PIONEER MUNICIPAL HIGH INCOME TRUST

Form N-Q March 31, 2010

OMB APPROVAL

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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM N-Q

CERTIFIED SHAREHOLDER REPORT OF REGISTERED MANAGEMENT INVESTMENT COMPANIES

Investment Company Act file number 811-21321

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust (Exact name of registrant as specified in charter)

60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109 (Address of principal executive offices) (ZIP code)

Dorothy E. Bourassa, Pioneer Investment Management, Inc., 60 State Street, Boston, MA 02109 (Name and address of agent for service)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (617) 742-7825

Date of fiscal year end: April 30

Date of reporting period: January 31, 2010

Form N-Q is to be used by management investment companies, other than small business investment companies registered on Form N-5 (239.24 and 274.5 of this chapter), to file reports with the Commission, not later than 60 days after close of the first and third fiscal quarters, pursuant to Rule 30b1-5under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (17 CFR 270.30b-5). The Commission may use the information provided on Form N-Q in its regulatory, disclosure review, inspection, and policymaking roles.

A registrant is required to disclose the information specified by Form N-Q, and the Commission will make this information public. A registrant is not required to respond to the collection of information contained in Form N-Q unless the Form displays a currently valid Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") control number. Please direct comments concerning the accuracy of the information collection burden estimate and any suggestions for reducing the burden to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 450 Fifth Street, NW, Washington, DC 20549-0609. The OMB has reviewed this collection of information under the clearance requirements of 44 U.S.C. ss. 3507.

ITEM 1. Schedule of Investments.

Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENTS 1/31/10 (unaudited)

Principal Amount (\$)		Value (\$)
1,000,000 4,500,000		TAX EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS - 126.5% of Net Assets Alabama - 1.4% Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities 828,530 Huntsville-Redstone Village Special Care Facilities 3,329,190
5,000,000 970,000		4,157,720 Arizona - 2.1% Apache County Industrial Development Authority, 5.854,984,750 Pima County Industrial Development Authority, 7.25%, 938,756
500,000		Yavapai County Industrial Development Authority, 6.0 501,090 6,424,596 California - 8.3%
7,885,000 602,382		California State University Revenue, RIB, 10.72%, 117,897,222 California Statewide Communities Development Authority Environmental Facilities Revenue,
	+ + (b)	9.0%, 12/1/38 118,970 California Statewide Communities Development Authori1,009,130 Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., 7.8%, 6/ 6,208,428 Golden State Tobacco Securitization Corp., 7.875%, 68,454,880 University of California Revenue, 5.0%, 5/15/25 1,057,060 Valley Health System Hospital Revenue, 6.5%, 5/15/25 360,578 25,106,268
10,335,000 5,000,000	(a)	Connecticut - 5.2% Connecticut Health & Educational Facilities Authorit11,682,167 Mohegan Tribe Indians Gaming Authority, 6.25%, $1/1/34,004,950$ 15,687,117
5,000,000 6,000,000		District of Columbia - 3.6% District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing Co4,940,300 District of Columbia Tobacco Settlement Financing Co6,011,760 10,952,060
1,700,000 2,000,000 1,000,000 2,445,000 2,500,000 1,000,000 2,000,000 5,000,000		Florida - 5.4% Beacon Lakes Community Development, 6.9%, 5/1/35 1,610,614 Brevard County Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 1,783,280 Hillsborough County Industrial Development Authority1,107,060 Liberty County Subordinate Revenue, 8.25%, 7/1/28 2,090,402 Miami-Dade County Aviation Revenue, 5.5%, 10/1/41 2,477,550 St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority Re 773,480 St. Johns County Industrial Development Authority Re1,412,860 Tallahassee Health Facilities Revenue, 6.375%, 12/1/5,015,400 16,270,646
4,240,000 500,000 2,400,000 1,100,000 1,000,000	(a)	Georgia - 2.6% Atlanta Georgia Water & Waste Revenue, RIB, 10.72%, 4,122,298 Clayton County Development Authority Revenue, 9.0%, 502,065 Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 51,772,808 Fulton County Residential Care Facilities Revenue, 5 723,415 Rockdale County Development Authority Revenue, 6.125 805,920 7,926,506
5,000,000		Idaho - 1.7% Power County Industrial Development Corp., 6.45%, 8/4,988,200
2,000,000	(c)	Illinois - 11.3% Centerpoint Intermodal Center, 7.5%, 6/15/23 (144A) 1,995,900

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12,000,000
              Chicago O'Hare International Airport Special Facilit8,160,960
1,000,000
              Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 11/15/27 838,330
2,000,000
              Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 8/15/39 2,190,020
4,000,000
              Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.0%, 11/15/39 3,034,760
              Illinois Finance Authority Revenue, 6.5%, 4/1/39 2,578,975
2,500,000
1,500,000 (b) Illinois Health Facilities Authority Revenue, 6.9%, 661,620
16,880,000 (d) Metropolitan Pier & Exposition Authority Dedicated S13,383,139
1,745,000
              Southwestern Illinois Development Authority Revenue, 1, 227, 224
                                                                  34,070,928
              Indiana - 4.0%
5,000,000
              Indiana Health & Educational Facility Financing Auth4,505,850
1,000,000
              Indiana State Development Finance Authority Revenue, 979,980
4,300,000
              Indiana State Development Finance Authority Revenue, 4, 398, 384
              Vigo County Hospital Authority Revenue, 5.8%, 9/1/472,093,933
2,570,000
                                                                  11,978,147
              Louisiana - 2.0%
1,500,000
              Louisiana Local Government Environmental Facilities 1,546,830
5,000,000
              Louisiana Public Facilities Authority Revenue, 5.5%, 4,541,700
                                                                  6,088,530
              Massachusetts - 6.1%
5,000,000
              Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 5.5,296,350
              Massachusetts Development Finance Agency Revenue, 7.1,858,750
2,385,000
1,000,000
              Massachusetts Educational Financing Authority Revenul, 064, 540
3,500,000
              Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Author3,520,055
2,500,000
              Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Author2,193,375
5,000,000
              Massachusetts Health & Educational Facilities Author4,528,150
                                                                  18,461,220
              Michigan - 3.7%
935,000
              Doctor Charles Drew Academy, 5.7%, 11/1/36
                                                                    563,468
1,525,000
              Flint Michigan Hospital Building Authority Revenue, 1,418,921
1,500,000
              John Tolfree Health System Corp., 6.0%, 9/15/23
              Michigan State Hospital Finance Authority Revenue, 51,725,960
2,000,000
5,830,000
              Michigan Tobacco Settlement Finance Authority, 6.0%, 4,627,271
1,470,000
              Star International Academy Certificates of Participal, 293, 747
                                                                  10,974,567
              Minnesota - 0.6%
1,675,000
              Duluth Economic Development Authority Health Care Fal, 700, 996
              Mississippi - 1.0%
              Mississippi Business Finance Corp. Pollution Control2,999,670
3,000,000
              Montana - 0.1%
1,600,000 (b) Two Rivers Authority, Inc. Correctional Facility Imp 246,528
              Nebraska - 0.3%
2,000,000
               Grand Island Solid Waste Disposal Facilities Revenue1,001,520
               Nevada - 0.0%
2,000,000 (b) Nevada State Department of Business & Industry, 7.25 80,000
              New Jersey - 12.0%
2,000,000
              New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 61,872,080
13,350,000
              New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 611,660,290
1,000,000
              New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 6 911,760
6,150,000 (c) New Jersey Economic Development Authority Revenue, 75,864,947
10,370,000
              New Jersey Transportation Trust Fund Authority, 0.0%4,106,001
              Tobacco Settlement Financing Corp., 6.75%, 6/1/39 11,836,200
10,000,000 +
                                                                  36,251,278
              New Mexico - 1.2%
1,500,000
              Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/21,231,740
              Otero County New Mexico Project Revenue, 6.0%, 4/1/22,311,938
2,960,000
                                                                  3,543,678
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		New York - 8.5%
2,500,000 3,000,000 2,000,000 2,450,000 990,000 7,040,000 2,000,000 4,000,000	(a)	Albany New York Industrial Development Agency Civic 2,415,675 Dutchess County Industrial Development Agency Revenu2,949,000 Hempstead Local Development Corp. Revenue Bonds, 5.71,997,080 Nassau County New York Industrial Development Agency2,192,627 New York City Industrial Development Agency, 6.9%, 8 796,821 New York State Dormitory Authority Revenue, RIB, 12.9,125,530 Suffolk County Industrial Development Agency, 7.25%,1,849,740 Triborough Bridge & Tunnel Authority Revenue, 5.25%,4,141,400 25,467,873
4,790,000 5,740,000		North Carolina - 2.8% Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue, 3,376,950 Charlotte North Carolina Special Facilities Revenue, 4,933,932 8,310,882
1,225,000 4,350,000		Oklahoma - 1.8% Tulsa Municipal Airport Revenue, 6.25%, 6/1/20 1,038,433 Tulsa Municipal Airport Revenue, 7.35%, 12/1/11 4,302,585 5,341,018
3,000,000 1,550,000 12,300,000 1,000,000 845,000 1,280,000 5,000,000	+	Pennsylvania - 7.9% Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Reve2,270,040 Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Reve1,391,637 Allegheny County Hospital Development Authority Reve13,414,995 Columbia County Hospital Authority Health Care Reven 837,820 Hazleton Health Services Authority Hospital Revenue, 771,713 Langhorne Manor Borough Higher Education & Health Au 640,000 Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority Solid Waste Disposal Revenue, 6.0%, 6/1/31 4,085,200
500,000		Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority 473,100 23,884,505
6,000,000		Rhode Island - 1.7% Central Falls Detention Facilities Revenue, 7.25%, 75,124,780
5,185,000 665,000	+++	South Carolina - 2.3% South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority R6,075,316 South Carolina Jobs Economic Development Authority R 782,186 6,857,502
7,000,000 2,480,000	+	Tennessee - 4.9% Johnson City Health & Educational Facilities Board H7,911,610 Knox County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities Board Hospital Revenue,
4,600,000		6.375%, 4/15/22 2,633,636 Sullivan County Health, Educational & Housing Facilities Board Hospital Revenue, 5.25%, 9/1/36 4,061,064
		14,606,310
1,345,000 1,000,000 4,000,000 769,709 3,750,000 5,340,000 10,000,000 2,810,000 500,000 7,040,000 630,000 5,130,000	(a)	Texas - 13.5% Bexar County Housing Finance Corp., 8.0%, 12/1/36 1,007,580 Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport Revenue, 6.0 902,540 Decatur Hospital Authority Revenue, 7.0%, 9/1/25 3,936,440 Gulf Coast Industrial Development Authority Revenue, 152,018 Houston Airport System Special Facilities Revenue, 53,035,175 Lubbock Health Facilities Development Corp., 6.625%,4,707,797 North Texas Tollway Authority Revenue, 5.75%, 1/1/3310,242,100 Northside Independent School District, RIB, 11.15%, 3,097,182 Sabine River Authority Pollution Control Revenue, 6. 313,605 Texas State, RIB, 12.03%, 4/1/30 (144A) 8,028,557 Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6.0%, 628,740 Willacy County Local Government Corp. Revenue, 6.8754,442,529 40,494,263 Utah - 0.2%
800,000		Spanish Fork City Charter School Revenue, 5.55%, 11/ 663,624

1,500,000	Vermont - 0.5% Vermont Educational & Health Buildings Financing Ag	ge1,552,170		
1,000,000	Virginia - 0.3% Peninsula Ports Authority, 6.0%, 4/1/33	1,015,350		
4,710,000 7,025,000 14,315,000 3,795,000 5,000,000	Washington - 9.4% Spokane Public Facilities District Hotel/Motel Tax Tobacco Settlement Authority Revenue, 6.625%, 6/1/3 Washington State General Obligation, 0.0%, 6/1/22 Washington State Health Care Facilities Authority F Washington State Housing Finance Committee Nonprofit	327,035,608 8,590,145 Re3,871,355		
2,320,000 (b)	Wisconsin - 0.1% (Aztalan Wisconsin Exempt Facilities Revenue, 7.5%,	5 321,320		
	TOTAL TAX-EXEMPT OBLIGATIONS (Cost \$376,396,780)	380,770,746		
10,000,000 (c)	MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION - 2.5% of (Non-Profit Preferred Funding Trust I,12.0%, 9/15/3° TOTAL MUNICIPAL COLLATERALIZED DEBT OBLIGATION (Cost \$10,000,000)			
Shares	COMMON STOCK - 1.0% of Net Assets	,, 002,200		
	COMMON STOCK - 1.0% of Net Assets Delta Air Lines, Inc. TOTAL COMMON STOCK (Cost \$6,612,756)	3,047,203		
		3,047,203		
8,000,000	TAX-EXEMPT MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND - 2.7% of Net BlackRock Liquidity Funds MuniFund Portfolio TOTAL TAX-EXEMPT MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND (Cost \$8,000,000)	8,000,000		
		8,000,000		
	TOTAL INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES - 132.7% (Cost \$401,009,536) (g) (h) OTHER ASSETS AND LIABILITIES 0.9% PREFERRED SHARES AT REDEMPTION VALUE, INCLUDING DIVIDENDS PAYABLE - (33.6)%	399,470,149 2,643,094 (101,004,277)		
	NET ASSETS APPLICABLE TO COMMON SHAREOWNERS - 100.(0%301,108,966		
RIB	Residual Interest Bonds			
(144A)	Security is exempt from registration under Rule 144A of the Securities Act of 1933. Such securities may be resold normally to qualified institutional buyers in a transaction exempt from registration. At January 31, 2010 the value of these securities amounted to \$56,358,613 or 18.7% of net assets applicable to common shareowners.			
+	Prerefunded bonds have been collateralized by U.S. Treasury securities or U.S. Government Agencies which are held in escrow to pay interest and principal on the tax exempt issue and to retire the bonds in full at the earliest refunding date.	e		
(a)	The interest rate is subject to change periodically and inversely based upon prevailing market rates. Trate shown is the coupon rate at January 31, 2010.			

- (b) Security is in default and is non-income producing.
- (c) The interest rate is subject to change periodically. The interest rate shown is the coupon rate at January 31, 2010.
- (d) Debt obligation initially issued at one coupon which converts to a higher coupon at a specific date. The rate shown is the coupon rate at January 31, 2010.
- (e) Indicates a security that has been deemed illiquid.

 The aggregate cost of illiquid securities is \$12,320,000.

 The aggregate value of \$7,973,520, represents 2.6% of the net assets applicable to common shareowners.
- (f) Non-income producing.
- (h) At January 31, 2010, the net unrealized gain on investments based on cost for federal income tax purposes of \$399,054,708 was as follows:

Aggregate gross unrealized gain for all investments \$30,043,414 there is an excess of value over tax cost

Aggregate gross unrealized loss for all investments (29,627,973) there is an excess of tax cost over value \$415,441

Net unrealized gain

For financial reporting purposes net unrealized loss on investments was \$1,539,387 and cost of investments aggregated \$401,009,536.

Various inputs are used in determining the value of the Fund's investments. These inputs are summarized in the three broad levels listed below.

Highest priority is given to Level 1 inputs and lowest priority is given to Level 3.

Level 1 - quoted prices in active markets for identical

securities

Level 2 - other significant observable inputs (including quoted prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment

speeds,

credit risk, etc.)

Level 3 - significant unobservable inputs (including the Fund's own assumptions in determining fair value of investments)

The following is a summary of the inputs used as of January 31, 2010, in valuing the Fund's assets:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Municipal bonds	\$0	\$380,770,746	\$0	\$380,770,746
Municipal collateralized de	ebt 0	7,652,200	0	7,652,200
Common stock	3,047,203	0	0	3,047,203
Temporary cash investments	8,000,000	0	0	8,000,000
Total	\$11,047,203	\$388,422,946	\$0	\$399,470,149

ITEM 2. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES.

(a) Disclose the conclusions of the registrant's principal executive officer or officers and principal financial officer or officers, or persons performing similar functions, about the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure

controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 30a-3(c) under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-3(c))) as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of the report that includes the disclosure required by this paragraph, based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures required by Rule 30a-3(b) under the Act (17 CFR270.30a-3(b))) and Rule 13a-15(b) or 15d-15(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR240.13a-15(b) or 240.15d-15(b)).

The registrant's principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures are effective based on their evaluation of these controls and procedures as of a date within 90 days of the filing date of this report.

(b) Disclose any change in the registrant's internal controls over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 30a-3(d) under the Act (17 CFR270.30a-3(d)) that occurred during the registrant's last fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

There were no significant changes in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the second fiscal quarter of the period covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

ITEM 3. EXHIBITS.

(a) A separate certification for each principal executive officer and principal financial officer of the registrant as required by Rule 30a-2 under the Act (17 CFR 270.30a-2).

Filed herewith.

SIGNATURES

[See General Instruction F]

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

(Registrant) Pioneer Municipal High Income Trust

By (Signature and Title)* /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr. John F. Cogan, Jr, President

Date March 31, 2010

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Investment Company Act of 1940, this report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the registrant and in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

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By (Signature and Title) * /s/ John F. Cogan, Jr.

John F. Cogan, Jr., President

Date March 31, 2010

By (Signature and Title) * /s/ Mark Bradley

Mark Bradley, Treasurer

Date March 31, 2010
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* Print the name and title of each signing officer under his or her signature.