate		Michael s	Praml
Current assets	\$ 22,498	\$	4,140	\$ 16,161	\$ 3,315
Customer relationships	4,160		2,000	12,431	4,187
Trademarks	4,411			12,724	1,369
Goodwill	6,218		14,622	12,206	12,866
Non-compete agreement	2,480		2,920	477	1,254
Fixed assets	1,146		1,909	2,871	
Deferred tax assets				62	
Deferred tax liability	(2,430)		(771)		(2,676)
Capital leases	(137)			(343)	
Earn-out liability			(2,118)		
Unfavorable leases	(233)				
Current liabilities	(5,391)		(817)	(2,744)	(767)
Purchase price	\$ 32,722	\$	21,885	\$ 53,845	\$ 19,548

(1) Assets and liabilities acquired for Qzina are preliminary and subject to change upon completion of the Company s final valuation.

The table below presents pro forma consolidated income statement information as if Michael s had been included in our consolidated results for the entire periods reflected. The pro forma information has been prepared using the purchase method of accounting, giving effect to the Michael s acquisition as if the acquisition had been completed on December 31, 2011. The pro forma information is not necessarily indicative of the Company s results of operations had the acquisition been completed on the above date, nor is it necessarily indicative of the Company s future results. The pro forma information does not reflect any cost savings from operating efficiencies or synergies that could result from the acquisition, and also does not reflect additional revenue opportunities following the acquisition. The pro forma information includes adjustments to record the assets and liabilities of Michael s at their respective fair values based on available information and to give effect to the financing for the acquisition and related transactions.

	13 W	eeks Ended	39 Weeks Ended		
	Septer	nber 28, 2012	Septer	nber 28, 2012	
Net sales	\$	135,663	\$	391,140	
Income before provision for income					
taxes		6,849		20,350	

Pro forma net sales reflect the combined net sales of the Company and Michael s. Pro forma income before provision for income taxes reflects the combined Company s and Michael s income before provision for income taxes with the following pro forma adjustments: 1) depreciation of equipment was adjusted for the fair market adjustment of the equipment acquired in the Michael s acquisition, 2) interest expense was adjusted to reflect interest on the borrowings under the Company s then existing senior secured credit facilities which were used to finance the acquisition of Michael s, 3) the intangible assets acquired in the Michael s acquisition were amortized over their estimated useful lives, 4) the private equity management fees of Michael s that were charged by certain of Michael s prior owners were eliminated, 5) the closing costs of the Company and Michael s were eliminated and 6) the transaction bonuses paid by Michael s were eliminated.

## **Note 6 Inventory**

Inventory consists of finished product and is recorded on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventory is reflected net of reserves for shrinkage and obsolescence totaling \$1,317 and \$650 at September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012, respectively.

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

### Note 7 Restricted Cash

On April 26, 2012, DHP entered into a financing arrangement under the New Markets Tax Credit ( NMTC ) program under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code ), pursuant to which Commercial Lending II LLC ( CLII ), a community development entity and a subsidiary of JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., provided to DHP an \$11,000 construction loan (the NMTC Loan ) to help fund DHP s expansion and build-out of the Company s new Bronx, NY distribution facility. The proceeds from this loan are reflected as restricted cash on the balance sheet. For more information on the NMTC loan see Note 10.

#### **Note 8 Equipment and Leasehold Improvements**

As of the dates indicated, plant, equipment and leasehold improvements consisted of the following:

			As of	
	Useful Lives	September 27, 2	201 Decem	ber 28, 2012
Land	Indefinite	\$ 426	\$	
Buildings	20 years	1,439		
Machinery and equipment	5-10 years	6,466		6,268
Computers, data processing and other				
equipment	3-7 years	5,776		5,152
Leasehold improvements	7-15 years	8,958		8,518
Furniture and fixtures	7 years	1,028		617
Vehicles	5 years	1,002		839
Other	7 years	95		85
Construction-in-process		8,418		1,555
		33,608		23,034
Less: accumulated depreciation and				
amortization		(15,343)		(13,669)
Equipment and leasehold improvements,				
net		\$ 18,265	\$	9,365

Construction-in-process at September 27, 2013 related primarily to the build out of the Company s new distribution facility in Bronx, NY and the implementation of our JD Edwards ERP system. At December 28, 2012 the balance relates primarily to the build out of the Company s new distribution facility in Bronx, NY. The Company expects to spend approximately \$21,000 on the Bronx distribution facility and approximately \$4,000 on the JDE implementation. Both of these projects are expected to be fully operational during Fiscal 2014.

At September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012, the Company had \$820 and \$679, respectively, of equipment and vehicles financed by capital leases. The Company recorded depreciation of \$52 and \$28 on these assets during the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively, and \$159 and \$86 on these assets during the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively.

Depreciation expense on equipment and leasehold improvements was \$520 and \$429 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively, and \$1,597 and \$1,206 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively.

Gross capitalized software costs were \$1,613 at each of September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012. Capitalized software is recorded net of accumulated amortization of \$1,455 and \$1,286 at September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012, respectively. Depreciation expense on software was \$55 and \$61 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively, and \$169 and \$161 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively.

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

During the 13 and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 the Company incurred interest expense of \$2,238 and \$5,598 respectively. The Company capitalized interest expense of \$27 and \$55, respectively, during the same periods. Capitalized interest related to the build out of its new Bronx, NY distribution facility. During the same periods of 2012 \$8 of interest was capitalized.

# Note 9 Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill are presented as follows:

Carrying amount as of December 30, 2011	\$ 20,590
Goodwill acquired during the year	24,769
Carrying amount as of December 28, 2012	45,359
Goodwill acquired during the year	21,623
Foreign currency translation	(48)
Carrying amount as of September 27, 2013	\$ 66,934

Other intangible assets consist of customer relationships, which are amortized over a period ranging from 6 to 13 years, trademarks, which are amortized over a period ranging from 1 to 20 years, and non-compete agreements, which are amortized over a period of 5 to 6 years. Other intangible assets were comprised of the following at September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012:

	Gross			
	Carrying	Accumulated Amortization		Net
	Amount			Amount
<u>September 27, 2013</u>				
Customer relationships	\$ 27,529	\$	(3,544)	\$ 23,985
Non-compete agreements	7,131		(1,059)	6,072
Trademarks	18,804		(1,254)	17,550
Total	\$ 53,464	\$	(5,857)	\$47,607

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<u>December 28, 2012</u>			
Customer relationships	\$ 21,849	\$ (1,601)	\$ 20,248
Non-compete agreements	1,731	(175)	1,556
Trademarks	14,393	(489)	13,904
Total	\$ 37,973	\$ (2,265)	\$35,708

Amortization expense for other intangibles was \$1,235 and \$593 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively, and \$3,537 and \$1,042 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively.

# THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

Estimated amortization expense for other intangibles for the 12 months ended December 27, 2013 and each of the next four fiscal years and thereafter is as follows:

2013	\$ 4,683
2014	4,860
2015	4,827
2016	4,807
2017	4,771
Thereafter	27,195
Total	\$51,143

## Note 10 Debt Obligations

Debt obligations as of September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012 consisted of the following:

	September 27, 2013		December 28, 2012	
Senior secured notes	\$	100,000	\$	
Revolving credit facility				75,000
Term loan		34,500		38,000
New Markets Tax Credit loan		11,000		11,000
Capital leases and financed software		2,456		527
Total debt obligations		147,956		124,527
Less: current installments		(6,545)		(5,175)
Total debt obligations excluding current				
installments	\$	141,411	\$	119,352

On April 25, 2012, Dairyland, The Chefs Warehouse Mid-Atlantic, LLC, Bel Canto Foods, LLC, The Chefs Warehouse West Coast, LLC, The Chefs Warehouse of Florida, LLC (each, a Borrower and collectively, the Borrowers), the Company and Chefs Warehouse Parent, LLC (together with the Company, the Guarantors) entered

into a senior secured credit facility (the Credit Agreement ) with the lenders from time to time party thereto, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. (Chase), as Administrative Agent, and the other parties thereto. The Credit Agreement replaced the credit agreement that the Borrowers and the Guarantors entered into in connection with the Company s initial public offering. On August 29, 2012, Michael s Finer Meats Holdings, LLC and Michael s each was added as a Guarantor under the Credit Agreement. On January 24, 2013, The Chefs Warehouse Midwest, LLC was added as a Guarantor under the Credit Agreement.

The Credit Agreement provided for a senior secured term loan facility (the Term Loan Facility ) in the aggregate amount of up to \$40,000 (the loans thereunder, the Term Loans ) and a senior secured revolving loan facility (the Revolving Credit Facility and, together with the Term Loan Facility, the Credit Facilities ) of up to an aggregate amount of \$100,000 (the loans thereunder, the Revolving Credit Loans ). The Credit Agreement also provided that the Borrowers could, at their option, increase the aggregate amount of borrowings under either the Revolving Credit Facility or the Term Loan Facility in an aggregate amount up to \$40,000 (but in not less than \$10,000 increments) (the Accordion ) without the consent of any lenders not participating in such increase, subject to certain customary conditions and lenders committing to provide the increase in funding. The final maturity of the Term Loans and Revolving Credit Facility was April 25, 2017. Subject to adjustment for prepayments, the Company was required to make quarterly principal payments on the Term Loans on June 30, September 30, December 31 and March 31, with the first four quarterly payments equal to \$1,000 per quarter and the last sixteen quarterly payments equal to \$1,500 per quarter, with the remaining balance due upon maturity.

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

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The Credit Facilities were secured by substantially all the assets of the Borrowers and the Guarantors with the exception of equity interests in and assets of DHP. Borrowings under the Credit Facilities bore interest at the Company s option of either (i) the alternate base rate (representing the greatest of (1) Chase s prime rate, (2) the federal funds effective rate for overnight borrowings plus 1/2 of 1% and (3) the Adjusted LIBO Rate for one month plus 2.50%) plus in each case the applicable margin of 0.50% for Revolving Credit Loans or Term Loans or (ii), in the case of Eurodollar Borrowings (as defined in the Credit Agreement), the Adjusted LIBO Rate plus the applicable margin of 3.0% for Revolving Credit Loans or Term Loans. The Credit Agreement also included financial covenants that required the Company to meet targeted leverage and fixed charge ratios.

On September 28, 2012, the Borrowers exercised the Accordion under the Credit Agreement in full to increase the aggregate commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility by \$40,000. As a result of the Borrowers exercise of the Accordion, borrowing capacity under the Revolving Credit Loans increased from \$100,000 to \$140,000. All other terms of the Credit Agreement were unchanged.

On April 26, 2012, DHP entered into a financing arrangement under the NMTC program under the Code, pursuant to which CLII provided to DHP the NMTC Loan to help fund DHP s expansion and build-out of its new Bronx, NY facility, which construction is required under the lease agreement related to such facility. The NMTC Loan is evidenced by a Mortgage Note, dated as of April 26, 2012 (the Mortgage Note), between DHP, as maker, and CLII, as payee. Under the Mortgage Note DHP is obligated to pay CLII (i) monthly interest payments on the principal balance then outstanding and (ii) the entire unpaid principal balance then due and owing on April 26, 2017. Interest accrues under the Mortgage Note at 1.00% per annum for as long as DHP is not in default thereunder, which interest shall be calculated on the basis of the actual number of days elapsed over a year of 360 days.

On April 17, 2013, the Borrowers, the Guarantors and the lenders a party thereto entered into an Amendment and Restatement Agreement to amend and restate the Credit Agreement (the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement ). On May 31, 2013 Qzina Specialty Foods North America (USA), Inc., QZ Acquisition (USA), Inc., The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc., Qzina Specialty Foods (Ambassador), Inc., Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (WA), and Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (FL) were added as Guarantors under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement amends and restates the Term Loan Facility and the Revolving Credit Facility. The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement provides for \$36,000 in principal amount of Term Loans under the Term Loan Facility and up to an aggregate amount of \$140,000 of Revolving Credit Loans under the Revolving Credit Facility. The sublimits for letters of credit and swingline loans under the Credit Facilities were unchanged. Unutilized commitments under the revolving credit facility portion of the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement are subject to a per annum fee of from 0.35% to 0.45%, based on the Company s leverage ratio. A fronting fee of 0.25% per annum is payable on the face amount of each letter of credit issued under the Credit Facilities.

The final maturity of the Credit Facilities remains April 25, 2017. Subject to adjustment for prepayments, the Company is required to make quarterly principal payments on the Term Loans on June 30, September 30, December 31 and March 31 of each year, with each quarterly payment equal to \$1,500, with the remaining balance due upon maturity.

After giving effect to the amendment and restatement thereof, borrowings under the Credit Facilities continue to be secured by all the assets of the Borrowers and Guarantors, with the exception of the equity interests in and assets of DHP, and borrowings thereunder will bear interest at the Company s option of either (i) the alternate base rate (representing the greatest of (1) Chase s prime rate, (2) the federal funds effective rate for overnight borrowings plus 1/2 of 1.00% and (3) the adjusted LIBO rate for one month plus 2.50%) plus in each case an applicable margin of from 1.75% to 2.25%, based on the Company s leverage ratio, or (ii) in the case of Eurodollar Borrowings (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement), the adjusted LIBO rate plus an applicable margin of from 2.75% to 3.25%, based on the Company s leverage ratio. The LIBO rate is the rate for eurodollar deposits for a period equal to one, three or six months (as selected by the applicable Borrower) appearing on Reuters Screen LIBOR01 Page (or any successor or substitute page on such screen), at approximately 11:00 a.m. London time, two business days prior to the commencement of the applicable interest period. The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement also includes financial covenants that require the Company to meet targeted leverage and fixed charge ratios.

### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

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(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

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On April 17, 2013, the Company issued \$100,000 in guaranteed senior secured notes (the Notes ) to Prudential Capital Group, an institutional investment division of Prudential Financial, Inc., through a private placement transaction. The Notes bear an annual interest rate of 5.9% and mature in 2023. The Notes must be repaid in two equal installments of \$50,000. The first payment is due on April 17, 2018. The second payment is due at maturity on April 17, 2023. The proceeds from the private placement of the Notes were used to repay borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility. The Notes have financial covenants that are substantially similar to the financial covenants for the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

As of September 27, 2013, the Borrowers and Guarantors were in compliance with all debt covenants under the Credit Agreement, the Notes and the related note purchase agreement, DHP was in compliance with all debt covenants under the NMTC Loan and the Company had reserved \$3,820 of the Revolving Credit Facility for the issuance of letters of credit. As of September 27, 2013, funds totaling \$136,180 were available for borrowing under the Revolving Credit Facility.

#### **Note 11 Stockholders Equity**

On September 25, 2013, the Company completed a public offering of 3,800,000 share of its common stock at \$21.00 per share. The Company recognized proceeds of approximately \$75,060 after deducting underwriting fees and commissions and estimated offering expenses. The Company utilized approximately \$12,500 of the net proceeds from the offering to repay outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility. The remaining net proceeds are being held by the Company for general corporate purposes.

During the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, the Company granted 249,760 restricted stock awards (RSAs) to its employees and independent outside directors at a weighted average grant date fair value of \$16.30 each. Of these awards, 183,700 were performance-based grants. The Company recognized no expense on the performance-based grants during the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 as the Company is not on track to achieve the performance targets. The remaining awards were time-based grants which will vest between one and four years. During the 13 and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, the Company recognized expense totaling \$114 and \$245, respectively, on these time-based RSAs.

During the 13 and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, the Company recognized \$189 and \$647, respectively, of expense for RSAs issued in prior years.

At September 27, 2013, the Company had 403,744 of unvested RSAs outstanding. At September 27, 2013, the total unrecognized compensation cost for these unvested RSAs was \$6,284, and the weighted-average remaining useful life was approximately 18 months. Of this total, \$3,123 related to RSAs with time-based vesting provisions and \$3,161

related to RSAs with performance-based vesting provisions. At September 27, 2013, the weighted-average remaining useful lives were approximately 21 months for time-based vesting RSAs and 14 months for the performance-based vesting RSAs. No compensation expense related to the Company s RSAs has been capitalized.

As of September 27, 2013, there were 1,118,648 shares available for grant under the Company s 2011 Omnibus Equity Incentive Plan.

#### **Note 12 Related Parties**

The Company leases two warehouse facilities from related parties. These facilities are 100% owned by entities controlled by certain of the Company s current and former directors and officers and current stockholders and are deemed to be affiliates. Expenses related to these facilities totaled \$1,152 during the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013. One of the facilities is a distribution facility leased by Dairyland from The Chefs Warehouse Leasing Co., LLC. The Chefs Warehouse Leasing Co., LLC leases the distribution center from the New York City Industrial Development Agency. In connection with this sublease arrangement, Dairyland and two of the Company s other subsidiaries are required to act as conditional guarantors of The

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### THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARE AMOUNTS AND PER SHARE DATA)

(Information as of September 27, 2013 and for the 13 weeks and 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and

September 28, 2012 is unaudited)

Chefs Warehouse Leasing Co., LLC s mortgage obligation on the distribution center. The mortgage payoff date is December 2029 and the potential obligation under this guarantee totaled \$10,106 at September 27, 2013. On July 1, 2005 the Company entered into a consent and release agreement with the mortgagee in which the entity guarantors were conditionally released from their respective obligations. The Company and the entity guarantors continue to be in compliance with the specified conditions. The Chefs Warehouse Leasing Co., LLC has the ability to opt out of its lease agreement with the New York City Industrial Development Agency by giving 60 days notice. This action would cause the concurrent reduction in the term of the sublease with Dairyland to December 2014.

One of our non-employee directors, Stephen Hanson, is the President and a 50% owner of a New York City-based multi-concept restaurant operator holding company. Certain subsidiaries of this holding company are customers of the Company and its subsidiaries that purchased approximately \$916 and \$816, respectively during the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012. Purchases totaled approximately \$2,613 and \$2,284, respectively for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012. Terms provided to these customers were determined in the ordinary course of business, at arm s length and were materially consistent with those of other customers with similar volumes and purchasing patterns.

Each of Christopher Pappas, John Pappas and Dean Facatselis owns 8.33% of a New York City-based restaurant customer of the Company and its subsidiaries that purchased approximately \$44 and \$53, respectively, of products from the Company during the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012. Purchases totaled approximately \$146 and \$159, respectively, for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012. Messrs. C. Pappas, J. Pappas and Facatselis have no other interest in the restaurant other than these equity interests and are not involved in the day-to-day operation or management of this restaurant. Terms provided to this customer were determined in the ordinary course of business, at arm s length and were materially consistent with those of other customers with similar volumes and purchasing patterns.

# ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations (MD&A) is provided as a supplement to the accompanying consolidated financial statements and footnotes to help provide an understanding of our financial condition, changes in our financial condition and results of operations. The following discussion should be read in conjunction with information included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on March 13, 2013. Unless otherwise indicated, the terms Company, Chefs Warehouse we, us and our refer to The Chefs Warehouse, Inc. and its subsidiaries. All dollar amounts are in thousands.

#### **OVERVIEW**

We are a premier distributor of specialty foods in thirteen of the leading culinary markets in the United States and Canada. We offer more than 23,200 SKUs, ranging from high-quality specialty foods and ingredients to basic ingredients and staples. We serve more than 17,500 customer locations, primarily located in our thirteen geographic markets across the United States and Canada, and the majority of our customers are independent restaurants and fine dining establishments. We believe several key differentiating factors of our business model have enabled us to execute our strategy consistently and profitably across our expanding customer base. These factors consist of a portfolio of distinctive and hard-to-find specialty food products and center-of-the-plate products, a highly trained and motivated sales force, strong sourcing capabilities, a fully integrated warehouse management system, a highly sophisticated distribution and logistics platform and a focused, seasoned management team. In recent years, our sales to existing and new customers have increased through the continued growth in demand for specialty food products in general; increased market share driven by our large percentage of sophisticated and experienced sales professionals, our high-quality customer service and our extensive breadth and depth of product offerings, including, as a result of our acquisition of Michael s in August 2012, meat, seafood and other center-of-the-plate products; the acquisition of other specialty food distributors; the expansion of our existing distribution centers; the construction of a new distribution center; and the import and sale of our proprietary brands. Through these efforts, we believe that we have been able to expand our customer base, enhance and diversify our product selections, broaden our geographic penetration and increase our market share.

# RECENT ACQUISITIONS

On May 1, 2013, the Company acquired 100% of the equity interests of Qzina Specialty Foods North America Inc. (Qzina), a British Columbia, Canada corporation based in Pompano Beach, Florida. Founded in 1982, Qzina is a leading supplier of gourmet chocolate, dessert and pastry products dedicated to the pastry professional. Qzina currently supplies more than 3,000 products to some of the finest restaurants, bakeries, patisseries, chocolatiers, hotels and cruise lines throughout the U.S. and Canada. The total purchase price for Qzina was approximately \$32,144 at closing, net of \$578 cash (subject to customary post-closing working capital adjustments) and was funded with borrowings under our revolving credit facility that we amended and restated on April 17, 2013.

On December 31, 2012, the Company acquired substantially all of the assets of Queensgate Foodservice (Queensgate), a foodservice distributor based in Cincinnati, Ohio. Queensgate strengthens the Company s foothold in the Ohio Valley and provides a platform on which to leverage the Michael s Finer Meats, LLC (Michael s) acquisition completed earlier in 2012. The purchase price for Queensgate was approximately \$21,900 (subject to customary post-closing working capital adjustments) and was funded with borrowings under our revolving credit facility that we entered into in April 2012. The purchase price may be increased by up to \$2,400 based upon the achievement of certain performance milestones over a two-year period following the closing.

On August 10, 2012, the Company acquired 100% of the equity securities of Michael s, a specialty protein distributor based in Columbus, Ohio. Michael s distributes an extensive portfolio of custom cut beef, seafood and other center-of-the-plate products to many of the leading restaurants, country clubs, hotels and casinos in Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Tennessee, Michigan, Kentucky, West Virginia and western Pennsylvania. The total purchase price for the business was approximately \$53,509 and was funded with borrowings under our revolving credit facility that we entered into in April 2012. In August, 2013, we paid the sellers \$335 to settle a dispute over the final working capital settlement.

On April 27, 2012, we acquired 100% of the outstanding common stock of Praml International, Ltd. (Praml), a Nevada corporation. The purchase price paid to acquire Praml was approximately \$19,500. We financed the purchase price paid for the outstanding common stock of Praml with borrowings under our revolving credit facility that we entered into in April 2012. Praml was a leading specialty foods importer and wholesale distributor located in Las Vegas, Nevada, which services the Las Vegas and Reno markets.

# Our Growth Strategies and Outlook

We continue to invest in our people, facilities and technology to achieve the following objectives and maintain our premier position within the specialty foodservice distribution market:

sales and service territory expansion;

operational excellence and high customer service levels;

expanded purchasing programs and improved buying power;

product innovation and new product category introduction;

operational efficiencies through system enhancements; and

operating expense reduction through the centralization of general and administrative functions. Our continued profitable growth has allowed us to improve upon our organization s infrastructure, open two new distribution facilities and pursue selective acquisitions. Prior to our acquisition of Qzina, over the last several years we increased our distribution capacity to approximately 674,000 square feet in eleven facilities. With the Qzina acquisition, we added eight additional distribution locations totaling approximately 160,000 square feet.

### Key Factors Affecting Our Performance

Due to our focus on menu-driven independent restaurants, fine dining establishments, country clubs, hotels, caterers, patisseries and specialty food stores, our results of operations are materially impacted by the success of the food-away-from-home industry in the United States, which is materially impacted by general economic conditions, discretionary spending levels and consumer confidence. When economic conditions deteriorate, our customers

businesses are negatively impacted as fewer people eat away-from-home and those that do spend less money. As economic conditions begin to improve, our customers businesses historically have likewise improved, which contributes to improvements in our business.

Food price costs also significantly impact our results of operations. Food price inflation, like that which we experienced throughout the first six months of 2013 and portions of 2012, may increase the dollar value of our sales because many of our products are sold at our cost plus a percentage markup. When the rate of inflation declines or we experience deflation, as we experienced during portions of 2012, the dollar value of our sales may fall despite our unit sales remaining constant or growing. For those of our products that we price on a fixed fee-per-case basis, our gross profit margins may be negatively affected in an inflationary environment, even though our gross revenues may be positively impacted. While we cannot predict whether inflation will continue at current levels, prolonged periods of inflation leading to cost increases above levels that we are able to pass along to our customers, either overall or in certain product categories, may have a negative impact on us and our customers, as elevated food costs can reduce consumer spending in the food-away-from-home market and may negatively impact our sales, gross margins and earnings.

Given our wide selection of product categories, as well as the continuous introduction of new products, we can experience shifts in product sales mix that have an impact on net sales and gross profit margins. This mix shift is most significantly impacted by the introduction of new categories of products in markets that we have more recently entered, the shift in product mix resulting from acquisitions, as well as the continued growth in item penetration on higher velocity items such as dairy products and center-of-the-plate products.

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The foodservice distribution industry is fragmented and consolidating. Over the past five years, we have supplemented our internal growth through selective strategic acquisitions. We believe that the consolidation trends in the foodservice distribution industry will continue to present acquisition opportunities for us, which may allow us to grow our business at a faster pace than we would otherwise be able to grow the business organically.

#### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following table presents, for the periods indicated, certain income and expense items expressed as a percentage of net sales:

	13 Weeks Ended		39 Weeks Ended	
	September 27,	September 28,	September 27,	September 28,
	2013	2012	2013	2012
Net Sales	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Cost of Sales	74.2%	74.1%	74.4%	73.7%
Gross Profit	25.8%	25.9%	25.6%	26.3%
Operating Expenses	20.2%	20.0%	20.1%	20.1%
Operating Income	5.6%	5.9%	5.5%	6.2%
Other expense:				
Interest expense	1.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%
Total other expense	1.4%	0.8%	1.2%	0.7%
Income before income tax expense	4.2%	5.1%	4.3%	5.5%
Provision for income taxes	1.7%	2.0%	1.8%	2.2%
Net income	2.5%	3.1%	2.5%	3.3%

Management evaluates the results of operations and cash flows using a variety of key performance indicators, including revenues compared to prior periods and internal forecasts, costs of our products and results of our cost-control initiatives, and use of operating cash. These indicators are discussed throughout the Results of Operations and Liquidity and Capital Resources sections of this MD&A.

## 13 Weeks Ended September 27, 2013 Compared to 13 Weeks Ended September 28, 2012

#### **Net Sales**

Our net sales for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 increased approximately 36.7%, or \$45,774, to \$170,581 from \$124,807 for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The increase in net sales was primarily the result of the acquisitions of Michael s, Queensgate and Qzina, as well as organic sales growth. These acquisitions contributed approximately \$35,575, or 28.5%, to net sales growth for the quarter. Organic growth contributed the remaining approximately \$10,199, or 8.2%, of total net sales growth. Inflation for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 was approximately 2.7%.

## Gross Profit

Gross profit increased approximately 35.8%, or \$11,580, to \$43,957 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013, from \$32,377 for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012. Gross profit margin decreased approximately 17 basis points to 25.8% from 25.9% for the third quarter of 2012, due in large part to the impact on sales mix from the

Michael s acquisition.

## **Operating Expenses**

Total operating expenses increased by approximately 37.8%, or \$9,470, to \$34,522 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from \$25,052 for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012. As a percentage of net sales, operating expenses were 20.2% in the third quarter of 2013 compared to 20.0% in the third quarter of 2012. The increase in our operating expense ratio is attributable to increased amortization expense related to acquisitions, duplicate occupancy costs related to the Bronx, NY facility and compensation related expenses.

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#### **Operating Income**

Operating income increased by approximately 28.8%, or \$2,110, to \$9,435 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from \$7,325 for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012. As a percentage of net sales, operating income decreased to 5.6% for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from 5.9% for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The decrease in operating income as a percentage of nets sales was driven by lower gross profit percentage and higher operating costs as discussed above.

## Other Expense

Total other expense increased \$1,315 to \$2,328 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from \$1,013 for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012. This increase can be attributed to increased interest expense due to higher levels of debt related to the Company s acquisitions as well as the higher interest rate on our \$100,000 of senior secured notes.

## **Provision for Income Taxes**

For the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013, we recorded an effective income tax rate of 41.5%. For the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012, our effective income tax rate was 39.5%.

#### Net Income

Reflecting the factors described above, net income increased \$344 to \$4,160 for the 13 weeks ended September 27, 2013, compared to net income of \$3,816 for the 13 weeks ended September 28, 2012.

#### 39 Weeks Ended September 27, 2013 Compared to 39 Weeks Ended September 28, 2012

#### Net Sales

Our net sales for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 increased approximately 42.1%, or \$142,457, to \$480,158 from \$337,701 for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The increase in net sales was primarily the result of the acquisitions of Michael s, Queensgate and Qzina, as well as organic sales growth. These acquisitions contributed approximately \$117,512, or 34.8%, to net sales growth for the 39 week period. Organic growth contributed the remaining approximately \$24,945, or 7.4%, of total net sales growth.

#### Gross Profit

Gross profit increased approximately 38.5%, or \$34,193, to \$123,090 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, from \$88,897 for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. Gross profit margin for the 39 week period ended September 27, 2013 decreased approximately 68 basis points to 25.6% from 26.3% due in large part to the impact on sales mix from the Michael s and Praml acquisitions.

#### **Operating Expenses**

Total operating expenses increased by approximately 42.2%, or \$28,704, to \$96,701 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from \$67,997 for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. As a percentage of net sales, operating expenses were 20.1% for the 39 week period ended September 27, 2013 compared to 20.1% for the 39 week period ended September 28, 2012. The increase in our operating expense is due to increased amortization expense related to acquisitions, duplicate occupancy costs related to the Bronx, NY facility and compensation related expenses offset in

part by transportation efficiencies.

## **Operating Income**

Operating income increased by approximately 26.3%, or \$5,489, to \$26,389 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from \$20,900 for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. As a percentage of net sales, operating income decreased to 5.5% for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from 6.2% for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The decrease in operating income as a percentage of net sales was driven by lower gross profit percentage and higher operating costs as discussed above.

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## Other Expense

Total other expense increased \$3,145 to \$5,602 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 from \$2,457 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2012. This increase can be attributed to increased interest expense due to higher levels of debt related to the Company s acquisitions as well as the higher interest rate on the Company s \$100,000 of senior secured notes.

## **Provision for Income Taxes**

Our effective income tax rate was 41.5% and 40.9% for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013 and September 28, 2012, respectively.

## Net Income

Reflecting the factors described above, net income increased \$1,247 to \$12,154 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, compared to \$10,907 for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012.

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## LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

We finance our day-to-day operations and growth primarily with cash flows from operations, borrowings under our senior secured credit facilities, operating leases, trade payables and bank indebtedness. In the second quarter of 2013, we also issued \$100,000 of senior secured notes, the proceeds of which we used to repay borrowings under the revolving credit facility portion of our senior secured credit facilities. In the third quarter of 2013 we completed a secondary offering of 3,800,000 shares of our common stock which resulted in net proceeds to us of approximately \$75,060 after deducting underwriters fees and commissions and transaction expenses. We used a portion of the proceeds from the offering to repay all of our then outstanding borrowings under the revolving credit facility portion of our senior secured credit facilities. The remaining portion of the net proceeds is currently being held as cash and cash equivalents for use in general corporate purposes. We believe that our cash on hand and available credit through our existing revolving credit facility as discussed below is sufficient for our operations and planned capital expenditures over the next twelve months. Depending on our acquisition pipeline and related opportunities, we may need to obtain additional debt or equity financing, which may include longer-term, fixed-rate debt, in order to complete those acquisitions.

On April 25, 2012, Dairyland USA Corporation, The Chefs Warehouse Mid-Atlantic, LLC, Bel Canto Foods, LLC, The Chefs Warehouse West Coast, LLC, The Chefs Warehouse of Florida, LLC (each a Borrower and collectively, the Borrowers), the Company and Chefs Warehouse Parent, LLC (together with the Company, the Guarantors) entered into a senior secured credit facility (the Credit Agreement) with the lenders from time to time party thereto, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A. (Chase), as administrative agent, and the other parties thereto. On August 29, 2012, Michael s Finer Meats Holdings, LLC and Michael s Finer Meats, LLC were each added as a Guarantor under the Credit Agreement. On January 24, 2013, The Chefs Warehouse Midwest, LLC was added as a Guarantor under the Credit Agreement.

On April 17, 2013, the Borrowers, the Guarantors and the lenders a party thereto entered into an Amendment and Restatement Agreement to amend and restate the Credit Agreement (the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement ). The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement provides for a senior secured term loan facility (the Term Loan Facility ) in the aggregate amount of up to \$36,000 (the loans thereunder, the Term Loans ) and a senior secured revolving loan facility (the Revolving Credit Facility and, together with the Term Loan Facility, the Credit Facilities ) of up to an aggregate amount of \$140,000 (the loans thereunder, the Revolving Credit Loans ), of which up to \$5,000 is available for letters of credit and up to \$3,000 is available for short-term borrowings on a swingline basis. Unutilized commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility portion of the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement are subject to a per annum fee of from 0.35% to 0.45% based on the Leverage Ratio (as defined below). A fronting fee of 0.25% per annum is payable on the face amount of each letter of credit issued under the Credit Facilities. On May 31, 2013 Qzina Specialty Foods North America (USA), Inc., QZ Acquisition (USA), Inc., The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc., Qzina Specialty Foods (Ambassador), Inc., Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (WA), and Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (FL) were added as Guarantors under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

The final maturity of the Term Loans is April 25, 2017. Subject to adjustment for prepayments, we are required to make quarterly principal payments on the Term Loans on June 30, September 30, December 31 and March 31, with each quarterly payment equal to \$1,500, with the remaining balance due upon maturity.

Borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility portion of the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement have been used, and are expected to be used, for capital expenditures, permitted acquisitions, working capital and general corporate purposes of the Borrowers. The commitments under the Revolving Credit Facility expire on April 25, 2017 and any Revolving Credit Loans then outstanding will be payable in full at that time. As of September 27, 2013, we had \$136,180 of availability under the Revolving Credit Facility portion of the Amended and Restated Credit

## Agreement.

Borrowings under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement bear interest at our option of either (i) the alternate base rate (representing the greatest of (1) Chase s prime rate, (2) the federal funds effective rate for overnight borrowings plus 1/2 of 1.00% and (3) the adjusted LIBO rate for one month plus 2.50%) plus in each case an applicable margin of from 1.75% to 2.25%, based on the Leverage Ratio (as defined below), or (ii) in the case of Eurodollar Borrowings (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement), the adjusted LIBO rate plus an applicable margin of from 2.75% to 3.25%, based on the Leverage Ratio. The LIBO rate is the rate for eurodollar deposits for a period equal to one, three or six months (as selected by the applicable Borrower) appearing on Reuters Screen LIBOR01 Page (or any successor or substitute page on such screen), at approximately 11:00 a.m. London time, two business days prior to the commencement of the applicable interest period.

The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement includes financial covenants that require (i) the ratio of our consolidated EBITDA (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement) minus the unfinanced portion of capital expenditures to our consolidated Fixed Charges (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement) on a trailing twelve month basis as of the end of each of our fiscal quarters to not be less than (A) 1.15 to 1.00 for the period from the effective date of the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement through June 30, 2014 and (B) 1.25 to 1.00 for the quarterly period ending September 30, 2014 and thereafter and (ii) the ratio of our consolidated Total Indebtedness (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement) to our consolidated EBITDA (the Leverage Ratio ) for the then-trailing twelve months to not be greater than (A) 4.00 to 1.00 for any fiscal quarter ending in the period from March 31, 2014 to December 31, 2014 and (C) 3.50 to 1.00 for any fiscal quarter ending March 31, 2015 and thereafter.

On April 26, 2012, Dairyland HP LLC ( DHP ), an indirectly wholly-owned subsidiary of ours, entered into a financing arrangement under the New Markets Tax Credit ( NMTC ) program under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, pursuant to which Commercial Lending II LLC ( CLII ), a community development entity and a subsidiary of JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., provided to DHP an \$11,000 construction loan (the NMTC Loan ) to help fund DHP s expansion and build-out of our Bronx, New York facility and the rail shed located at that facility, which construction is required under the facility lease agreement. Borrowings under the NMTC Loan are secured by a first priority secured lien on DHP s leasehold interest in our Bronx, New York facility, including all improvements made on the premises, as well as, among other things, a lien on all fixtures incorporated into the project improvements.

Under the NMTC Loan, DHP is obligated to pay CLII (i) monthly interest payments on the principal balance then outstanding and (ii) the entire unpaid principal balance then due and owing on April 26, 2017. So long as DHP is not in default, interest accrues on borrowings at 1.00% per annum. We may prepay the NMTC Loan, in whole or in part, in \$100 increments, after March 15, 2014.

For more information regarding the NMTC Loan, see Note 10 to the condensed consolidated financial statements appearing elsewhere in this report.

On April 17, 2013, the Borrowers issued \$100,000 principal amount of 5.90% Guaranteed Senior Secured Notes due 2023 (the Notes). The Notes are guaranteed by the Guarantors including Michaels, Michaels Finer Meats Holdings, LLC and The Chefs Warehouse Midwest, LLC (collectively, the Notes Guarantors). The Notes, which rank pari passu with the Borrowers and Notes Guarantors obligations under the Credit Facilities, were issued to The Prudential Insurance Company of America and certain of its affiliates (collectively, the Prudential Entities) pursuant to a note purchase and guarantee agreement dated as of April 17, 2013 (the Note Purchase and Guarantee Agreement) among the Borrowers, the Notes Guarantors and the Prudential Entities. The net proceeds from the issuance of the Notes were used to repay then outstanding borrowings under the Revolving Credit Facility. On May 31, 2013 Qzina Specialty Foods North America (USA), Inc., QZ Acquisition (USA), Inc., The Chefs Warehouse Pastry Division, Inc., Qzina Specialty Foods (Ambassador), Inc., Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (WA), and Qzina Specialty Foods, Inc. (FL) were added as Guarantors under the Notes.

The Notes must be repaid in two equal installments, the first \$50,000 of which is due April 17, 2018 and the second \$50,000 of which is due at maturity on April 17, 2023. Moreover, the Borrowers may prepay the Notes in amounts not less than \$1,000 at 100% of the principal amount of the Notes repaid plus the applicable Make-Whole Amount (as defined in the Note Purchase and Guarantee Agreement).

The Note Purchase and Guarantee Agreement contains financial covenants related to leverage and fixed charges that are the same as the corresponding provisions in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

We believe that our capital expenditures, excluding cash paid for acquisitions, for fiscal 2013 will be approximately \$25,000, of which \$11,000 will be funded with the restricted cash from the NMTC Loan. The significant increase in projected capital expenditures in 2013 when compared to 2012 capital expenditures is being driven by the costs associated with the renovation

and expansion of our newly leased Bronx, New York distribution facility, which we expect will total approximately \$21,000 for the year. Recurring capital expenditures will be financed with cash generated from operations and borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facility. Our planned capital projects will provide both new and expanded facilities and improvements to our technology that we believe will produce increased efficiency and the capacity to continue to support the growth of our customer base. Future investments and acquisitions will be financed through either internally generated cash flow, borrowings under our senior secured credit facilities in place at the time of the potential acquisition or issuance of equity or debt securities, including, but not limited to, longer-term, fixed-rate debt securities and shares of our common stock.

Net cash provided by operations was \$14,748 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, an increase of \$5,423 from the \$9,325 provided by operations for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The primary reasons for the increase were increased net income of \$1,247, increased non-cash charges of \$2,073 and a decrease in cash used for working capital of \$2,252.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$60,024 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, a decrease of \$15,988 from the \$76,012 used in investing activities for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The decrease was primarily due to the less cash spent on acquisitions in 2013 offset by slightly higher capital expenditures on the build out of our Bronx, NY distribution facility.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$99,708 for the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013, an increase of \$32,860 from the \$66,848 provided by financing activities for the 39 weeks ended September 28, 2012. The increase was primarily due to funds provided from our issuance of the Notes and completion of our secondary stock offering, offset by borrowings under the Credit Facilities to fund the Queensgate and Qzina acquisitions, as well as the use of restricted cash to fund the renovation and expansion of our new Bronx, NY distribution facility.

## Seasonality

Generally, we do not experience any material seasonality. However, our sales and operating results may vary from quarter to quarter due to factors such as changes in our operating expenses, management s ability to execute our operating and growth strategies, personnel changes, demand for natural products, supply shortages and general economic conditions.

#### **Inflation**

Our profitability is dependent, among other things, on our ability to anticipate and react to changes in the costs of key operating resources, including food and other raw materials, labor, energy and other supplies and services. Substantial increases in costs and expenses could impact our operating results to the extent that such increases cannot be passed along to our customers. The impact of inflation or deflation on food, labor, energy and occupancy costs can significantly affect the profitability of our operations.

## **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

The preparation of our consolidated financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. The SEC has defined critical accounting policies as those that are both most important to the portrayal of our financial condition and results and require our most difficult, complex or subjective judgments or estimates. Based on this definition, we believe our critical accounting policies include the following: (i) determining our allowance for doubtful accounts, (ii) inventory valuation, with regard to determining our reserve for excess and obsolete inventory,

(iii) valuing goodwill and intangible assets, (iv) vendor rebates and other promotional incentives, (v) self-insurance reserves and (vi) income taxes. For all financial statement periods presented, there have been no material modifications to the application of these critical accounting policies.

## Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

We analyze customer creditworthiness, accounts receivable balances, payment history, payment terms and historical bad debt levels when evaluating the adequacy of our allowance for doubtful accounts. In instances where a reserve has been recorded for a particular customer, future sales to the customer are either conducted using cash-on-delivery terms or the account is closely monitored so that agreed-upon payments are received prior to orders being released. A failure to pay results in held or cancelled orders. Our accounts receivable balance was \$66,980 and \$56,694, net of the allowance for doubtful accounts of \$3,487 and \$3,440, as of September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012, respectively.

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## **Inventory Valuation**

We maintain reserves for slow-moving and obsolete inventories. These reserves are primarily based upon inventory age plus specifically identified inventory items and overall economic conditions. A sudden and unexpected change in consumer preferences or change in overall economic conditions could result in a significant change in the reserve balance and could require a corresponding charge to earnings. We actively manage our inventory levels to minimize the risk of loss and have consistently achieved a relatively high level of inventory turnover.

## Valuation of Goodwill and Intangible Assets

We are required to test goodwill for impairment at least annually and between annual tests if events occur or circumstances change that would more likely than not reduce the fair value of a reporting unit below its carrying amount. We have elected to perform our annual tests for indications of goodwill impairment during the fourth quarter of each fiscal year. We test for goodwill impairment at the consolidated level, as we aggregate our reporting units into a single reporting unit, based on the market capitalization approach. The goodwill impairment analysis is a two-step test. The first step, used to identify potential impairment, involves comparing our estimated fair value to our carrying value, including goodwill. If our estimated fair value exceeds our carrying value, goodwill is considered not to be impaired. If the carrying value exceeds estimated fair value, there is an indication of potential impairment and the second step is performed to measure the amount of impairment. If required, the second step involves calculating an implied fair value of our goodwill. The implied fair value of goodwill is determined in a manner similar to the amount of goodwill calculated in a business combination, by measuring the excess of the estimated fair value, as determined in the first step, over the aggregate estimated fair values of the individual assets, liabilities and identifiable intangibles as if we were being acquired in a business combination. If the implied fair value of our goodwill exceeds the carrying value of our goodwill, there is no impairment. If the carrying value of our goodwill exceeds the implied fair value of our goodwill, an impairment charge is recorded for the excess.

When analyzing whether to aggregate the above geographical components into one reporting unit, the Company considers whether each geographical component has similar economic characteristics. The Company has evaluated the economic characteristics of its different geographic markets, including its recently acquired businesses, along with the similarity of the operations and margins, nature of the products, type of customer and methods of distribution of products and the regulatory environment in which the Company operates and concluded that the geographical components continue to be one reporting unit.

In 2012, our annual assessment indicated that we were not at risk of failing step one of the goodwill impairment test and no impairment of goodwill existed, as our fair value exceeded our carrying value. We have noted no indicators of impairment in the 39 weeks ended September 27, 2013. Total goodwill as of September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012 was \$66,934, and \$45,359, respectively.

Intangible assets with finite lives are tested for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. Cash flows expected to be generated by the related assets are estimated over the assets—useful lives based on updated projections. If the evaluation indicates that the carrying amount of the asset may not be recoverable, the potential impairment is measured based on a projected discounted cash flow model. There have been no events or changes in circumstances during 2013 or 2012 indicating that the carrying value of our finite-lived intangible assets are not recoverable. Total finite-lived intangible assets as of September 27, 2013 and December 28, 2012 were \$47,607 and \$35,708, respectively.

The assessment of the recoverability of goodwill and intangible assets will be impacted if estimated future cash flows are not achieved.

## Vendor Rebates and Other Promotional Incentives

We participate in various rebate and promotional incentives with our suppliers, including volume and growth rebates, annual incentives and promotional programs. In accounting for vendor rebates, we follow the guidance in Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 605-50 (Emerging Issues Task Force, or EITF, No. 02-16, Accounting by a Customer (Including a Reseller) for Certain Consideration Received from a Vendor and EITF No. 03-10, Application of Issue No. 02-16 by Resellers to Sales Incentives Offered to Consumers by Manufacturers).

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We generally record consideration received under these incentives as a reduction of cost of goods sold; however, in certain circumstances, we record marketing-related consideration as a reduction of marketing costs incurred. We may receive consideration in the form of cash and/or invoice deductions.

We record consideration that we receive for volume and growth rebates and annual incentives as a reduction of cost of goods sold. We systematically and rationally allocate the consideration for those incentives to each of the underlying transactions that results in progress by us toward earning the incentives. If the incentives are not probable and reasonably estimable, we record the incentives as the underlying objectives or milestones are achieved. We record annual incentives when we earn them, generally over the agreement period. We record consideration received to promote and sell the suppliers products as a reduction of our costs, as the consideration is typically a reimbursement of costs incurred by us. If we received consideration from the suppliers in excess of our costs, we record any excess as a reduction of cost of goods sold.

## Self-Insurance Reserves

Effective October 1, 2011, we began maintaining a partially self-insured group medical program. The program contains individual as well as aggregate stop loss thresholds. The amounts in excess of the self-insured levels are fully insured by third party insurers. Liabilities associated with this program are estimated in part by considering historical claims experience and medical cost trends. Projections of future loss expenses are inherently uncertain because of the random nature of insurance claims occurrences and could be significantly affected if future occurrences and claims differ from these assumptions and historical trends.

Effective August 1, 2012, we are self-insured for workers—compensation and automobile liability claims to deductibles or self-insured retentions of \$350 for workers—compensation claims per occurrence and \$250 for automobile liability claims per occurrence. The amounts in excess of our deductibles are fully insured by third party insurers. Liabilities associated with this program are estimated in part by considering historical claims experience and trends. Projections of future loss expenses are inherently uncertain because of the random nature of insurance claims occurrences and could be significantly affected if future occurrences and claims differ from these assumptions and historical trends.

#### Income Taxes

The determination of our provision for income taxes requires significant judgment, the use of estimates and the interpretation and application of complex tax laws. Our provision for income taxes primarily reflects a combination of income earned and taxed in the various U.S. federal and state jurisdictions as well as Canadian federal and provincial jurisdictions. Jurisdictional tax law changes, increases or decreases in permanent differences between book and tax items, accruals or adjustments of accruals for unrecognized tax benefits, and our change in the mix of earnings from these taxing jurisdictions all affect the overall effective tax rate.

Management has discussed the development and selection of these critical accounting policies with our Audit Committee, and the Audit Committee has reviewed the above disclosure. Our condensed consolidated financial statements contain other items that require estimation, but are not as critical as those discussed above. These other items include our calculations for bonus accruals, depreciation and amortization. Changes in estimates and assumptions used in these and other items could have an effect on our condensed consolidated financial statements.

# ITEM 3 QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK Interest Rate Risk

On April 25, 2012, the Borrowers and the Guarantors entered into the Credit Agreement with the lenders from time to time party thereto, Chase, as Administrative Agent, and the other parties thereto. On April 17, 2013, the Borrowers and Guarantors entered into the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement. Each of the Credit Agreement and Amended and Restated Credit Agreement is described in more detail above under the caption Liquidity and Capital Resources in the MD&A. Our primary market risks are related to fluctuations in interest rates related to borrowings under our current credit facilities.

As of September 27, 2013, we had an aggregate \$34,500 of indebtedness outstanding under the Revolving Credit Facility and Term Loan Facility that bore interest at variable rates. A 100 basis point increase in market interest rates would decrease our after tax earnings by approximately \$202 per annum, holding other variables constant.

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## ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act ), as of the end of the period covered by this Form 10-Q. The evaluation included certain internal control areas in which we have made and are continuing to make changes to improve and enhance controls. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. In addition, the design of disclosure controls and procedures must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints and that management is required to apply its judgment in evaluating the benefits of possible controls and procedures relative to their costs.

Based on that evaluation, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the end of the period covered by this Form 10-Q to provide reasonable assurance that information we are required to disclose in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in SEC rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the most recent fiscal period that may have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

#### ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We are involved in legal proceedings, claims and litigation arising out of the ordinary conduct of our business. Although we cannot assure the outcome, management presently believes that the result of such legal proceedings, either individually or in the aggregate, will not have a material adverse effect on our consolidated financial statements, and no material amounts have been accrued in our consolidated financial statements with respect to these matters.

## **ITEM 1A.RISK FACTORS**

Except as set forth below, there have been no material changes with respect to the risk factors disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, filed with the SEC on March 13, 2013, as updated in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 29, 2013, filed with the SEC on May 7, 2013 and the quarter ended June 28, 2013 filed with the SEC on August 6, 2013.

We have broad discretion as to how to use the remaining net proceeds from our recently completed common stock offering and might not apply those proceeds in ways that increase the value of an investment in shares of our common stock.

We utilized approximately \$12.5 million of the net proceeds from our recently completed common stock offering to repay all of the then outstanding borrowings under our Revolving Credit Facility. Our management team has broad discretion in using the remaining net proceeds from that offering. We currently expect to use the remaining portion of the net proceeds from our common stock offering for general corporate purposes which may include the acquisition of businesses that complement our business. Until these proceeds are used, we plan to invest them in investment-grade, interest-bearing investments, and these investments may not yield a favorable rate of return. If we do not invest or apply the remaining net proceeds from our common stock offering in ways that enhance stockholder value, we may fail to achieve expected financial results, which could cause our stock price to decline.

## ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

			]	Maximum Number
				(or
			<b>Total Number</b>	Approximate
			of	Dollar
			Shares	Value) of
			Purchased as	Shares
			Part of	That May
	<b>Total Number</b>	Average	Publicly	Yet Be
	of	Price	Announced	Purchased
	Shares	<b>Paid Per</b>	Plans or	Under the Plans or
	Repurchased(1)	Share	<b>Programs</b>	<b>Programs</b>
June 29, 2013 to July 27, 2013	6,645	\$ 17.80		

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July 28, 2013 to August 23, 2013	2,069	\$ 22.12	
August 23, 2013 to September 27,			
2013	1,900	\$ 22.30	
Total	10,614	\$ 19.45	

(1) During the thirteen weeks ended September 27, 2013, we withheld 10,614 shares to satisfy tax withholding requirements upon the vesting of restricted shares of our common stock awarded to six of our officers and key employees.

# ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

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## ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

None.

## ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

None.

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# ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit No.	Description
10.1	Amendment to Separation Agreement and General Release between The Chef s Warehouse, Inc. and James Wagner.
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document

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## **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized on November 5, 2013.

THE CHEFS WAREHOUSE, INC.

(Registrant)

November 5, 2013

**Date** 

/s/ John D. Austin
John D. Austin
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer and Principal
Accounting Officer)

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# **INDEX OF EXHIBITS**

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