PUTNAM CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES FUND Form PRE 14A November 27, 2013

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, DC 20549

SCHEDULE 14A (RULE 14A-101)

INFORMATION REQUIRED IN PROXY STATEMENT

SCHEDULE 14A INFORMATION

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant / X /

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant / /

Check the appropriate box:

/ Σ	K / Preliminary Proxy Statement.
/	/ Confidential, for use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e) (2)).
/	/ Definitive Proxy Statement.
/	/ Definitive Additional Materials.
/	/ Soliciting Material under § 240.14a-12.

PUTNAM AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INCOME FUND
PUTNAM ARIZONA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND
PUTNAM ASSET ALLOCATION FUNDS
PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND
PUTNAM CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES FUND
PUTNAM DIVERSIFIED INCOME TRUST
PUTNAM EQUITY INCOME FUND
PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND
THE PUTNAM FUND FOR GROWTH AND INCOME
PUTNAM FUNDS TRUST
PUTNAM FUND OF BOSTON (d/b/a GEORGE PUTNAM BA

THE GEORGE PUTNAM FUND OF BOSTON (d/b/a GEORGE PUTNAM BALANCED FUND)

PUTNAM GLOBAL EQUITY FUND
PUTNAM GLOBAL HEALTH CARE FUND
PUTNAM GLOBAL INCOME TRUST
PUTNAM GLOBAL NATURAL RESOURCES FUND
PUTNAM GLOBAL UTILITIES FUND
PUTNAM HIGH INCOME SECURITIES FUND
PUTNAM HIGH YIELD ADVANTAGE FUND
PUTNAM HIGH YIELD TRUST

PUTNAM INCOME FUND PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND PUTNAM INVESTMENT FUNDS PUTNAM INVESTORS FUND PUTNAM MANAGED MUNICIPAL INCOME TRUST PUTNAM MASSACHUSETTS TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM MASTER INTERMEDIATE INCOME TRUST PUTNAM MUNICIPAL OPPORTUNITIES TRUST PUTNAM MICHIGAN TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM MINNESOTA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND **PUTNAM MONEY MARKET FUND** PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND PUTNAM MUNICIPAL OPPORTUNITIES TRUST PUTNAM NEW JERSEY TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM NEW YORK TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM OHIO TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM PENNSYLVANIA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND **PUTNAM PREMIER INCOME TRUST PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY FUNDS** PUTNAM TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM TAX EXEMPT MONEY MARKET FUND **PUTNAM TAX-FREE INCOME TRUST** PUTNAM U.S. GOVERNMENT INCOME TRUST **PUTNAM VARIABLE TRUST PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND**

(Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement,

if Other Than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

/ X / No fee required.

- / Fee computed on table below per Exchange Act Rules 14a-6(i)(1) and 0-11.
- (1) Title of each class of securities to which transaction applies:
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- / Check box if any part of the fee is offset as provided by Exchange Act Rule 0-11(a)(2) and identify the filing for which the offsetting fee was paid previously. Identify the previous filing by registration statement number, or the Form or Schedule and the date of its filing.
- (1) Amount Previously Paid:
- (2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:
- (3) Filing Party:
- (4) Date Filed:

A message from Putnam Investments and the Trustees of the Putnam funds

A few minutes of your time now can help save time and expenses later.

Dear Fellow Shareholder:

We are asking for your vote on important matters affecting your investment in the Putnam funds. The Putnam funds will hold a special shareholder meeting on February 27, 2014 in Boston, Massachusetts. We are asking you \square and all shareholders \square to consider and vote on the important matters described below.

You may conveniently vote by:

Visiting the website listed on the proxy card.

Calling by telephone, using the toll-free number listed on the proxy card.

[Mailing the enclosed proxy card [] be sure to sign, date, and return the card in the enclosed postage-paid envelope.

Of course, you are also welcome to attend the special shareholder meeting on February 27, 2014 and vote your shares in person.

The Trustees of the Putnam funds unanimously recommend that you vote $\square FOR \square$ all proposals described below.

1. Approving new management contracts. Shareholders of all Putnam funds, including your fund, are being asked to approve a new management contract with Putnam Investment Management, LLC ([Putnam Management]), your fund[s investment adviser. The proposed new management contract is identical (except for its effective date and initial term) to your fund[s current management contract with Putnam Management.

On October 8, 2013, The Honourable Paul G. Desmarais, who was the controlling shareholder of Power Corporation of Canada, Putnam Management ultimate parent company, passed away. Upon his death, voting control of the shares of Power Corporation of Canada that Mr. Desmarais controlled was transferred to a family trust. (See pages [] to [] for further details.) The transfer of voting control of these shares may have constituted an [assignment] of the management contract between Putnam Management and your fund, resulting in its automatic termination as required by law. The transfer of voting control will not have any practical impact on the operations of Putnam Management or your fund. You are being asked to approve a new management contract for your fund to ensure that Putnam Management is able to continue to manage your fund.

- 2. Electing Trustees. Shareholders of all open-end Putnam funds are being asked to elect Trustees at the upcoming special meeting. (Shareholders of the closed-end Putnam funds will be asked to elect Trustees at their 2014 annual meeting, expected to be held in April 2014.) Although Trustees do not manage fund portfolios, they play an important role in protecting shareholders. Trustees are responsible for approving the fees paid to your fund investment adviser and its affiliates, reviewing overall fund expenses, selecting the fund auditors, monitoring conflicts of interest, overseeing the fund compliance with federal securities laws, and voting proxies for the fund portfolio securities. All but one of your fund strustees currently is independent of the fund and Putnam Management.
- **3. Approving an Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust.** Shareholders of all open-end Putnam funds are being asked to authorize the Trustees to adopt a single form of Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust for each Trust. The open-end Putnam funds operate under thirty-eight distinct

declarations of trust, which were created at different times in the past and differ from each other in several ways. The Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust will benefit the affected funds by harmonizing the terms of these governing documents, eliminating the inefficiencies inherent in operating under a variety of declarations of trust, allowing increased flexibility in the management of your fund, modernizing and streamlining governance provisions, reducing the risks and costs of potential litigation and eliminating certain ambiguities and inconsistencies.

4. Other Matters. Shareholders of three funds are being asked to approve changes to certain investment policies designed to conform their operations with those of other Putnam funds.

Detailed information regarding these proposals may be found in the enclosed proxy statement.

Please vote today

We encourage you to sign and return your proxy card today or, alternatively, online or by telephone using the voting control number that appears on your proxy card. Delaying your vote will increase fund expenses if further mailings are required. Your shares will be voted on your behalf exactly as you have instructed. If you sign the proxy card without specifying your vote, your shares will be voted in accordance with the Trustees recommendations.

Your vote is extremely important. If you have questions, please call toll-free [[]] or contact your financial advisor.

We appreciate your participation and prompt response, and thank you for investing in the Putnam funds.

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PROXY CARD(S) ENCLOSED

If you have any questions, please call toll-free [[]] or call your financial advisor.

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Special Shareholder Meeting to be Held on February 27, 2014.

The proxy statement is available at [[https://]]

Notice of a Special Meeting of Shareholders

To the Shareholders of:

PUTNAM AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INCOME FUND PUTNAM ARIZONA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND PUTNAM ASSET ALLOCATION FUNDS

PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION

BALANCED FUND

PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION

CONSERVATIVE FUND

PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION GROWTH FUND

PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM CONVERTIBLE SECURITIES FUND

PUTNAM DIVERSIFIED INCOME TRUST

PUTNAM EQUITY INCOME FUND

PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND

THE PUTNAM FUND FOR GROWTH AND INCOME

PUTNAM FUNDS TRUST

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 100 FUND

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 300 FUND

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND

PUTNAM ASIA PACIFIC EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM CAPITAL SPECTRUM FUND

PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM DYNAMIC RISK ALLOCATION FUND

PUTNAM EMERGING MARKETS EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM EMERGING MARKETS INCOME FUND

PUTNAM EQUITY SPECTRUM FUND

PUTNAM FLOATING RATE INCOME FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL CONSUMER FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL DIVIDEND FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL ENERGY FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL FINANCIALS FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL INDUSTRIALS FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL SECTOR FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL TECHNOLOGY FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS FUND

PUTNAM INTERMEDIATE-TERM MUNICIPAL INCOME FUND

PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND

PUTNAM LOW VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM MONEY MARKET LIQUIDITY FUND

PUTNAM MULTI-CAP CORE FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENT INCOME FUND LIFESTYLE 2

PUTNAM RETIREMENT INCOME FUND LIFESTYLE 3

PUTNAM SHORT DURATION INCOME FUND

PUTNAM SHORT TERM INVESTMENT FUND

PUTNAM SHORT-TERM MUNICIPAL INCOME FUND

PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH FUND

PUTNAM STRATEGIC VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND

THE GEORGE PUTNAM FUND OF BOSTON (d/b/a GEORGE PUTNAM BALANCED FUND)

PUTNAM GLOBAL EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL HEALTH CARE FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL INCOME TRUST

PUTNAM GLOBAL NATURAL RESOURCES FUND

PUTNAM GLOBAL UTILITIES FUND

PUTNAM HIGH INCOME SECURITIES FUND*

PUTNAM HIGH YIELD ADVANTAGE FUND

PUTNAM HIGH YIELD TRUST

PUTNAM INCOME FUND

PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM INVESTMENT FUNDS

PUTNAM CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND

PUTNAM GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND

PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL

OPPORTUNITIES FUND

PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FUND

PUTNAM MULTI-CAP VALUE FUND

PUTNAM RESEARCH FUND

PUTNAM SMALL CAP VALUE FUND

PUTNAM INVESTORS FUND

PUTNAM MANAGED MUNICIPAL INCOME TRUST*

PUTNAM MASSACHUSETTS TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM MASTER INTERMEDIATE INCOME TRUST*

PUTNAM MUNICIPAL OPPORTUNITIES TRUST*

PUTNAM MICHIGAN TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM MINNESOTA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM MONEY MARKET FUND

PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND

PUTNAM NEW JERSEY TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM NEW YORK TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM OHIO TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM PENNSYLVANIA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM PREMIER INCOME TRUST*

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY FUNDS

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2055 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2050 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2045 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2040 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2035 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2030 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2025 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2020 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2015 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENT INCOME FUND LIFESTYLE 1

PUTNAM TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM TAX EXEMPT MONEY MARKET FUND

PUTNAM TAX-FREE INCOME TRUST

PUTNAM AMT-FREE MUNICIPAL FUND

PUTNAM TAX-FREE HIGH YIELD FUND

PUTNAM U.S. GOVERNMENT INCOME TRUST

PUTNAM VARIABLE TRUST

PUTNAM VT ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND
PUTNAM VT AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INCOME FUND

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PUTNAM VT CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND

PUTNAM VT DIVERSIFIED INCOME FUND

PUTNAM VT EQUITY INCOME FUND

PUTNAM VT GEORGE PUTNAM BALANCED FUND

PUTNAM VT GLOBAL ASSET ALLOCATION FUND

PUTNAM VT GLOBAL EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM VT GLOBAL HEALTH CARE FUND

PUTNAM VT GLOBAL UTILITIES FUND

PUTNAM VT GROWTH AND INCOME FUND

PUTNAM VT GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND

PUTNAM VT HIGH YIELD FUND

PUTNAM VT INCOME FUND

PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND

PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FUND

PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND

PUTNAM VT INVESTORS FUND

PUTNAM VT MONEY MARKET FUND

PUTNAM VT MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND

PUTNAM VT MULTI-CAP VALUE FUND

PUTNAM VT RESEARCH FUND

PUTNAM VT SMALL CAP VALUE FUND

PUTNAM VT VOYAGER FUND

PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND

A special meeting of Shareholders of your fund will be held on February 27, 2014 at 11:00 a.m., Boston time, at the principal offices of the funds, One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachu-setts 02109, to consider the following proposals, in each case as applicable to the particular funds listed in the table below:

Proposal	Proposal Description	Affected Funds
1.	Approving a proposed new management contract for your fund	All funds
2.	Electing Trustees	All open-end funds
3.	Approving an Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust for your fund	All open-end funds

^{*} Denotes closed-end funds; all other funds are open-end funds This is the formal agenda for your fund's special shareholder meeting. It tells you what proposals will be voted on and the time and place of the special meeting, in the event you attend in person.

Approving an amendment to a fundamental investment restriction with respect to investments in commodities
 Approving a change in fundamental investment policy with respect to diversification of investments
 Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund
 Putnam Global Consumer Fund
 Putnam Global Financials Fund

By Michael J. Higgins, Clerk, and by the Trustees

Jameson A. Baxter, Chair

Liaquat Ahamed
Ravi Akhoury
Barbara M. Baumann
Charles B. Curtis
Robert J. Darretta
Katinka Domotorffy
John A. Hill
Paul L. Joskow
Kenneth R. Leibler
Robert E. Patterson
George Putnam, III
Robert L. Reynolds
W. Thomas Stephens

In order for you to be represented at your fund's special shareholder meeting, we urge you to record your voting instructions over the Internet or by telephone or to mark, sign, date, and mail the enclosed proxy card(s) in the postage-paid envelope provided.

December 23, 2013

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Proxy Statement

This document gives you the information you need to vote on the proposals. Much of the information is required under rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission; some of it is technical. If there is anything you don't understand, please call our proxy information line at ______ or call your financial advisor.

Why has a special meeting of shareholders been called?

The 1940 Act, which regulates investment companies such as your fund, requires management contracts to terminate automatically upon an "assignment" of the contract, which includes a "change of control" affecting an investment company's investment adviser. Until his death on October 8, 2013, The Honourable Paul G. Desmarais, directly and through holding companies controlled by him, controlled a majority of the voting shares of Power Corporation of Canada, the ultimate parent company of Putnam Management, your fund's investment adviser. Upon Mr. Desmarais' death, voting control over Power Corporation of Canada shares was transferred to The Desma-rais Family Residuary Trust. Throughout this proxy statement, this transfer of voting control of Power Corporation of

Canada shares is referred to as the "Transfer." Because Putnam Management is indirectly controlled by Power Corporation of Canada, the Transfer may have resulted in a change of control of Putnam Management and an assignment of your fund's management contract within the meaning of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"). This means that, even though the Transfer will not have any impact on the operations of Putnam Management, it is possible that your fund's management contract with Putnam Management terminated automatically upon the Transfer. To eliminate any ambiguity as to the effectiveness of your fund's management contract, a special meeting of shareholders has been called so that shareholders may approve a new management contract with Putnam Management to allow Putnam Management to continue as your fund's investment adviser.

Will the Transfer affect Putnam Management?

The Transfer will not have any effect on Putnam Management or your fund.

Does the proposed new management contract differ from your fund's current management contract?

The proposed new management contract is identical to your fund's current management contract, except for its effective date and initial term and other non-substantive changes. There will be no change in the services that your fund will receive or to the fees and costs that your fund will bear.

What other proposals are being presented to shareholders at the special meeting?

In addition to being asked to approve a new management contract with Putnam Management, you are being asked to vote for the election of trustees and to authorize the Trustees to adopt an Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust for your fund. Shareholders of Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund are also being asked to approve an amendment to that fund's fundamental investment restriction with respect to commodities, and shareholders of Putnam Global Consumer Fund and Putnam Global Financials Fund are also being asked to approve an amendment to those funds' fundamental investment policies with respect to diversification of investments.

Who is asking for your vote?

The enclosed proxy is solicited by the Trustees of the Putnam funds for use at the special meeting of shareholders of each fund to be held on Thursday, February 27, 2014 and, if your fund's meeting is adjourned, at any later meetings, for the purposes stated in the Notice of a Special Meeting (see previous pages). The Notice of a Special Meeting, the proxy card and this proxy statement are being mailed beginning on or about December 23, 2013.

How do your fund's Trustees recommend that shareholders vote on the proposals?

The Trustees unanimously recommend that you vote **FOR** each proposal.

Please see the table beginning on page [] for a list of the affected funds for each proposal.

Who is eligible to vote?

Shareholders of record of each fund at the close of business on Monday, December 2, 2013 (the "Record Date") are entitled to be present and to vote at the special meeting or any adjournment.

The number of shares of each fund outstanding on the Record Date is shown in **Appendix A**. Each share is entitled to one vote, with fractional shares voting proportionately. Shares represented by your duly executed proxy card will be voted in accordance with your instructions. If you sign and return the proxy card but don't fill in a vote, your shares will be voted in accordance with the Trustees' recommendations. If any other business comes before your fund's special meeting, your shares will be voted at the discretion of the persons designated on the proxy card.

Shareholders of each fund vote separately with respect to the proposal to approve a new management contract and the proposed changes in investment policies. Shareholders of all series of a trust vote together with respect to the other proposals. The name of each trust is indicated in bold in the Notice of a Special Meeting of Shareholders, with the funds that are series of that trust appearing below its name. The outcome of a vote affecting one fund does not affect any other fund, except where series of a trust vote together as a single class. No proposal is contingent upon the outcome of any other proposal.

The Proposals

1. APPROVING A NEW MANAGEMENT CONTRACT FOR YOUR FUND

Background Information

Putnam Management, your fund's investment adviser, is majority owned (indirectly through other companies) by Power Corporation of Canada, a diversified international management and holding company with interests in companies in the financial services, communications and other business sectors. Until his death on October 8, 2013, The Honourable Paul G. Desmarais controlled a majority of the voting shares of Power Corporation of Canada, directly and through holding companies that he controlled.

Since 1996, Mr. Desmarais' two sons, Paul Desmarais, Jr. and André Desmarais, have managed the day-to-day affairs of Power Corporation of Canada, serving as Chairman and Co-Chief Executive Officer and President and Co-Chief Executive Officer, respectively. Until his death, The Honourable Paul G. Desmarais served as Director of Power Corporation of Canada and Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Board of Directors. He also served as Director of Power Financial Corporation, a majority-owned subsidiary of Power Corporation of Canada, and continued to exercise voting control over a majority of the voting shares of Power Corporation of Canada. However, he did not participate actively in the management or affairs of Putnam Investments, LLC, the parent company of Putnam Management ("Putnam Investments"). Paul Desmarais, Jr. and André Desmarais, in addition to their executive roles at Power Corporation of Canada, are active members of the Boards of Directors of numerous subsidiaries of Power Corporation of Canada, including Putnam Investments.

Following Mr. Desmarais' death, voting control of the shares of Power Corporation of Canada that he owned directly and controlled indirectly was transferred to The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust, a trust established pursuant to the Last Will and Testament of The Honourable Paul G. Desmarais. (This transfer of voting control of Power Corporation of Canada shares is referred to as the "Transfer" throughout this proxy statement.) There are five trustees of The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust, consisting of Mr. Desmarais' two sons, Paul Desmarais, Jr. and André Desmarais, his widow, Jacqueline Desmarais, and Guy Fortin and Michel Plessis-Bélair. The family member trustees (or the family member successor trustees) effectively determine how the shares of Power Corporation of Canada owned or controlled by The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust will be voted.

The Transfer has not impacted the ownership of any of the companies owned, directly or indirectly, by Power Corporation of Canada. As indicated in the accompanying chart, Power Corporation of Canada continues to own a majority of the voting shares of Power Financial Corporation, which in turn owns a majority of the voting shares of Great-West Lifeco Inc. All of the voting shares of Putnam Investments are owned by Great-West Lifeco Inc. Putnam Investments, through a series of wholly-owned holding companies, is the sole owner of Putnam Management. The address of The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust is 759 Victoria Square, Montreal, Quebec H2Y 2J7. The address of Power Corporation of Canada and Power Financial Corporation is 751 Victoria Square, Montreal, Quebec H2Y 2J3. The address of Great-West Lifeco Inc. is 100 Osborne Street North, Winnipeg, Manitoba, R3C 3A5. The address of Putnam Investments and Putnam Management is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

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Representatives of Power Corporation of Canada, Power Financial Corporation, and Great-West Lifeco have confirmed that the Transfer will not impact Putnam Investments' operations. Paul Desmarais, Jr. and André Desmarais, who as trustees of The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust determine how to vote the shares of Power Corporation of Canada that are controlled by the trust, continue to serve as Co-Chief Executive Officers of Power

Corporation of Canada and as Directors of Putnam Investments. In these roles, they will continue to oversee the operations and affairs of Power Corporation of Canada and its subsidiary companies, including Putnam Investments. Putnam Investments will continue to operate as a separate business unit within the Power Corporation of Canada group of companies, overseen by its separate Board of Directors, and will retain its existing management team. There are no current plans to make any changes to the operations of the funds as a result of the Transfer. In particular, the funds have been advised that there are no current plans to make changes with respect to existing management fees, expense limitations, distribution arrangements, or the quality of any services provided to the funds or their shareholders as a result of the Transfer. In addition, the Putnam brand, Putnam Investments' current business strategy and Putnam Management's investment management philosophy will not change as a result of the Transfer and there will not be any disruption or change for fund shareholders or the Putnam organization.

Although the Transfer is unrelated to, and will not have any impact on, the operations of Putnam Management and your fund, it is possible that the Transfer, as a technical matter under the 1940 Act, constitutes a "change of control" of Putnam Management. Under the 1940 Act, which regulates investment companies such as the Putnam funds, investment advisory contracts are required to terminate automatically when there is a change of control of the investment advisor. Fund shareholders must then approve new investment advisory contracts so that the fund may continue to receive advisory services.

The Interim Management Contracts

Each of the Putnam funds' management contracts with Putnam Management terminates automatically in the event of an "assignment." In light of the possibility that the Transfer constituted a change of control of Putnam Management and therefore an assignment of your fund's management contract, Putnam Management is currently providing services to your fund under an interim management contract.

Rule 15a-4 under the 1940 Act allows an investment company to enter into an interim management contract with a maximum term of 150 days without first obtaining shareholder approval, so that the investment company may receive investment management services without interruption following an assignment of a previous management contract. Shortly after Mr. Desmarais' death, the Putnam funds' Board of Trustees met in person on October 18, 2013 and approved interim management contracts for each of the Putnam funds, effective as of October 8, 2013. Consistent with the 1940 Act and Rule 15a-4 thereunder, each interim management contract will continue in effect until the earlier to occur of (i) approval by a "majority of the outstanding voting securities," as defined in the 1940 Act, of a new management contract and (ii) March 7, 2014, which is the 150th day after October 8, 2013, unless the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff permit the contract to remain in effect for a longer period. Each fund's interim management contract is identical to the contract it replaced, except for its date and the provisions regarding the term of the contract and for certain non-substantive changes.

The Proposed New Management Contract; Comparison with your Fund's Prior Management Contract

To eliminate any ambiguity as to the status of your fund's management contract, the Trustees have concluded that it is in the best interests of your fund's shareholders to call a special meeting so that shareholders may approve a new management contract with Putnam Management and Putnam Management can continue as your fund's investment adviser. At an in-person meeting on November 21 and 22, 2013, the Trustees unanimously approved, and recommend to the shareholders of each fund that they approve, a new management contract between each fund and Putnam Management. The form of the proposed new management contract for your fund is attached at **Appendix B**. You should refer to **Appendix B** for the complete terms of your fund's proposed management contract.

The terms of the proposed new management contract (described generally below) are identical to those of the previous management contract except for the effective dates and initial term and for certain non-substantive changes. The date of each fund's previous management contract, the date on which it was last submitted to a vote of shareholders, and the purpose of the submission is set forth in **Appendix C**.

Fees. There is no change in the rate of the fees that the funds will pay Putnam Management under the proposed new management contracts. The current fee schedule for investment management services and administrative services for each fund is set forth in **Appendix D**. The actual fees paid by some funds are subject to expense limitations, which are unaffected by the Transfer.

Investment Management Services. The proposed new management contract for your fund provides that Putnam Management will furnish continuously an investment program for the fund, determining what investments to purchase, hold, sell or exchange and what portion of the fund's assets will be held uninvested, in compliance with the fund's governing documents, investment objectives, policies and restrictions, and subject to the oversight and control of the Trustees. As indicated above, Putnam Management's responsibilities under the proposed new management contract are identical to those under both the previous management contract and the current interim management contract.

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Putnam Management is authorized under the proposed new management contract to place orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for your fund with brokers or dealers that Putnam Management selects. Putnam Management must select brokers and dealers, and place orders, using its best efforts to obtain for the funds the most favorable price and execution available, except that Putnam Management may pay higher brokerage commissions if it determines in good faith that the commission is reasonable in relation to the value of brokerage and research services provided by the broker or dealer (a practice commonly known as "soft dollars"). Putnam Management may make this determination in terms of either the particular transaction or Putnam Management's overall responsibilities with respect to a fund and to other clients of Putnam Management for which Putnam Management exercises investment discretion. Putnam Management's use of soft dollars is subject to policies established by the Trustees from time to time and applicable guidance issued by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Delegation of Responsibilities. The proposed new management contract for your fund expressly provides that Putnam Management may, in its discretion and with the approval of the Trustees (including a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons") and, if required, the approval of shareholders, delegate responsibilities under the contract to one or more sub-advisers or sub-administrators. The separate costs of employing any sub-adviser or sub-administrator must be borne by Putnam Management or the sub-adviser or sub-administrator, not by the fund. Putnam Management is responsible for overseeing the performance of any sub-adviser or sub-administrator and remains fully responsible to the fund under the proposed new management contract regardless of whether it delegates any responsibilities.

At present, Putnam Management has delegated certain responsibilities to affiliated sub-advisers, as described below under the heading "Sub-Adviser Arrangements." The sub-management and sub-advisory contracts governing these arrangements, like the management contracts, terminate upon a change of control of Putnam Management. In connection with their approval of the interim management contracts, the Trustees approved the continuance of the existing sub-management and sub-advisory contracts with these sub-advisers at their in-person meeting held on October 18, 2013. If your fund's shareholders approve the proposed new management contract, pursuant to the new management contract Putnam Management will enter into equivalent sub-management and sub-advisory contracts with these affiliated sub-advisers, effective at the time the new management contract becomes effective. See "Sub-Adviser Arrangements" below for a description of the sub-advisers, and seAppendix E for copies of the current sub-management and sub-advisory contracts. The new sub-management and sub-advisory contracts will be identical to the current sub-management and sub-advisory contracts except for their effective dates and initial term. Consistent with current law and interpretations of the Securities and Exchange Commission staff, it is not necessary for shareholders to approve the sub-management and sub-advisory contracts. (Shareholder approval would be required were Putnam Management to delegate any of its advisory responsibilities to advisers that are not subsidiaries of Putnam Investments.) Shareholders should be aware that a vote to approve your fund's new management contract will have the effect of voting for the continuation of these arrangements.

Administrative Services. Like the previous management contract and the current interim management contract, the proposed new management contract provides that Putnam Management will manage, supervise and conduct the other (*i.e.*, non-investment) affairs and business of each fund and incidental matters. These administrative services include providing suitable office space for the fund and administrative facilities, such as bookkeeping, clerical personnel and equipment necessary for the efficient conduct of the fund's affairs, including determination of the net asset value of the fund, but excluding shareholder accounting services.

Putnam Management has delegated certain administrative, pricing and bookkeeping services to State Street Bank and Trust Company. This delegation was not affected by the Transfer.

Expenses. Like the previous management contract and the current interim management contract, the proposed new management contract requires Putnam Management to bear the expenses associated with (i) furnishing all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully, (ii) providing suitable office space for each fund and (iii) providing administrative services. The proposed new management contract also provides that the fund will pay the fees of its Trustees and will reimburse Putnam Management for compensation paid to officers and persons assisting officers of the fund, and all or part of the cost of suitable office space, utilities, support services and equipment used by such officers and persons, as the Trustees may determine. Under this provision, the fund will bear the costs of the Trustees' independent staff, which assists the Trustees in overseeing each of the funds.

Term and Termination. If approved by shareholders of your fund, the proposed new management contract will become effective upon its execution and will remain in effect continuously, unless terminated under the termination provisions of the contract. Like the previous management contract and the current interim management contract, the proposed new management contract provides that the management contract may be terminated at any time, by either Putnam Management or the fund by not less than 60 days' written notice to the other party and without the payment of any penalty by Putnam Management or the fund. A fund may effect termination by vote of a majority of its Trustees or by the affirmative vote of a "majority of the

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outstanding voting securities" of the fund, as defined in the 1940 Act. The proposed new management contract also will terminate automatically in the event of its "assignment."

The proposed new management contract will, unless terminated as described above, continue until June 30, 2014 and will continue in effect from year to year thereafter so long as its continuance is approved at least annually by (i) the Trustees of the fund or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the fund and (ii) a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" of the fund or of Putnam Management, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval.

Limitation of Liability. Under the proposed new management contract, Putnam Management is not liable to a fund or to any shareholder of the fund for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services under the proposed management contract, unless there is willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of Putnam Management or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties under the proposed management contract.

As required under each fund's Declaration of Trust, the proposed new management contract contains a notice provision stating that the fund's Declaration of Trust is on file with the Secretary of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts and that the proposed management contract is executed on behalf of the Trustees as Trustees of the fund and not individually. Also, the fund's obligations arising out of the proposed management contract are limited only to the assets and property of the fund and are not binding on any of the Trustees, officers or shareholders individually.

Amendments; Defined Terms. The proposed new management contract may only be amended in writing, and any amendments must be approved in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretations of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff. Similarly, certain terms used in the proposed new management contract are used as defined in the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

Sub-Adviser Arrangements

Sub-Management Contract. Putnam Management has retained an affiliate, Putnam Investments Limited ("PIL"), as the sub-manager for a portion of the funds' assets as determined by Putnam Management from time to time (an "Allocated Sleeve"). PIL is currently authorized to serve as the sub-manager, to the extent determined by Putnam Management from time to time, for each of the funds. PIL is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC ("PAC"), which is itself a subsidiary of Putnam Investments.

PIL serves as sub-manager for the funds under a sub-management contract between Putnam Management and PIL. Under the sub-management contract, Putnam Management (and not the fund) pays a quarterly sub-management fee to PIL for its services at the annual rates set forth in the accompanying table, in each case measured as a percentage of the average aggregate net asset value of assets invested in an Allocated Sleeve.

Fee	Funds Covered by Sub-Management Fee		
0.40%	Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust	
	Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	
	Putnam Diversified Income Trust	Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	
	Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund	Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	
	Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	
	Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund	Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	
	The George Putnam Fund of Boston	Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt	
	(d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	Income Fund	
	Putnam Global Income Trust	Putnam Premier Income Trust	
	Putnam High Income Securities Fund	Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund	
	Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund	Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	
	Putnam High Yield Trust	Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	
	Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust	Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	
	Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam VT High Yield Fund	
	Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust	Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund	
0.25%	Putnam American Government Income Fund	Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	
	Putnam Income Fund	Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	
	Putnam Money Market Fund	Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	
	Putnam Short Duration Income Fund	Putnam VT Income Fund	
	Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund	Putnam VT Money Market Fund	
0.20%	Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund		
	Putnam Short Term Investment Fund		
0.35%	All other funds		

Under the terms of the sub-management contract, PIL, at its own expense, furnishes continuously an investment program for the portion of each fund that Putnam Management allocates to PIL from time to time and makes investment decisions on behalf of these portions of the fund, subject to Putnam Management's supervision. Putnam Management may also, at its discretion, request PIL to provide assistance with purchasing and selling securities for the fund, including order placement with certain broker-dealers. PIL, at its expense, furnishes all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties.

The sub-management contract provides that PIL is not subject to any liability to Putnam Management, the fund or any shareholder of the fund for any act or omission in the course of or connected with rendering services to the fund in the absence of PIL's willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties.

The sub-management contract may be terminated with respect to a fund without penalty by vote of the Trustees or the shareholders of the fund, or by PIL or Putnam Management, on not less than 30 days' nor more than 60 days' written notice. The sub-management contract also terminates without payment of any penalty in the event of its assignment. Subject to applicable law, it may be amended by a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" of Putnam Management or the fund. The sub-management contract provides that it will continue in effect only so long as such continuance is approved at least annually by vote of either the Trustees or the shareholders and, in either case, by a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" of Putnam Management or the fund. In each of the foregoing cases, the vote of the shareholders is the affirmative vote of a "majority of the outstanding voting securities" as defined in the 1940 Act.

Sub-Advisory Contract. PAC has been retained as a sub-adviser for a portion of the assets of the funds identified in the accompanying table (collectively referred to herein as the "PAC Funds") as determined from time to time by Putnam Management or, with respect to portions of such fund's assets for which PIL acts as sub-adviser as described above, by PIL.

The following is a complete list of the PAC Funds:

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund

Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund

Putnam Global Sector Fund

Putnam Global Sector Fund

Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund

Putnam Global Technology Fund

Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund

Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund Putnam Global Utilities Fund

Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund Putnam International Equity Fund
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund Putnam International Growth Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund Putnam International Value Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund Putnam Research Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2

Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3

Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund
Putnam Europe Equity Fund Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund

Putnam Global Consumer Fund Putnam VT Global Equity Fund

Putnam Global Dividend Fund Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund
Putnam Global Energy Fund Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund

Putnam Global Equity Fund
Putnam Global Financials Fund
Putnam Global Financials Fund
Putnam Global Health Care Fund
Putnam VT International Growth Fund
Putnam VT International Value Fund

Putnam Global Industrials Fund Putnam VT Research Fund

PAC serves as sub-adviser under the sub-advisory contract. Pursuant to the terms of the sub-advisory contract, Putnam Management or, with respect to portions of a PAC Fund's assets for which PIL acts as sub-adviser, PIL (and not the fund) pays a quarterly sub-advisory fee to PAC for its services at the annual rate of 0.35% of the average aggregate net asset value of the portion of such fund with respect to which PAC acts as sub-adviser.

Under the terms of the sub-advisory contract, PAC, at its own expense, furnishes continuously an investment program for that portion of a fund that is allocated to PAC from time to time by Putnam Management or PIL, as applicable, and makes investment decisions on behalf of such portion of the fund, subject to the supervision of Putnam Management or PIL, as applicable. PAC, at its expense, furnishes all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties.

The sub-advisory contract provides that PAC is not subject to any liability to Putnam Management, PIL, a PAC Fund or any shareholder of such fund for any act or omission in the course of or connected with rendering services to the fund in the absence of PAC's willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties.

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The sub-advisory contract may be terminated without penalty by vote of the Trustees or the shareholders of the relevant PAC Fund, or by PAC, PIL or Putnam Management, on not less than 30 days' nor more than 60 days' written notice. The sub-advisory contract also terminates without payment of any penalty in the event of its assignment. Subject to applicable law, it may be amended by a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" of Putnam Management or the PAC fund. The sub-advisory contract provides that it will continue in effect only so long as its continuance is approved at least annually by vote of either the Trustees or shareholders of the respective PAC Fund and, in either case, by a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" of Putnam Management or the PAC Fund. In each of the foregoing cases, the vote of the shareholders of a PAC Fund is the affirmative vote of a "majority of the outstanding voting securities" as defined in the 1940 Act.

To the extent that the Transfer may have constituted a "change of control" of Putnam Management, terminating automatically the funds' previous management contracts, then the funds' sub-management contract and the sub-advisory contract would also have terminated. To ensure that your fund did not lose the benefit of PIL's or PAC's services, at their in-person meeting held on October 18, 2013, the Trustees approved the continuance of the sub-management contract with PIL and the sub-advisory contract with PIL and PAC. The sub-management contract and sub-advisory contract are not interim in nature and will continue in effect through June 30, 2014. However, as described above, Putnam Management, PIL and PAC intend to enter into new sub-management and sub-advisory contracts contemporaneously with the execution of the proposed new management contracts if the new management contracts are approved by fund shareholders. See **Appendix E** for copies of the current sub-management and sub-advisory contracts.

What did the Trustees consider in evaluating the proposed new management contracts?

In considering whether to approve the proposed new management contracts, as well as the interim management contracts, the Trustees took into account that they had recently approved the annual continuation of all of the previous management contracts and the sub-management and sub-advisory contracts for the Putnam funds in June 2013. That approval, on which the Trustees voted at an in-person meeting held on June 20 and 21, 2013, followed a lengthy process during which the Trustees considered a variety of factors that the Trustees considered to have a bearing on the contracts. **Appendix F** contains a general description of the Trustees' deliberations.

At their in-person meeting on October 18, 2013, the Trustees, including the Trustees who are not "interested persons" as defined in the 1940 Act, considered the potential implications of Mr. Desmarais' death and the Transfer. To address the possibility that the Transfer constituted an assignment of the funds' management contracts, on October 18, 2013, the Trustees unanimously voted to approve interim management contracts for the funds. The Trustees considered that, except for the effective date (October 8, 2013) and duration (until the earlier of either (i) March 7, 2014 (which, pursuant to Rule 15a-4 under the 1940 Act, represents the maximum allowable 150-day duration of an interim management contract) or (ii) the effective date of new management contracts that have been approved by fund shareholders, unless the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff permits the

contracts' continuance through a later date), the interim management contracts were identical to the funds' previous management contracts. Under the interim management contracts, Putnam Management provides investment advisory services to each fund on essentially the same terms and conditions, and for the same fees, as it did under the previous management contracts.

On November 21 and 22, 2013, the Trustees met in person to discuss further the Transfer and the possibility that a change of control of Putnam Management had occurred. The Trustees considered the approval of new management contracts for each fund, proposed to become effective upon their execution following approval by shareholders, as well as calling a special meeting of fund shareholders and filing a preliminary proxy statement. They reviewed the terms of the proposed new management contracts and the disclosure included in the preliminary proxy statement. They noted that, as described above, the terms of the proposed new management contracts were identical to the previous management contracts, except for the effective dates and initial terms and for certain non-substantive changes. In particular, the Trustees considered:

- Information about the operations of The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust, including that Paul Desmarais, Jr. and André Desmarais, Mr. Desmarais' sons, were expected to exercise, jointly, voting control over the Power Corporation of Canada shares controlled by The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust.
- That Paul Desmarais, Jr. and André Desmarais had been playing active managerial roles at Power Corporation of Canada, with responsibility for the oversight of Power Corporation of Cana-da's subsidiaries, including Putnam Investments, since Power Corporation of Canada had acquired Putnam Investments in 2007, including serving as Directors of Putnam Investments, and that the Transfer would not affect their responsibilities as officers of Power Corporation of Canada.
- The intention expressed by representatives of Power Corporation of Canada, Power Financial Corporation, and Great-West Lifeco that there would be no change to the operations or management of Putnam Investments, to Putnam Management's management of the funds or to investment, advisory and other services provided to the funds by Putnam Management and its affiliates as a result of the Transfer.
- Putnam Management's assurances that, following the Transfer, Putnam Management would continue to provide the same level of services to each fund and that the Transfer will not have an adverse impact on the ability of Putnam Management and

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its affiliates to continue to provide high quality investment advisory and other services to the funds.

- Putnam Management's assurances that there are no current plans to make any changes to the operations of the funds, existing management fees, expense limitations, distribution arrangements, or the quality of any services provided to the funds or their shareholders, as a result of the Transfer.
- The benefits that the funds have received and may potentially receive as a result of Putnam Management being a member of the Power Corporation of Canada group of companies, which promotes the stability of the Putnam organization.
- The commitment of Putnam Investments to bear a reasonable share of the expenses incurred by the Putnam funds in connection with the Transfer, including one-half of the costs associated with this proxy solicitation (see page [] below).

Based upon the foregoing considerations, the Trustees concluded that, to eliminate any ambiguity as to the status of your fund's management contract, it was in the best interests of your fund's shareholders to call a special meeting so that shareholders may approve a new management contract with Putnam Management and Putnam Management can continue as your fund's investment adviser. On November 22, 2013, the Trustees, including all of the Trustees present who are not "interested persons" of the funds or Putnam Investments, unanimously approved the proposed new management contracts and determined to recommend their approval to the shareholders of the Putnam funds.

What is the voting requirement for approving the proposal?

Approval of your fund's proposed new management contract requires the affirmative vote of a "majority of the outstanding voting securities" of the fund, which is defined under the 1940 Act to be the lesser of (a) more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the fund, or (b) 67% or more of the shares of the fund present (in person or by proxy) at the special meeting if more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the fund are present at the meeting in person or by proxy. The Trustees unanimously recommend that shareholders vote FOR the proposed new management contracts.

2. ELECTING TRUSTEES

Affected funds: All open-end funds (i.e. all funds except Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust, and Putnam Premier Income Trust)

Who are the nominees for Trustees?

The Board Policy and Nominating Committee of the Board is responsible for making recommendations concerning the nominees for Trustees of your fund. The Board Policy and Nominating Committee consists solely of Trustees who are not "interested persons" (as defined in the 1940 Act) of your fund. Those Trustees who are not "interested persons" of your fund are referred to as "Independent Trustees" in this Section II. of this proxy statement.

The Board, based on the recommendation of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee, has fixed the number of Trustees of your fund at 14 and recommends that you vote for the election of the nominees described in the following pages. Each nominee is currently a Trustee of your fund and of the other Putnam funds.

Your fund does not regularly hold an annual shareholder meeting, but may from time to time schedule a special meeting. Except for Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund and Putnam International Value Fund, each of which held a special meeting in 2011, the last such meeting was held in 2009.

Biographical Information For The Fund's Nominees.

The Board's nominees for Trustees and their backgrounds are shown in the following pages. This information includes each nominee's name, year of birth, principal occupation(s) during the past 5 years, and other information about the nominee's professional background, including other directorships the nominee holds. Each Trustee oversees all of the Putnam funds and serves until the election and qualification of his or her successor, or until he or she sooner dies, resigns, retires, or is removed. The address of all of the Trustees is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109. As of September 30, 2013, there were 116 Putnam funds.

Independent Trustees

Liaquat Ahamed (Born 1952)

Trustee since 2012

Mr. Ahamed is the Pulitzer Prize-winning author of *Lords of Finance: The Bankers Who Broke the World*. His articles on economics have appeared in the New York Times, Foreign Affairs, and the Financial Times.

Mr. Ahamed serves as a director of Aspen Insurance Co., a New York Stock Exchange company, and is the Chair of the Aspen Board's Investment Committee. He is a Trustee of the Brookings Institution, where he serves as Chair of the Investment Committee. He is also a director of the Rohatyn Group, an emerging-market fund complex that manages money for institutions. Mr. Ahamed was previously the Chief Executive Officer of Fischer Francis Trees & Watts, Inc., a fixed income investment management subsidiary of BNP Paribas. He was formerly the head of the investment division at the World Bank, and is a member of the Foreign Affairs Policy Board of the U.S. Department of State.

Mr. Ahamed holds a B.A. in economics from Trinity College, Cambridge University and an M.A. in economics from Harvard University.

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Ravi Akhoury (Born 1947)

Trustee since 2009

Mr. Akhoury serves as a Trustee of the Rubin Museum, serving on the Investment Committee, and of the American India Foundation. Mr. Akhoury is also a Director of RAGE Frameworks, Inc. and English Helper, Inc. (each a private software company).

Previously, Mr. Akhoury served as a Director of Jacob Ballas Capital India (a non-banking finance company focused on private equity advisory services) and a member of its Compensation Committee. He was also a Director and on the Compensation Committee of MaxIndia/New York Life Insurance Company in India. He was also Vice President and Investment Policy Committee member of Fischer Francis Trees & Watts, a fixed income investment management firm. He has also served on the Board of Bharti Telecom (an Indian telecommunications company), serving as a member of its Audit and Compensation Committees, and as a Director and member of the Audit Committee on the Board of Thompson Press (a publishing company). From 1992 to 2007, he was Chairman and CEO of MacKay Shields, a multi-product investment management firm with over \$40 billion in assets under management.

Mr. Akhoury graduated from the Indian Institute of Technology with a B.S. in Engineering and obtained an M.S. in Quantitative Methods from SUNY at Stony Brook.

Barbara M. Baumann (Born 1955)

Trustee since 2010

Ms. Baumann is President and Owner of Cross Creek Energy Corporation, a strategic consultant to domestic energy firms and direct investor in energy projects.

Ms. Baumann currently serves as a Director of SM Energy Company (a publicly held U.S. exploration and production company) and UNS Energy Corporation (a publicly held electric and gas utility in Arizona). She is a director of Cody Resources management (a private company in the energy and ranching businesses). Ms. Baumann is a Trustee of Mount Holyoke College. She is a former Chair of the Board and a current Board member of Girls Inc. of Metro Denver, and serves on the Finance Committee of The Children's Hospital of Colorado, as well as the Investment Committee of The Denver Foundation.

Until May 2012, Ms. Baumann was a Director of CVR Energy (a publicly held petroleum refiner and fertilizer manufacturer). Prior to 2003, Ms. Baumann was Executive Vice President of Associated Energy Managers, a domestic private equity firm. From 1981 until 2000, she held a variety of financial and operational management positions with the global energy company Amoco Corporation and its successor, BP, most recently serving as Commercial Operations Manager of its Western Business Unit. Ms. Baumann holds an M.B.A. from The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania and a B.A. from Mount Holyoke College.

Jameson A. Baxter (Born 1943)

Trustee since 1994, Vice Chair from 2005 to 2011 and Chair since 2011

Ms. Baxter is the President of Baxter Associates, Inc., a private investment firm.

Ms. Baxter serves as Chair of the Mutual Fund Directors Forum, Director of the Adirondack Land Trust and Trustee of the Nature Conservancy's Adirondack Chapter. Until 2011, Ms. Baxter was a director of ASHTA Chemical, Inc. Until 2007, she was a Director of Banta Corporation (a printing and supply chain management company), Ryerson, Inc. (a metals service corporation), and Advocate Health Care. She has also served as a director on a number of other boards, including BoardSource (formerly the National Center for Nonprofit Boards), Intermatic Corporation (a manufacturer of energy control products), and MB Financial. She is Chair Emeritus of the Board of Trustees of Mount Holyoke College, having served as Chair for five years.

Ms. Baxter has held various positions in investment banking and corporate finance, including Vice President of and Consultant to First Boston Corporation and Vice President and Principal of the Regency Group. She is a graduate of Mount Holyoke College.

Charles B. Curtis (Born 1940)

Trustee since 2001

Mr. Curtis serves as Senior Advisor to the Center for Strategic and International Studies and is President Emeritus of the Nuclear Threat Initiative (a private foundation dealing with national security issues).

Mr. Curtis is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and the U.S. State Department International Security Advisory Board. He also serves as a Director of Edison International and Southern California Edison.

Mr. Curtis is an attorney with over 15 years in private practice and 19 years in various positions in public service, including service at the Department of Treasury, the U.S. House of Representatives, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission and the Department of Energy.

Robert J. Darretta (Born 1946)

Trustee since 2007

Mr. Darretta serves as Director of UnitedHealth Group, a diversified health-care company.

Until April 2007, Mr. Darretta was Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors of Johnson & Johnson, one of the world's largest and most broadly based health-care companies. Prior to 2007, he had responsibility for Johnson & Johnson's finance, investor relations, information technology, and procurement functions. He served as Johnson & Johnson Chief Financial Officer for a decade, prior to which he spent two

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years as Treasurer of the corporation and over 10 years leading various Johnson & Johnson operating companies. From 2009 until 2012, Mr. Darretta served as the Health Care Industry Adviser to Permira, a global private equity firm.

Mr. Darretta received a B.S. in Economics from Villanova University.

Katinka Domotorffy (Born 1975)

Trustee since 2012

Ms. Domotorffy is a voting member of the Investment Committee of the Anne Ray Charitable Trust, part of the Margaret A. Cargill Philanthropies. She also serves as the Vice Chair of Reach Out and Read of Greater New York, an organization dedicated to promoting childhood literacy.

Until December 2011, Ms. Domotorffy was Partner, Chief Investment Officer, and Global Head of Quantitative Investment Strategies at Goldman Sachs Asset Management.

Ms. Domotorffy holds a BSc in Economics from the University of Pennsylvania and an MSc in Accounting and Finance from the London School of Economics.

John A. Hill (Born 1942)

Trustee since 1985 and Chairman from 2000 to 2011

Mr. Hill is founder and Vice-Chairman of First Reserve Corporation, the leading private equity buyout firm specializing in the world-wide energy industry, with offices in Greenwich, Connecticut; Houston, Texas; London, England; and Hong Kong, China. The firm's investments on behalf of some of the nation's largest pension and endowment funds are currently concentrated in 31 companies with annual revenues in excess of \$15 billion, which employ over 100,000 people in 23 countries.

Mr. Hill is a Director of Devon Energy Corporation (a leading independent natural gas and oil exploration and production company) and various private companies owned by First Reserve, and serves as a Trustee of Sarah Lawrence College where he serves as Chairman and also chairs the Investment Committee. He is also a member of the Advisory Board of the Millstein Center for Global Markets and Corporate Ownership at The Columbia University Law School.

Prior to forming First Reserve in 1983, Mr. Hill served as President of F. Eberstadt and Company, an investment banking and investment management firm. Between 1969 and 1976, Mr. Hill held various senior positions in Washington, D.C. with the federal government, including Deputy Associate Director of the Office of Management and Budget and Deputy Administrator of the Federal Energy Administration during the Ford Administration.

Born and raised in Midland, Texas, he received his B.A. in Economics from Southern Methodist University and pursued graduate studies as a Woodrow Wilson Fellow.

Paul L. Joskow (Born 1947)

Trustee since 1997

Dr. Joskow is an economist and President of the Alfred P. Sloan Foundation (a philanthropic institution focused primarily on research and education on issues related to science, technology, and economic performance). He is the Elizabeth and James Killian Professor of Economics, Emeritus at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), where he joined the faculty in 1972. Dr. Joskow was the Director of the Center for Energy and Environmental Policy Research at MIT from 1999 through 2007.

Dr. Joskow serves as a Trustee of Yale University, as a Director of TransCanada Corporation (an energy company focused on natural gas transmission, oil pipelines, and power services) and of Exelon Corporation (an energy company focused on power services), and as a member of the Board of Overseers of the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Prior to August 2007, he served as a Director of National Grid (a UK-based holding company with interests in electric and gas transmission and distribution and telecommunications infrastructure). Prior to July 2006, he served as President of the Yale University Council. Prior to February 2005, he served on the Board of the Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research (a non-profit research institution). Prior to February 2002, he was a Director of State Farm Indemnity Company (an automobile insurance company), and prior to March 2000, he was a Director of New England Electric System (a public utility holding company).

Dr. Joskow has published seven books and numerous articles on industrial organization, government regulation of industry, and competition policy. He is active in industry restructuring, environmental, energy, competition, and

privatization policies — having served as an advisor to governments and corporations worldwide. Dr. Joskow holds a Ph.D. and M.Phil. from Yale University and a B.A. from Cornell University.

Kenneth R. Leibler (Born 1949)

Trustee since 2006

Mr. Leibler is a founder and former Chairman of the Boston Options Exchange, an electronic marketplace for the trading of derivative securities.

Mr. Leibler currently serves on the Board of Trustees of Beth Israel Deaconess Hospital in Boston. He is also a Director of Northeast Utilities, which operates New England's largest energy delivery system, and, until November 2010, was a Director of Ruder Finn Group, a global communications and advertising firm. Prior to December 2006, he served as a Director of the Optimum Funds group. Prior to October 2006, he served as a Director of ISO New England, the organization responsible for the operation of the electric generation system in the New England states. Prior to 2000. Mr. Leibler was a Director of the Investment Company Institute in Washington, D.C.

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Prior to January 2005, Mr. Leibler served as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of the Boston Stock Exchange. Prior to January 2000, he served as President and Chief Executive Officer of Liberty Financial Companies, a publicly traded diver-sified asset management organization. Prior to June 1990, Mr. Leibler served as President and Chief Operating Officer of the American Stock Exchange (AMEX), and at the time was the youngest person in AMEX history to hold the title of President. Prior to serving as AMEX President, he held the position of Chief Financial Officer, and headed its management and marketing operations. Mr. Leibler graduated with a degree in Economics from Syracuse University.

Robert E. Patterson (Born 1945)

Trustee since 1984

Mr. Patterson is Co-Chairman of Cabot Properties, Inc. (a private equity firm investing in commercial real estate) and Chairman of its Investment Committee.

Mr. Patterson is past Chairman and served as a Trustee of the Joslin Diabetes Center. He previously was a Trustee of the Sea Education Association. Prior to December 2001, Mr. Patterson was President and Trustee of Cabot Industrial Trust (a publicly traded real estate investment trust). Prior to February 1998, he was Executive Vice President and Director of Acquisitions of Cabot Partners Limited Partnership (a registered investment adviser involved in institutional real estate investments). Prior to 1990, he served as Executive Vice President of Cabot, Cabot & Forbes Realty Advisors, Inc. (the predecessor company of Cabot Partners).

Mr. Patterson practiced law and held various positions in state government, and was the founding Executive Director of the Massachusetts Industrial Finance Agency. Mr. Patterson is a graduate of Harvard College and Harvard Law School.

George Putnam, III (Born 1951)

Trustee since 1984

Mr. Putnam is Chairman of New Generation Research, Inc. (a publisher of financial advisory and other research services), and President of New Generation Advisors, LLC (a registered investment adviser to private funds). Mr.

Putnam founded the New Generation companies in 1986.

Mr. Putnam is a Director of The Boston Family Office, LLC (a registered investment adviser). He is a Trustee of Epiphany School and a Trustee of the Marine Biological Laboratory in Woods Hole, Massachusetts. Prior to June 2007, Mr. Putnam was President of the Putnam funds. Until 2010, he was a Trustee of St. Mark's School, until 2006, he was a Trustee of Shore Country Day School, and until 2002, he was a Trustee of the Sea Education Association.

Mr. Putnam previously worked as an attorney with the law firm of Dechert LLP (formerly known as Dechert Price & Rhoads) in Philadelphia. He is a graduate of Harvard College, Harvard Business School, and Harvard Law School.

W. Thomas Stephens (Born 1942)

Trustee from 1997 to 2008, and since 2009

Mr. Stephens retired as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Boise Cascade, LLC (a paper, forest products and timberland assets company) in December 2008.

Mr. Stephens is a Director of TransCanada Pipelines, Ltd. (an energy infrastructure company). Until 2010, Mr. Stephens was a Director of Boise Inc. (a manufacturer of paper and packaging products). Until 2004, Mr. Stephens was a Director of Xcel Energy Incorporated (a public utility company), Qwest Communications and Norske Canada, Inc. (a paper manufacturer). Until 2003, Mr. Stephens was a Director of Mail-Well, Inc. (a diversified printing company). He served as Chairman of Mail-Well until 2001 and as CEO of MacMillan-Bloedel, Ltd. (a forest products company) until 1999.

Prior to 1996, Mr. Stephens was Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Johns Manville Corporation (a manufacturing company). He holds B.S. and M.S. degrees from the University of Arkansas.

Interested Trustee*

Robert L. Reynolds (Born 1952)

Trustee since 2008 and President of the Putnam funds since July 2009

Mr. Reynolds is President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments, a member of Putnam Investments' Executive Board of Directors, and President of the Putnam funds. He has more than 30 years of investment and financial services experience.

Prior to joining Putnam Investments in 2008, Mr. Reynolds was Vice Chairman and Chief Operating Officer of Fidelity Investments from 2000 to 2007. During this time, he served on the Board of Directors for FMR Corporation, Fidelity Investments Insurance Ltd., Fidelity Investments Canada Ltd., and Fidelity Management Trust Company. He was also a Trustee of the Fidelity Family of Funds. From 1984 to 2000, Mr. Reynolds served in a number of increasingly responsible leadership roles at Fidelity.

Mr. Reynolds serves on several not-for-profit boards, including those of the West Virginia University Foundation, Concord Museum, Dana-Farber Cancer Institute and Boston Chamber of Commerce. He is a member of the Chief Executives Club of Boston, the National Innovation Initiative, and the Council on Competitiveness, and he is a former President of the Commercial Club of Boston.

Mr. Reynolds received a B.S. in Business Administration/Finance from West Virginia University.

* Trustee who is an "interested person" as defined in the 1940 Act of the fund and Putnam Management. Mr. Reynolds is deemed an "interested person" by virtue of his position as an officer of the fund and Putnam Management. Mr. Reynolds is the President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments and the President of your fund and each of the other Putnam funds.

The Board Policy and Nominating Committee is responsible for recommending proposed nominees for election to the Board of Trustees for its approval. In recommending the election or appointment of the current Board members as Trustees, the Committee generally considered the educational, business and professional experience of each Trustee in determining his or her qualifications to serve as a Trustee of the fund, including the Trustee's record of service as a director or trustee of public and private organizations. This included, as applicable, their previous service as a member of the Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds, during which they have demonstrated a high level of diligence and commitment to the interests of fund shareholders and the ability to work effectively and collegially with other members of the Board. The Committee also considered, among other factors, the particular attributes described below with respect to the various individual Trustees.

Independent Trustees:

Liaquat Ahamed — Mr. Ahamed's experience as Chief Executive Officer of a major investment management organization and as head of the investment division at the World Bank, as well as his experience as an author of economic literature.

Ravi Akhoury — Mr. Akhoury's experience as Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of a major investment management organization.

Barbara M. Baumann — Ms. Baumann's experience in the energy industry as a consultant, an investor, and in both financial and operational management positions at a global energy company, and her service as a director of three NYSE companies.

Jameson A. Baxter — Ms. Baxter's experience in corporate finance acquired in the course of her career at a major investment bank, her experience as a director and audit committee chair of two NYSE companies and her role as Chair of the Mutual Fund Directors Forum.

Charles B. Curtis — Mr. Curtis's experience in public and regulatory policy matters relating to energy and finance acquired in the course of his service in various senior positions in government and on numerous boards of public and private organizations.

Robert J. Darretta — Mr. Darretta's experience as the Chief Financial Officer and Vice Chairman of the board of a major NYSE health products company.

Katinka Domotorffy — Ms. Domotorffy's experience as Chief Investment Officer and Global Head of Quantitative Investment Strategies at a major asset management organization.

John A. Hill — Mr. Hill's experience as founder and Chairman of an open-end mutual fund and as a founder and lead managing partner of one of the largest private equity firms in the United States.

Paul L. Joskow — Dr. Joskow's education and experience as a professional economist familiar with financial economics and related issues and his service on multiple for-profit boards.

Kenneth R. Leibler — Mr. Leibler's extensive experience in the financial services industry, including as Chief Executive Officer of a major asset management organization, and his service as a director of various public and private companies.

Robert E. Patterson — Mr. Patterson's training and experience as an attorney and his experience as president of a NYSE company.

George Putnam, III — Mr. Putnam's training and experience as an attorney, his experience as the founder and Chief Executive Officer of an investment management firm and his experience as an author of various publications on the subject of investments.

W. Thomas Stephens — Mr. Stephens's extensive business experience, including his service as Chief Executive Officer of four public companies, as non-executive chairman of two public companies and as a director of numerous other public companies.

Interested Trustee:

Robert L. Reynolds — Mr. Reynolds's extensive experience as a senior executive of one of the largest mutual fund organizations in the United States and his current role as the President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments.

Each of the nominees has agreed to serve as a Trustee, if elected. If any of the nominees is unavailable for election at the time of the special meeting, which is not anticipated, the Trustees may vote for other nominees at their discretion, or the Trustees may fix the number of Trustees at fewer than 14 for your fund.

What are the Trustees' responsibilities?

Your fund's Trustees are responsible for the general oversight of your fund's affairs and for assuring that your fund is managed in the best interests of its shareholders. The Trustees regularly review your fund's investment performance as well as the quality of other services provided to your fund and its shareholders by Putnam Management and its affiliates, including administration, distribution and shareholder servicing. At least annually, the Trustees review and evaluate the fees and operating expenses paid by your fund for these services and negotiate changes if they deem it appropriate. In carrying out these responsibilities, the Trustees are assisted by an independent administrative staff and by your fund's auditors, independent counsel and other experts as appropriate, selected by and responsible to the Trustees.

Board Leadership Structure. Currently, 13 of the 14 Trustees of your fund are Independent Trustees. These Independent Trustees must vote separately to approve all financial arrangements and other agreements with your fund's investment manager and other affiliated parties. The role of the Independent Trustees has been characterized as that of a "watchdog" charged with oversight to protect shareholders' interests against overreaching and abuse by those who are in a position

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to control or influence a fund. Your fund's Independent Trustees meet regularly as a group in executive session. An Independent Trustee currently serves as chair of the Board.

Board Committees. Taking into account the number, the diversity and the complexity of the funds overseen by the Board and the aggregate amount of assets under management, your fund's Trustees have determined that the efficient conduct of the Board's affairs makes it desirable to delegate responsibility for certain specific matters to committees of the Board. Certain committees (the Executive Committee, Distributions Committee and Audit and Compliance Committee) are authorized to act for the Trustees as specified in their charters. The other committees review and evaluate matters specified in their charters and make recommendations to the Trustees as they deem appropriate. Each committee may utilize the resources of your fund's auditors, independent staff and counsel as well as other experts. The committees meet as often as necessary, either in conjunction with regular meetings of the Trustees or otherwise. The membership and chair of each committee are appointed by the Trustees upon recommendation of the Board Policy and Nominating Committee. Each committee is chaired by an Independent Trustee and, except as noted below, the membership and chairs of each committee consist exclusively of Independent Trustees.

The Trustees have determined that this committee structure also allows the Board to focus more effectively on the oversight of risk as part of its broader oversight of the fund's affairs. While risk management is the primary responsibility of the fund's investment manager, the Trustees regularly receive reports regarding investment risks and compliance risks. The Board's committee structure allows separate committees to focus on different aspects of these risks and their potential impact on some or all of the funds and to discuss with the fund's investment manager how it monitors and controls such risks.

Audit and Compliance Committee. The Audit and Compliance Committee provides oversight on matters relating to the preparation of the Putnam funds' financial statements, compliance matters, internal audit functions, and Codes of Ethics issues. This oversight is discharged by regularly meeting with management and the funds' auditors and keeping current on industry developments. Duties of this Committee also include the review and evaluation of all matters and relationships pertaining to the funds' auditors, including their independence. Information about the fees billed to the fund by the funds' auditors, as well as information about the Committee's pre-approval policies relating to the work performed by the funds' auditors, is included in**Appendix G** of this proxy statement. The members of the Committee include only Independent Trustees. Each member of the Committee also is "independent," as that term is interpreted for purposes of Rule 10A-3(b)(1) of the Exchange Act, and the listing standards of the New York Stock Exchange. The Board has adopted a written charter for the Committee, a current copy of which is available at putnam.com/about-putnam/. The Committee currently consists of Messrs. Leibler (Chairperson), Curtis, Darretta and Hill and Mses. Baumann and Domotorffy.

Board Policy and Nominating Committee. The Board Policy and Nominating Committee reviews matters pertaining to the operations of the Board and its committees, the compensation of the Trustees and their staff, and the conduct of legal affairs for the Putnam funds. The Committee also oversees the voting of proxies associated with portfolio investments of the Putnam funds, with the goal of ensuring that these proxies are voted in the best interest of each fund's shareholders.

The Committee evaluates and recommends all candidates for election as Trustees and recommends the appointment of members and chairs of each Board committee. The Committee also identifies prospective nominees for election as Trustee by considering individuals that come to its attention through the recommendation of current Trustees, Putnam Management or shareholders. Candidates properly submitted by shareholders (as described below) will be considered and evaluated on the same basis as candidates recommended by other sources. The Committee may, but is not required to, engage a third-party professional search firm to assist it in identifying and evaluating potential nominees.

When evaluating a potential candidate for membership on the Board, the Committee considers the skills and characteristics that it determines would most benefit the Putnam funds at the time the evaluation is made. The Committee may take into account a wide variety of attributes in considering potential Trustee candidates, including, but not limited to: (i) availability and commitment of a candidate to attend meetings and perform his or her responsibilities to the Board, (ii) other board experience, (iii) relevant industry and related experience, (iv) educational background, (v) financial expertise, (vi) an assessment of the candidate's ability, judgment and expertise, (vii) an assessment of the perceived needs of the Board and its committees at that point in time and (viii) overall Board composition. The Committee generally believes that the Board benefits from diversity of background, experience and views among its members, and considers this as a factor in evaluating the composition of the Board, but has not adopted any specific policy in this regard. In connection with this evaluation, the Committee will determine whether to interview prospective nominees, and, if warranted, one or more members of the Committee, and other Trustees and representatives of the funds, as appropriate, will interview prospective nominees in person or by telephone. Once this evaluation is completed, the Committee recommends such candidates as it determines appropriate to the Independent Trustees for nomination, and the Independent Trustees select the nominees after considering the recommendation of the Committee.

The Committee will consider nominees for Trustee recommended by shareholders of a fund provided shareholders submit their recommendations by the date disclosed in the paragraph entitled "Date for receipt of shareholders' proposals

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for subsequent meetings of shareholders" in the section "Further Information About Voting and the Special Meeting," and provided the shareholders' recommendations otherwise comply with applicable securities laws, including Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act.

The Committee consists only of Independent Trustees. The Trustees have adopted a written charter for the Board Policy and Nominating Committee, a current copy of which is available at putnam.com/about-putnam/. The Board Policy and Nominating Committee currently consists of Messrs. Hill (Chairperson), Curtis, Patterson and Putnam

and Ms. Baxter.

Brokerage Committee. The Brokerage Committee reviews the Putnam funds' policies regarding the execution of portfolio trades and Putnam Management's practices and procedures relating to the implementation of those policies. The Committee reviews periodic reports on the cost and quality of execution of portfolio transactions and the extent to which brokerage commissions have been used (i) by Putnam Management to obtain brokerage and research services generally useful to it in managing the portfolios of the funds and of its other clients, and (ii) by the funds to pay for certain fund expenses. The Committee reports to the Trustees and makes recommendations to the Trustees regarding these matters. The Committee currently consists of Dr. Joskow (Chairperson), Ms. Baxter and Messrs. Ahamed, Akhoury, Patterson, Putnam and Stephens.

Contract Committee. The Contract Committee reviews and evaluates at least annually all arrangements pertaining to (i) the engagement of Putnam Management and its affiliates to provide services to the Putnam funds, (ii) the expenditure of the funds' assets for distribution purposes pursuant to Distribution Plans of the funds, and (iii) the engagement of other persons to provide material services to the funds, including in particular those instances where the cost of services is shared between the funds and Putnam Management and its affiliates or where Putnam Management or its affiliates have a material interest. The Committee also reviews the proposed organization of new fund products, proposed structural changes to existing funds and matters relating to closed-end funds. The Committee reports and makes recommendations to the Trustees regarding these matters. The Committee currently consists of Mr. Patterson (Chairperson), Dr. Joskow, Ms. Baxter and Messrs. Ahamed, Akhoury, Putnam and Stephens.

Distributions Committee. The Distributions Committee oversees all dividends and distributions by the Putnam funds. The Committee makes recommendations to the Trustees of the funds regarding the amount and timing of distributions paid by the funds, and determines such matters when the Trustees are not in session. The Committee also oversees the policies and procedures pursuant to which Putnam Management prepares recommendations for distributions, and meets regularly with representatives of Putnam Management to review the implementation of these policies and procedures. The Committee reports to the Trustees and makes recommendations to the Trustees regarding these matters. The Committee currently consists of Ms. Baumann (Chairperson), Ms. Domotorffy and Messrs. Curtis, Darretta, Hill and Leibler.

Executive Committee. The functions of the Executive Committee are twofold. The first is to ensure that the Putnam funds' business may be conducted at times when it is not feasible to convene a meeting of the Trustees or for the Trustees to act by written consent. The Committee may exercise any or all of the power and authority of the Trustees when the Trustees are not in session. The second is to establish annual and ongoing goals, objectives and priorities for the Board, and to ensure coordination of all efforts between the Trustees and Putnam Management on behalf of the shareholders of the funds. The Committee currently consists of Ms. Baxter (Chairperson) and Messrs. Hill, Leibler, Patterson and Putnam.

Investment Oversight Committees. The Investment Oversight Committees regularly meet with investment personnel of Putnam Management to review the investment performance and strategies of the Putnam funds in light of their stated investment objectives and policies. The Committees seek to identify any compliance issues that are unique to the applicable categories of funds and work with the appropriate Board committees to ensure that any such issues are properly addressed. Investment Oversight Committee A currently consists of Messrs. Akhoury (Chairperson), Ahamed, Darretta, Hill, Patterson and Reynolds and Ms. Baxter. Investment Oversight Committee B currently consists of Messrs. Putnam (Chairperson), Curtis, Leibler and Stephens, Dr. Joskow and Mses. Baumann and Domotorffy.

Pricing Committee. The Pricing Committee oversees the valuation of assets of the Putnam funds and reviews the funds' policies and procedures for achieving accurate and timely pricing of fund shares. The Committee also oversees implementation of these policies, including fair value determinations of individual securities made by Putnam Management or other designated agents of the funds. The Committee also oversees compliance by money market funds with Rule 2a-7 under the 1940 Act and the correction of occasional pricing errors. The Committee also reviews matters related to the liquidity of portfolio holdings. The Committee reports to the Trustees and makes recommendations to the Trustees regarding these matters. The Committee currently consists of Messrs. Darretta (Chairperson). Curtis, Hill and Leibler and Mses, Baumann and Domotorffy.

How large a stake do the Trustees have in the Putnam family of funds?

The Trustees allocate their investments among the Putnam funds based on their own investment needs. The number of shares beneficially owned by each nominee for Trustee, as well as the value of each nominee's holdings in each fund and in all of the Putnam funds as of September 30, 2013 is included in **Appendix H**. As a group, the Trustees owned shares of the Putnam funds valued at approximately \$[[]] million, as of September 30, 2013.

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As of September 30, 2013, to the knowledge of your fund, each Trustee, and the officers and Trustees of the fund as a group, owned less than 1% of the outstanding shares of each class of each fund, except as listed in **Appendix H**.

How can shareholders communicate with the Trustees?

The Board provides a process for shareholders to send communications to the Trustees. Shareholders may direct communications to the Board as a whole or to specified individual Trustees by submitting them in writing to the following address:

The Putnam funds

Attention: "Board of Trustees" or any specified Trustee(s)

One Post Office Square

Boston, Massachusetts 02109

Written communications must include the shareholder's name, be signed by the shareholder, refer to the Putnam fund(s) in which the shareholder holds shares and include the class and number of shares held by the shareholder as of a recent date.

Representatives of the funds' transfer agent will review all communications sent to Trustees and, as deemed appropriate, will provide copies and/or summaries of communications to the Trustees.

How often do the Trustees meet?

The Trustees currently hold regular in-person meetings eight times each year, usually over a two-day period, to review the operations of the Putnam funds. A portion of these meetings is devoted to meetings of various committees of the Board that focus on particular matters. Each Independent Trustee generally attends at least two formal committee meetings during each regular meeting of the Trustees. In addition, the Trustees meet in small groups with senior investment personnel and portfolio managers to review recent performance and the current investment climate for selected funds. These meetings ensure that fund performance is reviewed in detail on at least an annual basis. The committees of the Board, including the Executive Committee, may also meet on special occasions as the need arises. During calendar year 2012, the average Trustee participated in approximately 37 committee and Board meetings.

The number of times each committee met during calendar year 2012 is shown in the table below:

Audit and Compliance Committee	8
Board Policy and Nominating Committee	8
Brokerage Committee	5

Contract Committee	8
Distributions Committee	8
Executive Committee	3
Investment Oversight Committees A	8
Investment Oversight Committee B	8
Pricing Committee	8

The funds do not have a formal policy with respect to Trustee attendance at shareholder meetings, although, where possible, the Chair of the Trustees generally seeks to attend all meetings involving non-routine business matters. With the exception of Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund, Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam International Value Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust, your fund's Trustees other than John A. Hill did not attend the last shareholder meeting of your fund. The Trustees are generally represented at routine shareholder meetings by their independent staff and independent counsel.

What are some of the ways in which the Trustees represent shareholder interests?

Among other ways, the Trustees seek to represent shareholder interests:

- by reviewing your fund's investment performance with your fund's investment personnel;
- by discussing with senior management of Putnam Management steps being taken to address any performance deficiencies;
- by reviewing the quality of the various other services provided to your fund and its shareholders by Putnam Management and its affiliates;
- by reviewing in depth the fees paid by each fund and by negotiating with Putnam Management, if appropriate, to ensure that such fees remain reasonable and competitive with those of comparable funds, while at the same time providing Putnam Management sufficient resources to continue to provide high quality services in the future;
- by reviewing brokerage costs and fees, allocations among brokers, soft dollar expenditures and similar expenses of your fund;
- by monitoring potential conflicts of interest between the Putnam funds, including your fund, and Putnam Management and its affiliates to ensure that the funds continue to be managed in the best interests of their shareholders; and
- by monitoring potential conflicts among funds managed by Putnam Management to ensure that shareholders continue to realize the benefits of participation in a large and diverse family of funds.

What are the Trustees paid for their services?

Each Independent Trustee of the fund receives an annual retainer fee and additional fees for each Trustee meeting attended and for certain related services. Independent Trustees also are reimbursed for expenses they incur relating to their service as Trustees. All of the current Independent Trustees of the fund are Trustees of all of the Putnam funds and receive fees for their services.

The Trustees periodically review their fees to ensure that the fees continue to be appropriate in light of their responsibilities as well as in relation to fees paid to trustees of other mutual fund complexes. The Board Policy and Nominating Committee, which consists solely of Independent Trustees of the fund, estimates that committee and Trustee meeting time, together with the appropriate preparation, requires the equivalent of at least four business days per Trustee meeting. The table found in **Appendix I** includes the year each Trustee became a Trustee of the Putnam funds, the fees paid to each of those Trustees by each fund included in this proxy statement for its most recent fiscal year (ended prior to October 1, 2013) and the fees paid to each of those Trustees by all of the Putnam funds during calendar year 2012.

Under a Retirement Plan in effect for Trustees of the Putnam funds elected to the Board before 2003 (the "Plan"), each eligible Trustee who retires with at least five years of service as a Trustee of the funds is entitled to receive an annual retirement benefit equal to one-half of the average annual attendance and retainer fees paid to such Trustee for calendar years 2003, 2004 and 2005. This retirement benefit is payable during a Trustee's lifetime, beginning the year following retirement, for the number of years of service through December 31, 2006. A death benefit, also available under the Plan, ensures that the Trustee and his or her beneficiaries will receive benefit payments for the lesser of an aggregate period of (i) ten years or (ii) such Trustee's total years of service.

The Plan Administrator (currently the Board Policy and Nominating Committee) may terminate or amend the Plan at any time, but no termination or amendment will result in a reduction in the amount of benefits (i) currently being paid to a Trustee at the time of such termination or amendment, or (ii) to which a current Trustee would have been entitled had he or she retired immediately prior to such termination or amendment. The Trustees have terminated the Plan with respect to any Trustee first elected to the Board after 2003.

Why should you vote for your fund's nominees?

Your current Trustees are independent, experienced, and highly qualified fiduciaries who exercise strong fund governance practices.

Independent

- The Chair of your fund, Jameson Baxter, is independent of Putnam Management and has served on the Board for nearly 20 years. She also serves as the Chair of the Mutual Fund Directors Forum, which provides educational and outreach programs for independent directors;
- 13 of the 14 Trustees are independent of Putnam Management; and
- The Independent Trustees are assisted by an independent administrative staff and legal counsel who are selected by the Independent Trustees and are independent of Putnam Management.

Highly Qualified

- The Trustees have significant current and past related industry experience, and have a demonstrated history of actively pursuing the interests of the fund's shareholders; and
- The Board includes individuals with substantial professional accomplishments and prior experience in a variety of fields, including investment management, economics, finance, energy, health care, manufacturing, national security and real estate; and

Strong Governance Practices

• The Board includes a combination of long-tenured and newer members, bringing diverse perspectives to fund oversight;

- The Board has a well-established committee and oversight structure for the Putnam funds, including your fund, which has been developed over a long period of time; and
- The fund does not have a staggered board structure or other takeover defenses.

What is the voting requirement for electing Trustees?

All of the funds within a trust will vote together on the election of Trustees as a single class. If a quorum for your trust is present at the special meeting, the fourteen nominees for election as Trustees who receive the greatest number of votes cast at the meeting will be elected as Trustees of your trust. The table in **Appendix N** includes each Trust, and if applicable, its constituent series. **The Trustees unanimously recommend that shareholders vote "FOR" the election of your fund's nominees.**

3. APPROVING AN AMENDED AND RESTATED DECLARATION OF TRUST FOR YOUR FUND

Affected funds: All open-end funds (i.e. all funds except Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Fund, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust, and Putnam Premier Income Trust)

Each Putnam fund is organized as a series of a Massachusetts business trust or as a stand-alone Massachusetts business trust (each, a "Trust"). Each Trust is governed by a declaration of trust established under the laws of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The declaration of trust sets forth, among other things, details regarding the organization and operation of a fund, shareholder rights, powers of the Trustees and the characteristics of fund shares.

The Putnam funds affected by this proposal currently operate under thirty-eight distinct declarations of trust (each a "Current Declaration" and together, the "Current Declarations"). The Current Declarations were created at different times in the past and differ from each other in a number of ways. These differences create certain inefficiencies in the operations of the Putnam funds that can be disadvantageous to the funds and their shareholders. In addition, the terms of many of the Current Declarations do not provide for the flexibility and the

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same limitations of liabilities that more recent declarations of trust provide to many other mutual funds organized as Massa-chusetts business trusts and to their trustees and officers. The Trustees of your fund believe that the adoption of a single form of Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust (the "Revised Declaration") for each Trust will, among other things: (i) provide the Trustees and Putnam Management increased flexibility in managing the affairs of the funds in an efficient and cost-effective manner in the best interests of shareholders; (ii) modernize and streamline certain corporate governance provisions, potentially resulting in a reduction or elimination of costs and delays over time and a reduction in the risks and costs of litigation; and (iii) eliminate certain ambiguities in and among the Current Declarations. On the basis of these and other considerations noted below, the Trustees recommend that shareholders of your Fund vote to authorize the Trustees to adopt the Revised Declaration, a form of which is included herein as **Appendix M**.

The discussion below highlights certain differences between the Current Declarations and the Revised Declaration. The most significant changes are described below under the caption "Significant Changes." There are other differences between the Revised Declaration and the Current Declarations, mostly in the nature of clarifying and conforming changes, certain of which are described below under the caption "Other Changes." Because there are many variations among the Current Declarations, not all of the changes described below will necessarily pertain to your fund. In addition, not all of the differences between the Current Declarations and the Revised Declaration are described below, so you should carefully review the form of the Revised Declaration in **Appendix M**. For a copy of your fund's Current Declaration, you may call Putnam Investments at (800) 225-1581. Your fund's Current Declaration is also on file with the Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Significant Changes

1. Class Reorganizations and Terminations (all funds)

Each Current Declaration permits the Trustees to divide the shares of any series into one or more classes. The Trustees have historically used this power to create classes of shares that reflect different methods of distribution. It may be desirable at some point in the future for the Trustees discontinue certain share classes, in which case it may be desirable to reorganize the shares of a discontinued class with another series or class or to liquidate the shares of such class. The Revised Declaration (Article III, Section 1) clarifies the Trustees' authority to combine shares of two or more classes of a fund into a single class without shareholder approval. Likewise, the Revised Declaration (Article IX, Section 5) permits the Trustees to authorize the reorganization of a class (by way of merger, consolidation or sale of assets) with another entity (including another series or class) without shareholder approval to the extent permitted by law. Finally, the Revised Declaration permits the Trustees to terminate and liquidate a particular class without shareholder approval. These additional powers are intended to provide the Board the flexibility to implement changes in a fund's class structure that it believes to be in the shareholders' best interests, without causing the funds to incur the time and expense of soliciting shareholder approval. Putnam Management has advised the Trustees that it has no present intention of proposing any changes in the current class structure of the funds.

2. Derivative Actions and Exclusive Selection of Forum for Certain Shareholder Actions (all funds)

The Revised Declaration (Article III, Section 6) provides that a shareholder may not bring or maintain any court action, proceeding or claim on behalf of a Trust without first making demand on the Trustees requesting the Trustees to bring the action. The Current Declarations do not contain a similar provision, although Massachusetts courts have generally imposed a similar demand requirement in the past based on the Trustees' inherent authority to manage all affairs of the Trust, including the bringing of litigation on behalf of the Trust. This requirement also conforms to a recent change in Massachusetts law applicable to business corporations requiring that demand be made in all circumstances. The requirement for shareholder demand is intended to prevent the potential disruption and expense that could result when a shareholder attempts to bring a suit that the Trustees in their judgment do not believe would be in the best interests of a Trust. The effect of these changes may be to discourage suits brought on behalf of the funds by shareholders against Putnam Management or the Trustees, but is not intended to affect any right of shareholders to bring actions in their own name.

The Revised Declaration (Article III, Section 7) also provides that any action brought by a shareholder seeking to enforce any right or privilege of shareholders under the Revised Declaration, challenging the powers of the Trustees thereunder, alleging a breach of fiduciary duty by any Trustee or officer of a Trust, or otherwise involving primarily the internal affairs of a Trust may be brought only in the courts of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts. The Current Declarations do not contain a similar provision. This proposed change is intended to ensure that the courts of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts will be the exclusive forum in which certain lawsuits against a fund, its Trustees or officers may be brought. In recent years, lawsuits against mutual funds and their officers and directors have often been brought and decided outside of a fund's state of organization. Forum selection provisions can benefit funds and their shareholders by reducing the cost and disruption of multi-forum litigation (i.e., litigation brought by shareholders simultaneously in different forums that challenges the same action) and limiting the ability of plaintiffs' lawyers to seek out judicial forums that are particularly favorable to plaintiffs' actions, sometimes referred to as "forum shopping." Forum selection provisions are intended to permit a fund and its shareholders to benefit from the special expertise and long history of Massachusetts courts in dealing with declarations of trust governing the affairs of entities organized as Massachusetts business trusts. This provision would not, however, limit the

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ability of plaintiffs to bring actions outside of Massachusetts with respect to claims that do not fall within the scope of the forum selection provision, such as claims based on violations of federal securities law, contract claims or tort claims.

3. Removal of a Trustee (all funds)

The Revised Declaration (Article IV, Section 2) provides that a Trustee may be removed by the vote of two-thirds of the remaining Trustees or by the vote of two-thirds of a fund's outstanding shares. Under the Current Declarations, the only mechanism for removing a Trustee is by the vote of two-thirds of the fund's outstanding shares. This change is intended to increase administrative efficiency by providing Trustees the authority to remove a Trustee without causing the funds to incur the time and expense of soliciting shareholder approval. A Trustee would only be removed if the remaining Trustees deem such removal as necessary to ensure the effective operation of the Board or otherwise serve the best interests of shareholders, for example, to deal with the situation of a trustee who has become incapacitated, who refuses to resign in accordance with the Board's retirement policy, or who has become involved in personal or business-related legal matters that could call into question his or her continuing fitness to serve. The ability of the Board to remove a Trustee without shareholder action is also consistent with recent changes in Massachusetts law applicable to business corporations.

4. Involuntary Redemptions (all funds)

The Current Declarations generally provide that the Trustees have the power to redeem the shares of any shareholder if either (i) the shareholder owns fewer shares than, or shares having an aggregate net asset value less than, an amount determined from time to time by the Trustees (the current minimum is 20 shares) or (ii) the shareholder owns shares of the fund in excess of a maximum amount set by the Trustees. In addition to these circumstances, the Revised Declaration (Article VI, Section 3) permits a fund to make involuntary redemptions in certain additional circumstances, including: (i) if a shareholder fails to supply appropriate personal and tax identification information requested by the fund; (ii) if a shareholder fails to meet or maintain the qualifications for ownership of a particular series or class; (iii) to collect a small account fee imposed on certain accounts (as described further below); or (iv) if the Trustees determine for any other reason, in their sole discretion, that the ownership of fund shares by a shareholder is not in the best interests of the remaining shareholders of the Trust or of the applicable series or class. A fund will provide advance notice to a shareholder of the intention to redeem shares involuntarily.

It is common for mutual funds to pay transfer agent and other shareholder servicing costs that are incurred in whole or in part on a per account basis. As a result, having a large number of relatively small shareholder accounts can potentially increase a fund's expense ratio, with larger shareholders bearing a disproportionate amount of such costs. The Current Declarations already permit the Trustees to redeem all shares held in an account falling below a number fixed by the Trustees. The Revised Declaration would provide the Trustees the additional flexibility to impose fees on accounts that do not meet a minimum investment amount and to redeem shares in any such account in an amount required to pay such fees. This would allow a fund to cause those shareholders who maintain small accounts to bear a fair portion of the costs of maintaining small accounts in lieu of redeeming such accounts altogether. A fund will provide advance notice to shareholders of its intention to impose fees on accounts that do not exceed a minimum investment size. Any such action would be subject to approval by the Trustees on such terms as they consider to be in the best interests of all shareholders.

5. Indemnification of Trustees, Officers, etc. (all funds)

The Revised Declaration (Article VIII, Section 2) modifies certain provisions relating to the availability of indemnification to the Trust's Trustees and officers (including persons who serve at the Trust's request as directors, officers or trustees of another organization in which the Trust has any interest as a shareholder, creditor or otherwise) (each a "Covered Person"). Under the Revised Declaration, a Covered Person would not be indemni-fied with respect to any matter as to which such person had been finally adjudicated (i) not to have acted in good faith, (ii) not to have acted in the reasonable belief that his or her action was in the best interest of a Trust or at least was not opposed to the best interest of the Trust, (iii) in the case of a criminal proceeding, to have had reasonable cause to believe his or her action was unlawful, or (iv) to be liable by reason of such person's willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of his or her duties (referred to below as "Disabling Conduct"). The Current Declarations contain a similar provision but do not expressly permit indemnification in circumstances where such person has been finally adjudicated to have acted in good faith in the reasonable belief that his or her action was not opposed to the best interest of the Trust. The Current Declarations also do not contain the exception noted above for criminal proceedings. These changes are intended to conform to recent changes in law applicable to Massachusetts corporations.

The Revised Declaration (Article VIII, Section 1) also adds a provision that creates a rebuttable presumption in favor of a Covered Person when determining whether there is reason to believe the Covered Person ultimately will be entitled to indem-nification and hence may receive advancements of expenses in connection with indemnification. The Revised Declaration provides that the persons making determinations concerning advance payments will afford the Covered Person a rebuttable presumption that he or she did not engage in Disabling

Conduct. This rebuttable presumption is consistent with recent guidance of the Securities and Exchange Commission staff. The Revised Declaration both provides greater certainty to Trustees and other indemnified persons as to the circumstances where they might be denied indemnification, and makes it less likely in most circumstances that a Covered Person will be denied

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indemnification. The Trustees believe that providing for indem-nification to the extent permitted by law is consistent with best corporate practices and will aid in attracting and retaining high quality members of the Board.

6. Limitation of Liability (all funds)

The Revised Declaration (Article VIII, Sections 1 and 2) clari-fies that the duties, obligations and liability imposed upon a Trustee that is appointed, designated or identified as an officer of the fund or a member of any committee of the Trustees, or as an expert with respect to certain matters (including an audit committee financial expert), or a Trustee who has special skills or expertise shall be the same as those imposed on a Trustee in the absence of such appointment, designation, identification or expertise. The Revised Declaration also clarifies that no such appointment, designation, identification or expertise would affect any right or privilege to which the Trustee would otherwise be entitled as a Trustee, including the right to indem-nification. While the Current Declarations do not address the standard of care with respect to Trustees with special skills or designations, nothing herein is intended to suggest that a different result was intended by the Current Declarations.

In the Security and Exchange Commission's 2003 adopting release for disclosure requirements related to the "audit committee financial expert" designation, the Securities and Exchange Commission stated that "[w]e find no support in the Sarbanes-Oxley Act or in related legislative history that Congress intended to change the duties, obligations or liability of any audit committee member, including the audit committee financial expert, through this provision." Although this is persuasive guidance, the standard of care imposed on a Trustee is primarily a matter governed by Massachusetts law rather than by federal law or regulations. The proposed change is intended to provide an extra safeguard for the Trustees in the event of litigation, making it clear that one standard of liability applies for all Trustees without regard to designation of additional responsibilities or titles or any actual or implied individual expertise or qualifications. By providing greater clarity regarding the applicable standard of care, the Trustees hope to reduce the uncertainties associated with potential litigation and enhance the ability of the funds to attract and retain high quality members of the Board.

7. Merger, Consolidation, Sale of Assets and Other Reorganizations (all funds)

The Revised Declaration (Article VIII, Section 5) permits the Trustees to authorize various types of reorganization transactions in which a Trust, or a series or class, may be combined with another entity, typically another mutual fund. Such transactions are typically contemplated when a fund has declined in size to a point where it is no longer able to operate at an efficient cost level or to effectively distribute its shares, to reduce existing overlap in portfolios within the same asset class of a family of funds, and to change a fund's investment philosophy, among others. For most funds, the Current Declarations already permit the Trustees to sell or exchange all or substantially all of the assets of the Trust without shareholder authorization, but is otherwise silent with regard to other types of reorganization transactions. However, in the case of those Affected Funds listed below, shareholder authorization is explicitly required before any sale or exchange of all or substantially all of the assets of the Trust or before any merger or consolidation of the Trust with any other trust or corporation.

The proposed changes would expand the authority of the Trustees to authorize reorganization transactions without shareholder approval where permitted by applicable law. The proposed changes would permit the Trustees to make decisions they believe are in the shareholders' best interests when considering a reorganization of a Trust (or a series or class of the Trust) without causing a Trust to incur the time and expense of soliciting shareholder approval, unless the law otherwise requires it.

Any exercise of the Trustees' increased authority under the Revised Declaration would be subject to the Trustees' general fiduciary responsibilities to act in the best interests of all shareholders and subject to the requirements of applicable law, including the 1940 Act. For example, Rule 17a-8 under the 1940 Act requires reorganizations

involving affiliated funds to be approved by the shareholders of the trust or series being acquired unless certain conditions are satisfied. Because of this regulatory requirement, some transactions will continue to require shareholder approval. Should shareholders approve the Revised Declaration, shareholders would not have the right to vote under the trust's organizational document on any reorganization that may be effected without a shareholder vote pursuant to Rule 17a-8, unless the Trustees determined that it would be appropriate in the circumstance to permit shareholders to vote on the reorganization.

Affected Funds: Putnam Convertible Securities Fund, The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income, The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund), Putnam Global Equity Fund, Putnam Income Fund, Putnam Investors Fund, and Putnam Voyager Fund are currently not permitted to engage in any form of reorganization without shareholder approval; the remaining open-end funds would be affected only by the additional authority to engage in mergers or consolidations.

8. Redemption Fees (listed funds only)

The Revised Declaration (Article VI, Section 3) makes explicit that fees or charges may be imposed on shares being redeemed. Such fees or charges would typically be applied in circumstances where the Trustees believe that such fees are necessary or appropriate to protect non-redeeming shareholders from the transaction costs associated with redemptions, for example, during periods of market turmoil resulting in reduced trading liquidity. While the Current Declarations for most funds state that the Trustees may impose redemption fees, the declarations of trust of the Affected Funds listed below do not explicitly contemplate this power. In order to conform your fund's Current Declaration with the majority of the Putnam funds' declarations of trust and to avoid

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any ambiguity with respect to the ability of a fund to impose redemption fees, the Trustees believe it is prudent to make this power explicit in each fund's Revised Declaration.

Affected Funds: Putnam American Government Income Fund, Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Convertible Securities Fund, Putnam Equity Income Fund, Putnam Global Equity Fund, Putnam Global Health Care Fund, Putnam Global Income Trust, Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund, Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund, Putnam High Yield Trust, Putnam Income Fund, Putnam International Equity Fund, Putnam Investors Fund, Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Money Market Fund, Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust, and Putnam Voyager Fund.

9. In-Kind Redemptions and Distributions (listed funds only)

The Revised Declaration (Article VI, Section 2) clarifies that redemption and distribution payments made to shareholders may be made in cash, fund shares or other property, or a combination thereof, as determined by the Trustees. While the Current Declarations for most funds expressly permit the Trustees to make redemption payments in property other than cash or fund shares (e.g., a fund's portfolio securities), the Current Declarations for the Affected Funds listed below do not explicitly contemplate such an "in-kind" redemption or distribution. The Trustees believe that standardizing the provisions relating to in-kind redemptions and distributions across the funds' declarations of trust would enhance efficiency in administering the Putnam funds. The Trustees expect that the flexibility to pay redemptions in-kind would be used only in extraordinary circumstances, for example, to ensure that transaction costs associated with unusually large and unanticipated redemptions or large redemptions during periods of unusually limited market liquidity are not borne by all other fund shareholders. In addition, if the Revised Declaration is approved by a trust, the trust intends to file an election with the Securities and Exchange Commission under Rule 18f-1 under the 1940 Act, which will commit the trust to pay in cash in all cases involving requests for redemption by a single shareholder during any 90-day period of up to the lesser of \$250,000 or 1% of the relevant fund's net asset value measured at the beginning of the 90-day period.

Affected Funds for In-Kind Distributions: Putnam American Government Income Fund, Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund, Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Convertible Securities Fund, Putnam Diversified Income Trust, Putnam Equity Income Fund, The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income, The George Putnam Fund of Boston

(d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund), Putnam Global Equity Fund, Putnam Global Health Care Fund, Putnam Global Income Trust, Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund, Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund, Putnam High Yield Trust, Putnam Income Fund, Putnam International Equity Fund, Putnam Investors Fund, Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Money Market Fund, Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund, Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust, and Putnam Voyager Fund.

Affected Fund for In-Kind Redemptions: Putnam American Government Income Fund, Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund, Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund, Putnam Convertible Securities Fund, Putnam Diversi-fied Income Trust, Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund, Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund, Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund, Putnam Equity Income Fund, Putnam Europe Equity Fund, The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income, The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund), Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund, Putnam Global Equity Fund, Putnam Global Health Care Fund, Putnam Global Income Trust, Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund, Putnam Global Utilities Fund, Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund, Putnam High Yield Trust, Putnam Income Fund, Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund, Putnam International Equity Fund, Putnam International Growth Fund, Putnam Investors Fund, Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Money Market Fund, Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund, Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund, Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Research Fund, Putnam Small Cap Value Fund, Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust, Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund, Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund, Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund, and Putnam Vovager Fund.

10. Amendment of the Declaration of Trust (all funds)

Under the Revised Declaration (Article VIII, Section 8), the Trustees have the authority to amend the declaration of trust without shareholder approval if (i) the amendment would be for the purpose of changing the name of the Trust or curing any omission, ambiguity, defect or inconsistency or (ii) the amendment would not, in the judgment of the Trustees, have a material adverse effect on the shareholders of any series or class of shares. In contrast, the Current Declarations for most funds permit the Trustees to amend the declaration of trust without shareholder authorization only for the purpose of changing the name of the trust or curing any omission, ambiguity, defect or inconsistency. (In the case of The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund) and The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income, the Current Declarations permit the

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Trustees to amend the declaration of trust without shareholder authorization to change the name of the Trust only in certain limited circumstances.) The proposed changes would expand, to a certain extent, the Trustees' authority to amend a declaration of trust without obtaining a shareholder vote. The proposed changes are designed to give the Trustees the flexibility to react quickly to future contingencies, changes to applicable law or other changes, and to take action without causing the Trust to incur the time and expense of soliciting shareholder approval. These situations could arise as a result of regulatory changes or changes in markets or mutual fund structures generally. In addition, any exercise of this power by the Trustees would be subject to their general fiduciary responsibilities to act in the best interests of all shareholders.

Where a shareholder vote is required to authorize an amendment of the Revised Declaration, approval requires the affirmative vote of at least a majority of shares voted, subject to applicable quorum requirements and applicable law. Under the Current Declarations, approval requires a vote of at least a majority of the outstanding shares entitled to vote on the matter. Obtaining the favorable vote of a majority of the outstanding shares can be difficult and expensive when shareholders do not return their proxies in sufficient numbers, even though a substantial majority of those shareholders voting have voted in favor of a proposal. These proposed changes are designed to enhance the ability of the Trustees to obtain shareholder approval of amendments to the declarations of trust provided that the current 30% guorum requirement is satisfied.

Other Changes

In addition to the changes described above, the Revised Declaration would result in numerous minor changes to many of the Current Declarations for the purposes of eliminating immaterial inconsistencies in language and clarifying potential ambiguities. None of these additional changes is considered to have a material impact on the rights and privileges of shareholders and, in many cases, the Trustees would have the power under the Current Declarations to implement such changes in any event without shareholder approval.

What is the voting requirement for approving the proposal?

All of the funds within a Trust will vote together on the Revised Declaration, as a single class. Approval of the Revised Declaration with respect to a Trust requires the vote of a majority of the shares of such Trust outstanding and entitled to vote. If the shareholders of a Trust fail to approve the Revised Declaration, the Current Declaration will remain in effect for that Trust. The table in **Appendix N** includes each Trust, and if applicable, its constituent series.

4. APPROVING AN AMENDMENT TO A FUNDAMENTAL INVESTMENT RESTRICTION WITH RESPECT TO INVESTMENTS IN COMMODITIES

Affected fund: Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund only

What is this proposal?

Under the 1940 Act, a fund's investment policy relating to the purchase and sale of commodities must be fundamental, which means that it can be modified only by a vote of a majority of the fund's outstanding voting securities. Commodities include physical commodities, such as gold and other metals, agricultural products, and oil, as well as certain financial instruments, such as futures contracts and related options.

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund's current fundamental investment restriction with respect to investments in commodities states that the fund may not:

Purchase or sell physical commodities unless acquired as a result of ownership of securities or other instruments.

This restriction shall not prevent the fund from purchasing or selling financial instruments representing interests in commodities (or the values of which are determined by reference to commodities), but which do not involve the delivery of physical commodities to or by the fund, or from entering into financial futures contracts, options, foreign exchange contracts and other financial transactions.

Although the fund's current restriction expressly permits investments in financial instruments whose values are determined by reference to physical commodities, it generally prohibits direct investment in physical commodities.

The proposed amended fundamental investment restriction would state that your fund may not:

Purchase or sell commodities, except as permitted by applicable law.

This proposal would permit your fund to obtain exposure to commodities, whether through direct investment in physical commodities or through related financial instruments, in the manner Putnam Management deems most efficient, as from time to time authorized by the Trustees.

What effect will amending the current restriction with respect to investments in commodities have on your fund?

Under the proposed fundamental investment restriction, the fund will be able to invest directly in gold and other physical commodities, as well as engage in a variety of transactions involving the use of commodity-linked investments, including commodity-based exchange-traded funds or notes (ETFs or ETNs) and commodity-linked notes, to the extent permitted by law and consistent with the fund's investment objectives and policies.

Putnam Management believes that this added investment flexi-bility could assist your fund in achieving its investment objective, both because commodities and commodity-linked investments may offer the opportunity for attractive investment returns

and because economic exposure to gold or other commodities through these investments may enhance the ability of the fund to diversify risks, particularly to the extent that the returns of commodities are not correlated with the returns of other asset classes in which the fund invests. The proposed fundamental investment restriction amendment would also align your fund's investment restriction with the investment restriction of many other Putnam funds, which had the same amendment approved by shareholders in 2009.

The fund intends to continue to qualify for treatment as a regulated investment company (a "RIC") under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). If the fund qualifies as a RIC, the fund will generally not be subject to federal income tax on income and gains it distributes to its shareholders. In order to maintain its special status as a RIC, the fund must limit any "non-qualifying income" to a maximum of 10% of its annual gross income. Generally, the fund's investments in commodity-linked derivatives or physical commodities will be limited by this requirement. Putnam Management presently has no specific intention to change the fund's exposures to commodities or commodity-linked investments in response to the revision of the fund's investment restriction, but this intention is subject to change based on Putnam Management's assessment of both market conditions at any given time and those investments most likely to assist your fund in meeting its investment objective.

While commodities and commodity-linked investments offer significant potential benefits to the fund, investment in this asset class presents particular risks as well, as described in the fund's prospectus. The values of commodities and commodity-linked investments may be highly volatile, and may be subject to a wide variety of risks relevant to particular physical commodities (such as the risks of drought, floods, weather, livestock disease, embargoes, tariffs and international economic, political and regulatory developments) to which the markets for other investments are not typically subject. Investments in physical commodities may also involve different custody arrangements and greater custody risks than other types of commodity-related investments. Putnam Management will take these risks into account in determining whether to invest directly in physical commodities.

What are the Trustees recommending?

The Trustees unanimously recommend that shareholders approve an amendment to the fund's fundamental investment restriction with respect to investments in commodities.

What is the voting requirement for approving the proposal?

Approval of the proposed amendment to the fund's fundamental investment restriction requires the affirmative vote of "a majority of the outstanding voting securities" of the fund, which is defined under the 1940 Act to be lesser of (a) more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the fund, or (b) 67% or more of the shares of the fund present (in person or by proxy) at the meeting if more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the fund are present at the meeting in person or by proxy.

5. APPROVING AN AMENDMENT TO A FUNDAMENTAL INVESTMENT POLICY REGARDING DIVERSIFICATION OF INVESTMENTS

Affected funds:

Putnam Global Consumer Fund Putnam Global Financials Fund

What is this proposal?

The Trustees recommend that each affected fund adopt a fundamental investment policy to operate as a "non-diversified" fund.

Each affected fund is currently sub-classified as a "diversified" fund for purposes of Section 5(b)(1) of the 1940 Act. As a diver-sified fund, with respect to 75% of its total assets, no more than 5% of each fund's total assets may be

invested in the securities of any single issuer, and it may not hold more than 10% of the outstanding voting securities of any single issuer. With respect to the remaining 25% of its total assets, there is no limit on the percentage of assets each fund may invest in the securities of a single issuer or on the outstanding voting securities of an issuer that may be held by each fund. These 1940 Act limits do not apply to securities issued or guaranteed by the U.S. government, its agencies or instrumentalities, or to securities issued by other investment companies. These limits apply only at the time a fund purchases a security. Each affected fund may exceed these limits if positions it already holds increase in value relative to the rest of the fund's holdings.

The Trustees, subject to shareholder approval, have approved a change to each affected fund's sub-classification under the 1940 Act from a "diversified" fund to a "non-diversified" fund under the 1940 Act. The Trustees and Putnam Management believe that changing each affected fund from a diversified fund to a non-diversified fund would give Putnam Investments more flexibility in implementing each fund's investment strategies, in response to market or industry developments or to changes in Putnam Management's views about issuers in the relevant sector. The proposed change would also conform the affected funds' fundamental investment restriction to the standard restriction currently used by Putnam's other global sector funds, which operate as non-diversified funds.

Each affected fund was originally organized and operated as a non-diversified fund pursuant to the following fundamental investment policy, which matches that of other global sector funds. The policy provides that the fund may not:

With respect to 50% of its total assets, invest in securities of any issuer if, immediately after such investment, more than 5% of the total assets of the fund (taken at current value) would be invested in the securities of such issuer; provided that this limitation does not apply to obligations issued or guaranteed as to interest or principal by the U.S. government or its agencies or instrumentalities or to securities issued by other investment companies.

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As discussed above, the affected funds are currently operating as diversified funds. Shareholder approval is required to permit each affected fund to once again operate as a non-diversified fund. If shareholders approve this Proposal, the fundamental investment policy with respect to diversification of investments would be restored and Putnam Management would have the flexibility to operate the affected funds as non-diversified, although it has no immediate plans to alter materially its management of the affected funds.

For each of the affected funds, the proposed change would allow the fund to operate as a non-diversified fund, able to invest more of its assets in the securities of fewer issuers than a diversified fund. The fund would be exposed to non-diversification risk, as its ability to invest more of its assets in the securities of fewer issuers would increase its vulnerability to factors affecting a single investment; therefore, the fund may be more exposed to the risks of loss and volatility than a fund that invests more broadly.

What are the Trustees recommending?

The Trustees unanimously recommend that shareholders approve an amendment to each affected fund's fundamental investment policy with respect to diversification of investments. What is the voting requirement for approving the proposal?

Approval of this proposal requires the affirmative vote of a "majority of the outstanding voting securities" of the affected fund, which is defined under the 1940 act to be *the lesser of* (1) more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the affected fund, or (2) 67% or more of the shares of the affected fund present at the meeting if more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the affected fund are present at the meeting in person or by proxy.

Further Information About Voting and the Special Meeting

Meeting Quorum and Methods of Tabulation. The shareholders of each fund vote separately with respect to approving a new management contract (Proposal 1). The shareholders of all of the series of a trust vote together as a single class with respect to the election of Trustees (Proposal 2) and approval of an Amended and Restated

Declaration of Trust (Proposal 3), Shareholders of Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund vote separately with respect to approving an amendment to that fund's fundamental investment restriction with respect to investments in commodities (Proposal 4), and shareholders of certain funds vote separately with respect to approving an amendment to those funds' fundamental investment policies with respect to diversification of investments (Proposal 5). Shares of all classes of each fund vote together as a single class. Thirty percent of the shares entitled to vote constitutes a quorum for the transaction of business with respect to any proposal at the special meeting for all funds except Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust, for which a majority of the shares entitled to vote constitutes a quorum. Votes cast by proxy or in person at the special meeting will be counted by persons your fund appoints as tellers for the meeting. The tellers will count the total number of votes cast "for" approval of a proposal for purposes of determining whether sufficient affirmative votes have been cast. Shares represented by proxies that reflect abstentions and "broker non-votes" (i.e., shares held by brokers or nominees as to which (i) instructions have not been received from the bene-ficial owners or the persons entitled to vote and (ii) the broker or nominee does not have the discretionary voting power on a particular matter) will be counted as shares that are present and entitled to vote on the matter for purposes of determining the presence of a quorum.

The documents that authorize Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company or Putnam Investor Services, Inc. to act as Trustee for certain individual retirement accounts (including traditional, Roth and SEP IRAs, 403(b)(7) accounts and Coverdell Education Savings Accounts) provide that if an account owner does not submit voting instructions for his or her shares, Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company or Putnam Investor Services will vote such shares in the same proportions as other shareholders with similar accounts have submitted voting instructions for their shares. Shareholders should be aware that this practice, known as "echo-voting," may have the effect of increasing the likelihood that a proposal will be acted upon (approved or disapproved) and that Putnam Fiduciary Trust Company or Putnam Investor Services, Inc., each of which is an affiliate of Putnam Management, may benefit indirectly from the approval of the proposed management contracts.

With respect to Proposals 2 and 3, neither abstentions nor broker non-votes have an effect on the outcome of the proposal. With respect to other proposals, abstentions and broker non-votes have the effect of votes against the proposal. For Proposals 1, 4, and 5, treating broker non-votes as negative votes may result in the proposal not being approved, even though the votes cast in favor would have been sufficient to approve the proposal if some or all of the broker non-votes had been withheld. In certain circumstances in which a fund has received sufficient votes to approve a matter being recommended for approval by the fund's Trustees, the fund may request that brokers and nominees, in their discretion, withhold or withdraw submission of broker non-votes in order to avoid the need for solicitation of additional votes in favor of the proposal. A fund may also request that selected brokers and nominees, in their discretion, submit broker non-votes, if doing so is necessary to obtain a guorum.

Shareholders who object to any proposal in this Proxy Statement will not be entitled under Massachusetts law or the Agreement and Declaration of Trust of the particular Putnam fund to demand payment for, or an appraisal of, their shares.

Special Rule for Proportional Voting for Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust and Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust. For funds listed on the New York Stock Exchange that have outstanding preferred shares, in accordance with the rules of the exchange, brokerage firms may vote for (or against)

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a proposal, on behalf of their clients who beneficially own the remarketed or auction rate preferred shares and from whom they have not received voting instructions, in the same proportion as votes for (and against) such proposal have been received from holders of preferred shares if (i) the holders of a minimum of 30% of the outstanding preferred shares have been voted by the holders of preferred shares, (ii) the holders of less than 10% of the outstanding preferred shares have voted against such proposal, and (iii) the holders of the common shares have approved such proposal.

Other business. The Trustees know of no matters other than those described in this proxy statement to be brought before the special meeting. If, however, any other matters properly come before the special meeting,

proxies will be voted on these matters in accordance with the judgment of the persons named in the enclosed proxy card(s).

Simultaneous meetings. The special meeting of shareholders of your fund is called to be held at the same time as the meetings of shareholders of certain of the other Putnam funds. It is anticipated that all special meetings will be held simultaneously.

If any shareholder at the special meeting objects to the holding of a simultaneous meeting and moves for an adjournment of the meeting to a time promptly after the simultaneous meetings, the persons named as proxies will vote in favor of adjournment.

Information for all Putnam funds except funds that are series of Putnam Variable Trust

Solicitation of proxies. In addition to soliciting proxies by mail, the Trustees of your fund and employees of Putnam Management and Putnam Investor Services, as well as their agents, may solicit proxies in person or by telephone. Your fund may arrange to have a proxy solicitation firm call you to record your voting instructions by telephone. The procedures for voting proxies by telephone are designed to authenticate shareholders' identities, to allow them to authorize the voting of their shares in accordance with their instructions, and to confirm that their instructions have been properly recorded. Shareholders would be called at the phone number Putnam Management or Putnam Investor Services has in its records for their accounts (or that Putnam Management or Putnam Investor Services obtains from agents acting on behalf of financial intermediaries, in the case of shares held in street name through a bank, broker or other financial intermediary) and would be given an opportunity to authenticate their identities and to authorize the proxies to vote their shares at the special meeting in accordance with their instructions. To ensure that shareholders' instructions have been recorded correctly, they will also receive a confirmation of their instructions in the mail. A special toll-free number will be available in case the information contained in the confirmation is incorrect. Your fund has been advised by counsel that these procedures are consistent with the requirements of applicable law. If these procedures were subject to a successful legal challenge, such votes would not be counted at the special meeting. Your fund is unaware of any such challenge at this time.

Shareholders have the opportunity to submit their voting instructions over the Internet by using a program provided by a third-party vendor hired by Putnam Management or by automated telephone service. The giving of a proxy will not affect your right to vote in person should you decide to attend the special meeting. To vote online using the Internet, please access the Internet address listed on the proxy card and follow the instructions on the Internet site. To record your voting instructions using the automated telephone service, use the toll-free number listed on your proxy card. The Internet and telephone voting procedures are designed to authenticate shareholder identities, to allow shareholders to give their voting instructions, and to confirm that shareholders' instructions have been recorded properly.

Shareholders voting over the Internet should understand that there may be costs associated with electronic access, such as usage charges from Internet access providers and telephone companies, that must be borne by the shareholders.

Your fund's Trustees have adopted a general policy of maintaining confidentiality in the voting of proxies. Consistent with this policy, your fund may solicit proxies from shareholders who have not voted their shares or who have abstained from voting, including brokers and nominees.

Revocation of proxies. Giving your proxy, whether by returning the proxy card(s) or providing voting instructions over the Internet or by telephone, does not affect your right to attend the special meeting and vote in person. Proxies, including proxies given by telephone or over the Internet, may be revoked at any time before they are voted either (i) by a written revocation received by the Clerk of your fund, (ii) by properly executing and submitting a later-dated proxy, (iii) by recording later-dated voting instructions by telephone or via the Internet, or (iv) by attending the special meeting and voting in person. If your shares are held in street name through a bank, broker or other financial intermediary, please check your voting instruction form or contact your bank, broker or other financial intermediary for instructions on how to change or revoke your vote.

Information for funds that are series of Putnam Variable Trust

Voting Process. With respect to funds that are series of Putnam Variable Trust only, as of the Record Date, certain insurance companies or funds of funds sold exclusively to insurance company separate accounts and other variable insurance products (each an "Insurance Company") were shareholders of record of each fund that is a series of Putnam Variable Trust. Each Insurance Company will vote shares of the fund or funds held by it in accordance with voting instructions received from variable annuity contract and variable life insurance policy owners (collectively, the "Contract Owners") for whose accounts the shares are held. Accordingly, with respect to funds that are series of Putnam Variable Trust, this proxy statement is also intended to be used by each Insurance Company in obtaining these voting instructions from Contract Owners. In the event that a Contract Owner gives no instructions, the relevant

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Insurance Company will vote the shares of the appropriate fund attributable to the Contract Owner in the same proportion as shares of that fund for which it has received instructions. One effect of this system of proportional voting is that, if only a small number of Contract Owners provide voting instructions, this small number of Contract Owners may determine the outcome of a vote for a fund.

Solicitation of proxies. In addition to soliciting proxies and voting instructions by mail, the Trustees of your fund and employees of Putnam Management, Putnam Investor Services, Inc., Putnam Retail Management and the Insurance Companies may solicit voting instructions from Contract Owners in person or by telephone. Your fund may arrange to have a proxy solicitation firm call you to record your voting instructions by telephone. The procedures for solicitation of proxies and voting instructions by telephone are designed to authenticate Contract Owners' identities, to allow them to authorize the voting of their units in accordance with their instructions, and to confirm that their instructions have been properly recorded. Your fund has been advised by counsel that these procedures are consistent with the requirements of applicable law. Contract Owners would be called at the phone number Putnam Management has in its records for their accounts (or that Putnam Management obtains from the Insurance Companies) and would be given an opportunity to give their instructions. To ensure that the Contract Owners' instructions have been recorded correctly, they will also receive a confirmation of their instructions in the mail. A special toll-free number will be available in case the information contained in the confirmation is incorrect. If these procedures were subject to a successful legal challenge, such votes would not be counted at the special meeting. Your fund is unaware of any such challenge at this time.

Contract Owner Instructions. Each Contract Owner is entitled to instruct his or her Insurance Company as to how to vote its shares and can do so by marking voting instructions on the ballot enclosed with this proxy statement and then signing, dating and mailing the ballot in the envelope provided. If a ballot is not marked to indicate voting instructions, but is signed, dated and returned, it will be treated as an instruction to vote the shares in accordance with the Trustees' recommendations. Each Insurance Company will vote the shares for which it receives timely voting instructions from Contract Owners in accordance with those instructions and will vote those shares for which it receives no timely voting instructions for and against approval of a proposal, and as an abstention, in the same proportion as the shares for which it receives voting instructions. Shares attributable to accounts retained by each Insurance Company will be voted in the same proportion as votes cast by Contract Owners. Accordingly, there are not expected to be any "broker non-votes." Contract Owners have the opportunity to submit their voting instructions via the Internet by utilizing a program provided by a third party vendor hired by Putnam Management or by automated telephone service. The giving of such voting instructions will not affect your right to vote in person should you decide to attend the special meeting. To use the Internet, please access the Internet address listed on the proxy card, and follow the instructions on the Internet site. To record your voting instructions via automated telephone service, use the toll-free number listed on your proxy card. The Internet and telephone voting procedures are designed to authenticate Contract Owners' identities, to allow Contract Owners to give their voting instructions, and to confirm that their instructions have been recorded properly.

Contract Owners voting over the Internet should understand that there may be costs associated with electronic access, such as usage charges from Internet access providers and telephone companies, that must be borne by the Contract Owners.

Your fund's Trustees have adopted a general policy of maintaining confidentiality in the voting of proxies and the giving of voting instructions. Consistent with this policy, your fund may solicit proxies from Contract Owners who

have not voted their shares or who have abstained from voting.

Revocation of instructions. Any Contract Owner giving instructions to an Insurance Company has the power to revoke such instructions by mail by providing superseding instructions. All properly executed instructions received in time for the special meeting will be voted as specified in the instructions.

Revocation of proxies. Proxies, including proxies given by telephone or over the Internet, may be revoked at any time before they are voted either (i) by a written revocation received by the Clerk of your fund, (ii) by properly executing a later-dated proxy, (iii) by recording later-dated voting instructions by telephone or via the Internet, or (iv) by attending the special meeting and voting in person.

Information for all Putnam funds other than Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust

Date for receipt of shareholders' proposals for subsequent meetings of shareholders.

Your fund does not regularly hold an annual shareholder meeting, but may from time to time schedule a special meeting. Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund and Putnam International Value Fund last held a special meeting in 2011. Each other fund's last special meeting was held in 2009. In accordance with the regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission, in order to be eligible for inclusion in the fund's proxy statement for a meeting, a shareholder or Contract Owner proposal must be received a reasonable time before the fund prints and mails its proxy statement.

As described in more detail earlier in this proxy statement, the Board Policy and Nominating Committee of the Board of

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Trustees, which consists only of Independent Trustees, will also consider nominees recommended by shareholders of the fund to serve as Trustees. A shareholder or Contract Owner must submit the names of any such nominees in writing to the fund, to the attention of the Clerk, at the address of the principal offices of the fund.

If a shareholder who wishes to present a proposal at a special shareholder meeting fails to notify the fund within a reasonable time before the fund mails its proxy statement, the persons named as proxies will have discretionary authority to vote on the shareholder's proposal if it is properly brought before the meeting. If a shareholder makes a timely notification, the proxies may still exercise discretionary voting authority under circumstances consistent with the Securities and Exchange Commission's proxy rules. All shareholder proposals must also comply with other requirements of the Security and Exchange Commission's rules and the fund's Agreement and Declaration of Trust and Bylaws.

Expense of the solicitation. Persons holding shares as nominees will, upon request, be reimbursed for their reasonable expenses in soliciting instructions from their principal. The Putnam funds have retained [[]], to aid in the solicitation of instructions for registered and nominee accounts. [[Vendor's]] fee (estimated to be approximately \$[[]]), as well as other expenses of the preparation of proxy statements and related materials, including printing, delivery and solicitation costs, are being borne by Putnam Investments and the funds.

Information for Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust

Date for receipt of shareholders' proposals for subsequent meetings of shareholders. It is currently anticipated that your fund's next annual meeting of shareholders will be held on April 25, 2014, although the Trustees of your fund reserve the right to set an earlier or later date for the annual meeting for the 2013-2014 fiscal year. Shareholder proposals to be included in the proxy statement for that meeting must be received by your fund on or before January 31, 2014. In order for a shareholder proposal to be included in the proxy statement, both

the submitting shareholder and the proposal itself must satisfy the requirements set forth in Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act. Shareholders who wish to make a proposal at the annual meeting for the 2013-2014 fiscal year — other than one that will be included in the fund's proxy materials — should notify the fund no later than January 31, 2014. The fund may exclude from the proxy materials and consideration at a meeting certain proposals as permitted by Securities and Exchange Commission rules and state law. Shareholders who wish to propose one or more nominees for election as Trustees, or to make a proposal fixing the number of Trustees, at the annual meeting for the 2013–2014 fiscal year must provide written notice to the fund (including all required information) so that such notice is received in good order by the fund no later than February 3, 2014.

Information for Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust

Date for receipt of shareholders' proposals for subsequent meeting of shareholders. It is currently anticipated that your fund's next annual meeting of shareholders will be held on April 25, 2014, although the Trustees of your fund reserve the right to set an earlier or later date for the annual meeting for the 2013-2014 fiscal year. Shareholder proposals to be included in the proxy statement for that meeting must have been received by the fund on or before November 20, 2013, as was indicated in the proxy statement for the fund's April 2013 annual meeting. In order for a shareholder proposal to be included in the proxy statement, both the submitting shareholder and the proposal itself must satisfy the requirements set forth in Rule 14a-8 under the Exchange Act. Shareholders who wish to make a proposal at the annual meeting for the 2013-2014 fiscal year — other than one that will be included in the fund's proxy materials — should notify the fund no later than February 3, 2014, as was indicated in the proxy statement for the fund's April 2013 annual meeting. The fund may exclude from the proxy materials and consideration at a meeting certain proposals as permitted by Securities and Exchange Commission rules and state law. Shareholders who wish to propose one or more nominees for election as Trustees, or to make a proposal fixing the number of Trustees, at the annual meeting for the 2013–2014 fiscal year must provide written notice to the fund (including all required information) so that such notice is received in good order by the fund no earlier than January 25, 2014 and no later than February 24, 2014, as was indicated in the proxy statement for the fund's April 2013 annual meeting.

Information for all Putnam funds

Adjournment. To the extent permitted by each fund's Declaration of Trust and Bylaws, any meeting of shareholders may, by action of the chair of the meeting, be adjourned without further notice with respect to one or more matters to be considered at such meeting to a designated time and place, whether or not a quorum is present with respect to such matter. Upon motion of the chair of the meeting, the question of adjournment may be submitted to a vote of the shareholders, and in that case, any adjournment with respect to one or more matters must be approved by the vote of holders of a majority of the shares present and entitled to vote with respect to the matter or matters to be adjourned, to the extent permitted by each fund's Declaration of Trust and Bylaws. If the quorum required for the special meeting has not been met, the persons named as proxies intend to propose adjournment of the meeting and to vote all shares that they are entitled to vote in favor of one or more of Proposals 1, 3, 4, and 5 are not received by the time scheduled for the meeting, the persons named as proxies may also propose adjournment of the meeting with respect to any or all proposals in order to permit solicitation of additional proxies. The persons named as proxies will vote in favor of adjournment those proxies

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that they are entitled to vote in favor of a proposal. They will vote against adjournment those proxies required to be voted against a proposal. Unless a proxy is otherwise limited in this regard, any shares present and entitled to vote at a meeting that are represented by broker non-votes, may, at the discretion of the proxies named therein, be voted in favor of such an adjournment. Adjournments of the special meeting may be proposed for a period or periods of not more than 60 days in the aggregate to permit further solicitation of proxies. Putnam Investments and the funds will share equally the costs of any additional solicitation and of any adjourned session. Any proposal for which sufficient favorable votes have been received may be acted upon and considered final regardless of whether the special meeting is adjourned to permit additional solicitation with respect to any other proposal that may properly come before the meeting.

Duplicate mailings. As permitted by Securities and Exchange Commission rules, Putnam Management's policy is to send a single copy of the proxy statement to shareholders who share the same last name and address, unless a shareholder previously has requested otherwise. Separate proxy cards will be included with the proxy statement for each account registered at that address. If you would prefer to receive your own copy of the proxy statement, please contact Putnam Investor Services by phone at 1-800-225-1581 or by mail at P.O. Box 8383, Boston, MA 02266-8383.

Financial information. Your fund's Clerk will furnish to you, upon request and without charge, a copy of the fund's annual report for its most recent fiscal year, and a copy of its semi-annual report for any subsequent semiannual period. You may direct these requests to Putnam Investor Services, P.O. Box 8383, Boston, MA 02266-8383 or by phone at 1-800-225-1581. You may also access copies of these reports by visiting Putnam's website at putnam.com/individual.

Fund Information

Putnam Investments. Putnam Management is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments. Great-West Lifeco Inc., a financial services holding company with operations in Canada, the United States and Europe and a member of the Power Financial Corporation group of companies, owns a majority interest in Putnam Investments through a series of subsidiaries. Power Financial Corporation, a diversified management and holding company with direct and indirect interests in the financial services sector in Canada, the United States and Europe, is a subsidiary of Power Corporation of Canada, a diversified international management and holding company with interests in companies in the financial services, communications and other business sectors. The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust, a trust established pursuant to the Last Will and Testament of The Honourable Paul G. Desmarais, directly and indirectly controls a majority of the voting shares of Power Corporation of Canada.

The address of each of Putnam Investments and Putnam Management is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109. The address of The Desmarais Family Residuary Trust is 759 Victoria Square, Montreal, Quebec H2Y 2J7. The address of Power Corporation of Canada, and Power Financial Corporation is 751 Victoria Square, Montreal, Quebec H2Y 2J3. The address of Great-West Lifeco Inc. is 100 Osborne Street North, Winnipeg, Manitoba, R3C 3A5. Robert L. Reynolds is the President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments. His address is One Post Office Square, Boston, MA 02109.

Putnam Management provides investment advisory services to other funds that may have investment objectives and policies similar to those of your fund. The table in **Appendix J** identifies these other funds and states their net assets and their current management fee schedules.

Putnam Investments Limited. Putnam Investments Limited, which has been retained by Putnam Management as investment sub-manager with respect to a portion of the assets of certain funds, is owned by The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC, which is a registered investment adviser owned indirectly by Putnam Investments. The directors of Putnam Investments Limited, listed along with their principal business occupations at Putnam Investments, are Simon Davis, Co-Head of International Equities, Alan G. McCormack, Head of Quantitative Equities and Risk, Joseph T. Phoenix, Head of Global Institutional Management, and Clare Richer, Chief Financial Officer. The address of Putnam Investments Limited, Alan G. McCormack and Simon Davis is Cassini House, 57-59 St. James's Street, London, England SW1A 1LD. The address of The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC and of Joseph T. Phoenix and Clare Richer is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC. The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC, which has also been retained by Putnam Management to serve as sub-adviser for a portion of the assets of certain funds, is owned by Putnam Investments through a series of wholly-owned subsidiaries. The address of The Putnam Advisory Company, LLC is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

Putnam Retail Management. Putnam Retail Management, the principal underwriter for the open-end Putnam funds, is a limited partnership whose general partner (and minority owner) is Putnam Retail Management GP, Inc. and whose limited partner and majority owner is Putnam U.S. Holdings I, LLC, which is also the sole owner of Putnam Retail Management GP, Inc. and an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments. The address of each of Putnam Retail Management, Putnam Retail Management GP, Inc. and Putnam U.S. Holdings I, LLC is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

Putnam Investor Services, Inc. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. serves as your fund's investor servicing agent. Putnam Investor Services, Inc. is an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of Putnam Investments. The address of Putnam Investor Services, Inc. is One Post Office Square, Boston, Massachusetts 02109.

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Payments to Putnam Management or its affiliates. Appendix K shows amounts paid to Putnam Management or its affiliates during each fund's most recent fiscal year ended prior to October 1, 2013 for the services noted. The funds made no other material payments to Putnam Management or its affiliates during the periods shown.

Limitation of Trustee liability. Your fund's Declaration of Trust provides that the fund will indemnify its Trustees and officers against liabilities and expenses incurred in connection with litigation in which they may be involved because of their offices with the fund, except if it is determined in the manner specified in the Declaration of Trust that they have not acted in good faith in the reasonable belief that their actions were in the best interests of the fund or that such indemnification would relieve any officer or Trustee of any liability to the fund or its shareholders arising by reason of willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of his or her duties. Your fund, at its expense, provides liability insurance for the benefit of its Trustees and officers.

Officers and other information. All of the officers of your fund are employees of Putnam Management or its affiliates or serve on the staff of the Office of the Trustees. Because of his positions with Putnam Management or its affiliates, Mr. Reynolds, as well as the other affiliated officers of your fund, will benefit indirectly from the management fees and investor servicing fees paid or allowed by your fund. In addition to Mr. Reynolds, the other officers of your fund are as follows:

Name, Address $^{f 1}$, Year of	Length of Service	e		
Birth, Position(s) Held	with the	Principal Occupations		
with Fund	Putnam funds ²	During Past 5 Years ³		
Jonathan S. Horwitz ⁴	Since 2004	Executive Vice President,		
(Born 1955)*		Principal Executive Officer,		
Executive Vice President,		and Compliance Liaison,		
Principal Executive Officer		The Putnam Funds		
and Compliance Liaison				
Steven D. Krichmar	Since 2002	Chief of Operations,		
(Born 1958)		Putnam Investments and		
Vice President and		Putnam Management		
Principal Financial Officer				
Robert T. Burns	Since 2011	General Counsel, Putnam		
(Born 1961)		Investments, Putnam		
Vice President and Chief		Management, and Putnam		
Legal Officer		Retail Management		

Robert R. Leveille	Since 2007	Chief Compliance Officer,
(Born 1969)	Since 2007	Putnam Investments,
Vice President and Chief		Putnam Management,
Compliance Officer		and Putnam Retail
Compilance Officer		
		Management
Michael J. Higgins 4	Since 2010	Manager of Finance,
(Born 1976)*		Dunkin' Brands (2008–
Vice President, Treasurer,		2010); Senior Financial
and Clerk		Analyst, Old Mutual Asset
		Management (2007–2008)
Janet C. Smith	Since 2007	Director of Fund
(Born 1965)		Administration Services,
Vice President, Principal		Putnam Investments and
Accounting Officer and		Putnam Management
Assistant Treasurer		
Susan G. Malloy	Since 2007	Director of Accounting and
(Born 1957)		Control Services, Putnam
Vice President and		Investments and Putnam
Assistant Treasurer		Management
James P. Pappas	Since 2004	Director of Trustee
(Born 1953)		Relations, Putnam
Vice President		Investments and Putnam
		Management
Mark C. Trenchard	Since 2002	Director of Operational
(Born 1962)		Compliance, Putnam
Vice President and BSA		Investments and Putnam
Compliance Officer		Retail Management
Nancy E. Florek ⁴	Since 2000	Vice President, Director
(Born 1957)*		of Proxy Voting and
Vice President, Director		Corporate Governance,
of Proxy Voting and		Assistant Clerk, and
Corporate Governance,		Associate Treasurer, The
Assistant Clerk, and		Putnam Funds
Associate Treasurer		

* Officers of each fund who are members of the Trustees' independent administrative staff. Compensation for these individuals is fixed by the Trustees and reimbursed to Putnam Management.

5% Beneficial Ownership. As of September 30, 2013, to the knowledge of the funds, no person other than those listed on **Appendix L** owned beneficially or of record 5% or more of any class of shares of any Putnam fund.

- 1 The address of each officer is One Post Office Square, Boston, MA 02109
- 2 Each officer serves an indefinite term, until his or her resignation, retirement, death or removal
- 3 Prior positions and/or officer appointments with the fund or the fund's investment adviser have been omitted.
- 4 Officers of the fund who are members of the Trustees' independent administrative staff. Compensation for these individuals is fixed by the Trustees and reimbursed to Putnam Management by the Fund.

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Appendix A — Number of Shares Outstanding as of the Record Date

	Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund	Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund	Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	Gove
Class A	2,441,289.24	6,376,771.13	7,977,540.85	5,157,420.45	
Class B	141,762.78	420,790.32	892,098.85	461,160.50	
Class C	1,227,893.48	2,968,058.77	2,540,027.84	1,839,144.24	
Class M	27,297.05	95,708.04	134,381.52	122,665.67	
Class R	1,180.28	8,575.42	10,136.56	6,433.95	
Class Y	1,586,197.39	3,071,040.21	1,960,011.30	1,719,440.18	
	Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund	Putnam Asset Allocation: Balanced Portfolio	Putr C
Class A	22,454,768.96	7,086,505.79	540,864.97	95,421,517.82	
Class B	1,002,396.04	350,785.63	9,220.00	13,795,600.39	
Class C	1,387,445.97	158,340.60	2,050.06	10,391,816.28	

Class M	86,379.06	133,049.17	1,187.97	2,233,090.12
Class R	-	_	1,000.00	688,108.58
Class Y	319,993.16	149,216.71	21,386.48	30,255,886.12
	Putnam Asset Allocation: Equity Portfolio	Putnam Asset Allocation: Growth Portfolio	Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund
Class A	1,276.65	103,809,940.21	209,280,358.18	23,980,414.07
Class B	-	- 18,957,296.27	3,897,016.24	5,095,953.37
Class C	-	- 12,778,357.56	5,376,037.49	1,453,134.72
Class M	-	_ 2,784,387.18	491,239.76	633,627.41
Class R	-	- 899,534.41	-	- 288,480.30
Class Y	3,167,109.14	26,391,900.11	2,276,197.10	1,962,729.02
	Putnam Convertible Income-Growth Trust	Putnam Diversified Income Trust	Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	Putnam Equity Income Fund
Class A	29,195,092.58	160,345,983.05	1,489,093.28	173,091,118.97
Class B	933,182.01	10,646,451.93	183,424.87	15,093,251.91
Class C	3,512,159.83	32,100,800.76	34,937.26	5,305,307.38
Class M	298,453.28	59,049,073.98	27,147.44	2,560,893.11
Class R	166,217.81	391,009.58	1,000.00	1,023,816.11
Class Y	4,256,132.23	35,837,549.24	176,536.08	24,707,911.51
	Putnam Europe Equity Fund	Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	The George Putnam Fund of Boston
Class A	10,957,553.86	19,083,981.99	423,778,844.81	112,205,071.75

Class B	658,680.27	1,057,724.20	22,206,731.23	8,393,751.14
Class C	148,768.66	6,915,994.07	3,443,733.04	2,293,735.41
Class M	266,664.66	321,023.85	3,670,294.25	8,081,479.38
Class R	6,729.26	20,585.47	324,127.48	148,736.67
Class Y	584,925.70	13,025,560.39	7,142,552.85	10,128,025.58
	Putnam Global Energy Fund	Putnam Global Equity Fund	Putnam Global Financials Fund	Putnam Global Health Care Fund
Class A	454,728.64	108,866,232.79	517,416.11	24,865,629.05
Class B	22,145.82	7,477,847.75	16,640.85	2,008,854.90
Class C	13,017.42	1,994,239.39	17,139.23	534,053.44
Class M	5,680.09	1,939,463.76	1,586.89	309,568.40
Class R	1,000.20	195,725.86	1,000.70	39,119.99
Class Y	21,352.14	2,772,553.73	42,228.86	400,020.39
-				

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	Putnam Global Industrials Fund	Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund	Putnam Global Technology Fund	Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund
Class A	319,944.75	19,113,901.74	410,407.52	302,539.28
Class B	3,903.22	2,046,104.59	12,556.50	2,034.39
Class C	1,756.20	915,261.84	4,883.61	1,002.78

Class M	1,002.07	350,225.49	3,423.57	1,000.00
Class R	1,002.16	585,825.10	1,000.00	1,000.00
Class Y	12,258.07	656,390.58	22,955.51	9,220.13
	Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund	Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund	Putnam High Yield Trust	Putnam Income Fund
Class A	20,713,194.77	83,172,360.74	160,452,092.18	96,280,904.74
Class B	3,228,236.17	1,652,197.71	9,845,328.68	7,274,441.24
Class C	1,055,082.13	1,562,260.70	5,270,961.17	5,227,604.30
Class M	386,501.20	33,755,967.14	2,587,732.76	30,071,243.49
Class R	15,360.31	728,966.96	343,587.27	347,900.88
Class Y	450,767.47	9,365,964.65	6,407,080.39	30,558,704.19
	Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund	Putnam International Equity Fund	Putnam International Growth and Income Fund	Putnam International New Opportunities Fund
Class A				
Class A Class B	Capital Opportunities Fund	Equity Fund	Growth and Income Fund	Opportunities Fund
	Capital Opportunities Fund 30,545,765.00	Equity Fund 82,611,326.17	Growth and Income Fund 34,147,949.39	Opportunities Fund 25,897,452.11
Class B	2,570,337.78	82,611,326.17 8,165,953.98	Growth and Income Fund 34,147,949.39 3,417,998.84	Opportunities Fund 25,897,452.11 1,922,067.94
Class B Class C	2,570,337.78 2,201,155.65	82,611,326.17 8,165,953.98 5,972,279.38	34,147,949.39 3,417,998.84 1,611,291.07	Opportunities Fund 25,897,452.11 1,922,067.94 719,049.42
Class B Class C Class M	2,570,337.78 2,201,155.65 385,631.75	82,611,326.17 8,165,953.98 5,972,279.38 1,879,711.51	34,147,949.39 3,417,998.84 1,611,291.07 697,637.17	Opportunities Fund 25,897,452.11 1,922,067.94 719,049.42 689,681.95
Class B Class C Class M Class R	2,570,337.78 2,201,155.65 385,631.75 1,990,186.95	82,611,326.17 8,165,953.98 5,972,279.38 1,879,711.51 289,562.44	Growth and Income Fund 34,147,949.39 3,417,998.84 1,611,291.07 697,637.17 262,354.56	Opportunities Fund 25,897,452.11 1,922,067.94 719,049.42 689,681.95 115,213.38

Class B	1,675,822.93	433,937.23	2,951,345.47	705,076.00	
Class C	1,528,960.41	31,985.44	1,657,297.07	365,569.83	
Class M	407,196.79	78,197.89	517,058.00	71,099.16	
Class R			803,907.76		_
Class T					_
Class Y	1,075,602.31	19,406.20	4,088,970.60	56,457.39	
	Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund	Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam New Opportunities Fund	Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	Pu
Class A		_ 20,577,091.11	52,367,631.48	124,997,330.70	
Class B		_ 2,027,890.87	4,667,366.40	2,968,946.89	
Class C		_ 1,943,695.97	867,188.80	3,980,959.60	
Class M		_ 261,529.05	1,124,213.27	223,757.06	
Class P	2,472,523,576.00				
Class R			_ 59,488.11		
Class Y		- 419,841.04	6,833,758.04	351,160.42	
	Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam Research Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2010 Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	Pu
Class A	17,316,086.63	15,468,115.70	1,137,546.10	3,067,660.06	
Class B	1,375,560.11	2,456,219.18	13,190.43	34,790.34	
Class C	1,309,685.47	989,020.61	22,292.74	28,595.43	
Class M	280,015.43	379,958.85	4,371.70	21,233.81	

Class R	_	9,088.34	31,932.15	57,616.89
Class Y	208,497.55	325,780.02	248,046.50	400,914.47

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	Putnam RetirementReady	Putnam RetirementReady	Putnam RetirementReady	Putnam RetirementReady
	2025 Fund	2030 Fund	2035 Fund	2040 Fund
Class A	2,304,460.10	2,042,039.35	1,508,091.06	1,011,173.94
Class B	56,865.58	52,133.72	31,213.54	16,627.48
Class C	14,859.86	11,177.07	9,899.02	2,986.29
Class M	8,245.80	47,405.22	4,463.06	1,119.26
Class R	81,143.57	45,924.75	47,896.89	46,066.85
Class Y	774,114.54	707,957.85	651,264.23	444,747.65
	Putnam RetirementReady	Putnam RetirementReady	Putnam Small Cap	Putnam Small Cap
	Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	Putnam RetirementReady Maturity Fund	Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	Putnam Small Cap Value Fund
Class A			-	_
Class A	2050 Fund	Maturity Fund	Growth Fund	Value Fund
	2050 Fund 421,383.55	Maturity Fund 723,299.90	Growth Fund 8,859,737.34	Value Fund 20,845,017.62
Class B	2050 Fund 421,383.55 11,228.54	723,299.90 2,811.00	8,859,737.34 656,889.58	Value Fund 20,845,017.62 966,362.32
Class B Class C	2050 Fund 421,383.55 11,228.54 4,162.96	723,299.90 2,811.00 6,690.64	656,889.58 540,195.24	Value Fund 20,845,017.62 966,362.32 1,512,156.33

	Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	Putnam Vista Fund
Class A	65,331,183.00	77,657,120.31	77,696,934.97	110,923,420.11
Class B		- 3,026,226.80	4,862,528.25	11,030,713.90
Class C	_	- 2,032,357.56	3,633,723.11	2,557,020.11
Class M		- 750,858.97	1,943,242.41	2,001,629.23
Class R	_		- 267,629.56	288,411.92
Class Y	_	- 420,528.87	1,000,928.54	6,761,068.57
	Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund	Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	Putnam VT Equity Income Fund
Class IA	7,606,269.42	981,891.11	21,566,462.63	16,860,691.01
Class IB	4,755,961.00	1,200,414.07	40,136,829.95	17,729,792.06
	Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund	Putnam VT Global Equity Fund	Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund	Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund
Class IA	12,158,943.56	22,684,036.05	4,668,462.74	12,015,306.17
Class IB	5,482,668.99	3,382,207.22	7,253,262.39	2,264,366.85
	Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund	Putnam VT High Yield Fund	Putnam VT Income Fund	Putnam VT International Equity Fund
Class IA	2,571,055.76	48,896,096.17	22,930,353.83	16,195,705.21
Class IB	3,472,210.16	18,304,940.73	16,928,359.03	41,235,161.02
	Putnam VT International New Opportunities Fund	Putnam VT Investors Fund	Putnam VT Mid Cap Value Fund	Putnam VT Money Market Fund
Class IA	3,741,110.84	10,951,219.95	2,541,266.66	202,024,444.50

Class IB	1,838,998.92	22,172,997.60	1,383,088.97	179,311,894.61
	Putnam VT Research Fund	Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund	Putnam VT Vista Fund	Putnam VT Voyager Fund
Class IA	2,746,716.62	6,267,411.95	7,649,143.06	25,286,054.07
Class IB	4,455,818.95	19,159,340.19	10,268,447.90	8,016,910.28

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Appendix B — Forms of Proposed Management Contract

For the following funds only:	Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund
Putnam American Government Income Fund	Putnam Research Fund
Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund
Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund
Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund
Putnam Convertible Securities Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund	Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1
Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund	Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2
Putnam Equity Income Fund	Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3
Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund	Putnam Short Duration Income Fund
Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	Putnam Short Term Investment Fund
The George Putnam Fund of Boston	Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund
(d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	Putnam Small Cap Value Fund
Putnam Global Consumer Fund	Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund
Putnam Global Energy Fund	Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund
Putnam Global Financials Fund	Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust
Putnam Global Income Trust	Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund

Putnam Global Industrials Fund Putnam VT American Government Income Fund

Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund
Putnam Global Sector Fund Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund

Putnam Global Technology Fund Putnam VT Equity Income Fund

Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund
Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund

Putnam Global Utilities Fund
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund
The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund

Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund
Putnam High Yield Trust

Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund

Putnam Income Fund Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund
Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund

Putnam Investors Fund Putnam VT High Yield Fund
Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund Putnam VT Income Fund

Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam VT International Equity Fund

Putnam VT International Growth Fund

Putnam VT International Growth Fund

Putnam VT International Value Fund

Putnam Money Market Fund Putnam VT Investors Fund

Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund Putnam VT Money Market Fund
Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund

Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund
Putnam VT Research Fund

Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund

Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund Putnam VT Voyager Fund

FORM OF PROPOSED MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

This Management Contract is dated as of February 27, 2014 between [NAME OF FUND], a Massachusetts business trust (the "Fund"), and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager").

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In consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY MANAGER TO FUND.

(a) The Manager, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for the Fund or, in the case of a Fund that has divided its shares into two or more series under Section 18(f) (2) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), each series of the Fund identified from time to time oschedule A to this Contract (each reference in this Contract to "a Fund" or to "the Fund" is also deemed to be a reference to any existing series of the Fund, as appropriate in the particular context), will determine what investments will be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by the Fund and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Fund will be held uninvested and will, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in such investments. Subject always to the control of the Trustees of the Fund and except for the functions carried out by the officers and personnel referred to in Section 1(d), the Manager

will also manage, supervise and conduct the other affairs and business of the Fund and matters incidental thereto. In the performance of its duties, the Manager will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of the Fund and the stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the Fund, will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of the Fund and to comply with other policies which the Trustees may from time to time determine and will exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Trustees.

- (b) The Manager, at its expense, except as such expense is paid by the Fund as provided in Section 1(d), will furnish (1) all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully; (2) suitable office space for the Fund; and (3) administrative facilities, including bookkeeping, clerical personnel and equipment necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the Fund, including determination of the net asset value of the Fund, but excluding shareholder accounting services. Except as otherwise provided in Section 1(d), the Manager will pay the compensation, if any, of the officers of the Fund.
- (c) The Manager, at its expense, will place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for the Fund's account with brokers or dealers selected by the Manager. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the placing of such orders, the Manager will use its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Manager, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, will consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Fund may determine, the Manager will not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused the Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Manager determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or the Manager's overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager as to which the Manager exercises investment discretion. The Manager agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for the Fund's account, neither the Manager nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Manager shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.
- (d) The Fund will pay or reimburse the Manager for the compensation in whole or in part of such officers of the Fund and persons assisting them as may be determined from time to time by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will also pay or reimburse the Manager for all or part of the cost of suitable office space, utilities, support services and equipment attributable to such officers and persons as may be determined in each case by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will pay the fees, if any, of the Trustees of the Fund.
- (e) The Manager will not be obligated to pay any expenses of or for the Fund not expressly assumed by the Manager pursuant to this Section 1 other than as provided in Section 3.
- (f) Subject to the prior approval of a majority of the Trustees, including a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" and, to the extent required by the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act, subject to any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff, by the shareholders of the Fund, the Manager may, from time to time, delegate to a sub-adviser or sub-administrator any of the Manager's duties under this Contract, including the management of all or a portion of the assets being managed. In all instances, however, the Manager must oversee the provision of delegated services, the Manager must bear the separate costs of employing any sub-adviser or sub-administrator, and no delegation will relieve the Manager of any of its obligations under this Contract.

2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of the Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the

Manager, and in any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager, and that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have an interest in the Fund. It is also understood that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have advisory, management, service or other contracts with other organizations and persons and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION TO BE PAID BY THE FUND TO THE MANAGER.

The Fund will pay to the Manager as compensation for the Manager's services rendered, for the facilities furnished and for the expenses borne by the Manager pursuant to paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of Section 1, a fee, based on the Fund's Average Net Assets, computed and paid monthly at the annual rate(s) set forth on Schedule B attached to this Contract, as from time to time amended. The Fund's "Average Net Assets" means the average of all of the determinations of the Fund's net asset value at the close of business on each business day during each month while this Contract is in effect, except as is otherwise specified on Schedule B. [The fee is payable for each month within 15 days after the close of the month.]1

The fees payable by the Fund to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 will be reduced by any commissions, fees, brokerage or similar payments received by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with the purchase and sale of portfolio investments of the Fund, less any direct expenses approved by the Trustees incurred by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with obtaining such payments.

In the event that expenses of the Fund for any fiscal year exceed the expense limitation on investment company expenses imposed by any statute or regulatory authority of any jurisdiction in which shares of the Fund are qualified for offer or sale, the compensation due the Manager for such fiscal year will be reduced by the amount of excess by a reduction or refund thereof. In the event that the expenses of the Fund exceed any expense limitation which the Manager may, by written notice to the Fund, voluntarily declare to be effective subject to such terms and conditions as the Manager may prescribe in such notice, the compensation due the Manager will be reduced, and if necessary, the Manager will assume expenses of the Fund, to the extent required by the terms and conditions of such expense limitation.

If the Manager serves for less than the whole of a month, the foregoing compensation will be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT; AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract will automatically terminate, without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment, provided that no delegation of responsibilities by the Manager pursuant to Section 1(f) will be deemed to constitute an assignment. No provision of this Contract may be changed, waived, discharged or terminated orally, but only by an instrument in writing signed by the party against which enforcement of the change, waiver, discharge or termination is sought. No amendment of this Contract is effective until approved in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract is effective upon its execution and will remain in full force and effect as to a Fund continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4 or terminated in accordance with the following paragraph) through June 30, 2014, and will continue in effect from year to year thereafter so long as its continuance is approved at least annually by (i) the Trustees, or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees who are not interested persons of the Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval.

Either party hereto may at any time terminate this Contract as to a Fund by not less than 60 days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other party. Action with respect to a Fund may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of the Trustees or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding

shares of the respective Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares" of a Fund means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of the respective Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of the Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at the meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting are present in person or by proxy or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" have their respective meanings defined in the 1940 Act, subject, however, to the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; the term "approve at least annually" will be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange

1 For each series of Putnam RetirementReady Funds only	, the fee is payable for	each month within	30 days after t	he close of the
month.				

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Commission or its staff; and the term "brokerage and research services" has the meaning given in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules and regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and under any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF MANAGER.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Manager, or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties hereunder, the Manager shall not be subject to any liability to the Fund or to any shareholder of the Fund for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY OF THE TRUSTEES, OFFICERS, AND SHAREHOLDERS.

A copy of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust of the Fund is on file with the Secretary of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and notice is hereby given that this instrument is executed on behalf of the Trustees of the Fund as Trustees and not individually and that the obligations of or arising out of this instrument are not binding upon any of the Trustees, officers or shareholders individually but are binding only upon the assets and property of the respective Fund.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, [NAME OF FUND] and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed on its behalf by its President or a Vice President thereunto duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

[NAME OF FUND]		
Ву:		

Ву:	 	

Schedule A

[LIST OF FUNDS]

Schedule B

[FEE SCHEDULE: See **Appendix D** to this proxy statement for each fund's detailed fee information. The management fee for each fund under the proposed new management contract is identical to that for each fund under the fund's previous management contract.]

For the following funds only:

Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund

PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC

Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund

Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund

Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund

Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund

Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund

Putnam Europe Equity Fund

Putnam Global Dividend Fund

Putnam Global Equity Fund

Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund

Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund

Putnam International Equity Fund

Putnam International Growth Fund

Putnam International Value Fund

Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund

Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund

Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund

Putnam Voyager Fund

FORM OF PROPOSED MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

This Management Contract is dated as of February 27, 2014 between [NAME OF FUND], a Massachusetts business trust (the "Fund"), and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager").

In consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY MANAGER TO FUND.

(a) The Manager, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for the Fund or, in the case of a Fund that has divided its shares into two or more series under Section 18(f) (2) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), each series of the Fund identified from time to time oschedule A to this Contract (each reference in this Contract to "a Fund" or to "the Fund" is also deemed to be a reference to any existing series of the Fund, as appropriate in the particular context), will determine what investments will be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by the Fund and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Fund will be held uninvested and will, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in such investments. Subject always to the control of the Trustees of the Fund and except for the functions carried out by the officers and personnel referred to in Section 1(d), the Manager will also manage, supervise and conduct the other affairs and business of the Fund and matters incidental thereto. In the performance of its duties, the Manager will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of the Fund and the stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the Fund, will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of the Fund and to comply with other policies which the Trustees may from time to time determine and will exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Trustees.

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- (b) The Manager, at its expense, except as such expense is paid by the Fund as provided in Section 1(d), will furnish (1) all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully; (2) suitable office space for the Fund; and (3) administrative facilities, including bookkeeping, clerical personnel and equipment necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the Fund, including determination of the net asset value of the Fund, but excluding shareholder accounting services. Except as otherwise provided in Section 1(d), the Manager will pay the compensation, if any, of the officers of the Fund.
- (c) The Manager, at its expense, will place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for the Fund's account with brokers or dealers selected by the Manager. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the placing of such orders, the Manager will use its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Manager, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, will consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Fund may determine, the Manager will not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused the Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Manager determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or the Manager's overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager as to which the Manager exercises investment discretion. The Manager agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for the Fund's account, neither the Manager nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Manager shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.
- (d) The Fund will pay or reimburse the Manager for the compensation in whole or in part of such officers of the Fund and persons assisting them as may be determined from time to time by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will also pay or reimburse the Manager for all or part of the cost of suitable office space, utilities, support services and equipment attributable to such officers and persons as may be determined in each case by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will pay the fees, if any, of the Trustees of the Fund.
- (e) The Manager will not be obligated to pay any expenses of or for the Fund not expressly assumed by the Manager pursuant to this Section 1 other than as provided in Section 3.
- (f) Subject to the prior approval of a majority of the Trustees, including a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" and, to the extent required by the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act, subject to any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff, by the

shareholders of the Fund, the Manager may, from time to time, delegate to a sub-adviser or sub-administrator any of the Manager's duties under this Contract, including the management of all or a portion of the assets being managed. In all instances, however, the Manager must oversee the provision of delegated services, the Manager must bear the separate costs of employing any sub-adviser or sub-administrator, and no delegation will relieve the Manager of any of its obligations under this Contract.

2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of the Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the Manager, and in any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager, and that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have an interest in the Fund. It is also understood that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have advisory, management, service or other contracts with other organizations and persons and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION TO BE PAID BY THE FUND TO THE MANAGER.

The Fund will pay to the Manager as compensation for the Manager's services rendered, for the facilities furnished and for the expenses borne by the Manager pursuant to paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of Section 1, a Base Fee, computed and paid monthly on the Average Net Assets of the Fund at the annual rates set forth on Schedule B attached to this Contract, as from time to time amended, subject to adjustment as set forth on Schedule C attached to this Contract, as from time to time amended. The Fund's "Average Net Assets" means the average of all of the determinations of the Fund's net asset value at the close of business on each business day during each period for which such computation is made. The Base Fee, as adjusted, is payable for each month within 15 days after the close of the month.

The fees payable by the Fund to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 will be reduced by any commissions, fees, brokerage or similar payments received by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with the purchase and sale

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of portfolio investments of the Fund, less any direct expenses approved by the Trustees incurred by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with obtaining such payments.

In the event that expenses of the Fund for any fiscal year exceed the expense limitation on investment company expenses imposed by any statute or regulatory authority of any jurisdiction in which shares of the Fund are qualified for offer or sale, the compensation due the Manager for such fiscal year will be reduced by the amount of excess by a reduction or refund thereof. In the event that the expenses of the Fund exceed any expense limitation which the Manager may, by written notice to the Fund, voluntarily declare to be effective subject to such terms and conditions as the Manager may prescribe in such notice, the compensation due the Manager will be reduced, and if necessary, the Manager will assume expenses of the Fund, to the extent required by the terms and conditions of such expense limitation.

If the Manager serves for less than the whole of a month, the foregoing compensation will be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT; AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract will automatically terminate, without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment, provided that no delegation of responsibilities by the Manager pursuant to Section 1(f) will be deemed to constitute an assignment. No provision of this Contract may be changed, waived, discharged or terminated orally, but only by an instrument in writing signed by the party against which enforcement of the change, waiver, discharge or termination is sought. No amendment of this Contract is effective until approved in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract is effective upon its execution and will remain in full force and effect as to a Fund continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4 or terminated in accordance with the following paragraph) through June 30, 2014, and will continue in effect from year to year thereafter so long as its continuance is approved at least annually by (i) the Trustees, or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees who are not interested persons of the Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval.

Either party hereto may at any time terminate this Contract as to a Fund by not less than 60 days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other party. Action with respect to a Fund may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of the Trustees or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares" of a Fund means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of the respective Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of the Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at the meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting are present in person or by proxy or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" have their respective meanings defined in the 1940 Act, subject, however, to the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; the term "approve at least annually" will be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; and the term "brokerage and research services" has the meaning given in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules and regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and under any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF MANAGER.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Manager, or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties hereunder, the Manager shall not be subject to any liability to the Fund or to any shareholder of the Fund for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY OF THE TRUSTEES, OFFICERS, AND SHAREHOLDERS.

A copy of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust of the Fund is on file with the Secretary of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and notice is hereby given that this instrument is executed on behalf of the Trustees of the Fund as Trustees and not individually and that the obligations of or arising out of this instrument are not binding upon any of the Trustees, officers or shareholders individually but are binding only upon the assets and property of the respective Fund.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, [NAME OF FUND] and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed on its behalf by its President or a Vice President thereunto duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

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[NAME OF FUND]	
Ву:	
PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC	
Ву:	
Schedule A	

Schedule B

[LIST OF FUNDS]

[FEE SCHEDULE: See **Appendix D** to this proxy statement for each fund's detailed fee information. The management fee for each fund under the proposed new management contract is identical to that for each fund under the fund's previous management contract.]

Schedule C

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND, PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND, PUTNAM CAPITAL SPECTRUM FUND, PUTNAM EQUITY SPECTRUM FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL DIVIDEND FUND, AND PUTNAM STRATEGIC VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND: Commencing with the thirteenth whole calendar month of the Fund's operations, the Fund's Base Fee computed in accordance with Schedule B will be adjusted, on a monthly basis, upward or downward, as the case may be, by an amount computed by applying the Performance Adjustment Rate to the Average Net Assets of the Fund for the Performance Period and dividing the result by twelve.

PUTNAM ASIA PACIFIC EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EMERGING MARKETS EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND, PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH FUND, AND PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND: The Fund's Base Fee computed in accordance with Schedule B will be adjusted, on a monthly basis, upward or downward, as the case may be, by an amount computed by applying the Performance Adjustment Rate to the Average Net Assets of the Fund for the Performance Period and dividing the result by twelve.

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND, PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND, PUTNAM CAPITAL SPECTRUM FUND, PUTNAM EQUITY SPECTRUM FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL DIVIDEND FUND, AND PUTNAM STRATEGIC VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND: **Performance Period.** The Performance Period is equal to the shorter of (i) the period from the date the Fund commenced operations to the end of the month for which the fee adjustment is being computed or (ii) the thirty-six month period then ended.

PUTNAM ASIA PACIFIC EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EMERGING MARKETS EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL

OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND, PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH FUND, AND PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND: **Performance Period.** The Performance Period is equal to the shorter of (i) the period from January 1, 2010 to the end of the month for which the fee adjustment is being computed or (ii) the thirty-six month period then ended.

PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND: **Performance Period.** The Performance Period is equal to the shorter of (i) the period from February 1, 2010 to the end of the month for which the fee adjustment is being computed or (ii) the thirty-six month period then ended.

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND AND PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND: **Performance Adjustment Rate.** The Performance Adjustment Rate is equal to the product of 0.04 multiplied by the difference, positive or negative, obtained by subtracting (i) the sum of the Investment Record of the Benchmark for the Performance Period plus the Hurdle from (ii) the Investment Performance of the Measuring Class for the Performance Period; *provided* that the Performance Adjustment Rate for the Fund may not exceed the Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on Schedule B.

PUTNAM CAPITAL SPECTRUM FUND AND PUTNAM EQUITY SPECTRUM FUND: **Performance Adjustment Rate.** The Performance Adjustment Rate is equal to the product of 0.04 multiplied by the difference, positive or negative, obtained by subtracting (i) the Investment Record of the Benchmark for the Performance Period from (ii) the Investment Performance of the Measuring Class for the Performance Period; *provided* that the Performance Adjustment Rate for the Fund may not exceed the Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on <u>Schedule B</u> or be less than the Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on <u>Schedule B</u>.

PUTNAM ASIA PACIFIC EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EMERGING MARKETS EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL DIVIDEND FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL

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GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND, PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM STRATEGIC VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND, AND PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND: **Performance Adjustment Rate.** The Performance Adjustment Rate is equal to the product of 0.03 multiplied by the difference, positive or negative, obtained by subtracting (i) the Investment Record of the Benchmark for the Performance Period from (ii) the Investment Performance of the Measuring Class for the Performance Period; *provided* that the Performance Adjustment Rate for the Fund may not exceed the Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on Schedule B or be less than the Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on Schedule B.

ALL FUNDS: **Investment Performance and Investment Record.** These terms are used as defined in Rule 205-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, and shall each be computed on an annualized basis for any Performance Period greater than one year.

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND AND PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND: Hurdle. The Fund's Hurdle is set forth in <u>Schedule B</u>.

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND, PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND, PUTNAM CAPITAL SPECTRUM FUND, PUTNAM EMERGING MARKETS EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM EQUITY SPECTRUM FUND, PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM GLOBAL DIVIDEND FUND, PUTNAM GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND, PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH FUND, PUTNAM STRATEGIC VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND, AND PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND: **Benchmark.** The Fund's initial

Benchmark is set forth in <u>Schedule B</u>. If the Trustees determine that another appropriate index of securities prices should be substituted as the Benchmark, the Trustees may determine, with the consent of the Manager, to use such other appropriate index of securities prices for purposes of this <u>Schedule C</u> (the "Replacement Benchmark") without shareholder approval, unless shareholder approval of the change is otherwise required by applicable law. Any Replacement Benchmark will be applied prospectively to determine the amount of the Performance Adjustment. The Benchmark will continue to be used to determine the amount of the Performance Adjustment for that part of the Performance Period prior to the effective date of the Replacement Benchmark.

PUTNAM ASIA PACIFIC EQUITY FUND AND PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND: **Benchmark.** The Fund's initial Benchmark is set forth in <u>Schedule B</u>. If the Trustees determine that another appropriate index of securities prices should be substituted as the Benchmark, the Trustees may determine, with the consent of the Manager, to use such other appropriate index of securities prices for purposes of this <u>Schedule C</u> (the "Replacement Benchmark") without shareholder approval, unless shareholder approval of the change is otherwise required by applicable law. Any Replacement Benchmark will be applied prospectively to determine the amount of the Performance Adjustment. The Benchmark will continue to be used to determine the amount of the Performance Adjustment for that part of the Performance Period prior to the effective date of the Replacement Benchmark.

The Fund's initial Replacement Benchmark is set forth in Schedule B, together with its effective date of incorporation into the calculation of any adjustment to the Fund's Base Fee. Any further Replacement Benchmark, and its effective date of incorporation into the calculation of any adjustment to the Fund's Base Fee, will also be identified on Schedule B.

ALL FUNDS: **Measuring Class.** The "Measuring Class" of shares of the Fund initially is Class A shares of the Fund. If the Trustees determine that a different class of shares of the Fund is the most appropriate for use in calculating the Performance Adjustment, the Trustees may change, with the consent of the Manager, the class of shares used as the Measuring Class without shareholder approval, unless shareholder approval of such change is otherwise required by applicable law. If a different class of shares ("Replacement Measuring Class") is substituted in calculating the Performance Adjustment, the use of that Replacement Measuring Class of shares for purposes of calculating the Performance Adjustment may apply to the entire Performance Period so long as the Replacement Measuring Class was outstanding at the beginning of such period. If the Replacement Measuring Class of shares was not outstanding for all or a portion of the Performance Period, it may only be used in calculating that portion of the Performance Adjustment attributable to the period during which the Replacement Measuring Class was outstanding and any previous portion of the Performance Period will be calculated using the Measuring Class.

Notwithstanding any other provisions in this <u>Schedule C</u>, the computation of the Performance Adjustment Rate, the Investment Performance of the Measuring Class and the Investment Record of the Benchmark will be made in accordance with the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, and any applicable rules thereunder.

For the following funds only:

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund

FORM OF PROPOSED MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

This Management Contract is dated as of February 27, 2014 between [NAME OF FUND], a Massachusetts business trust (the "Fund"), and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager").

In consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

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1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY MANAGER TO FUND.

- (a) The Manager, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for the Fund or, in the case of a Fund that has divided its shares into two or more series under Section 18(f) (2) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), each series of the Fund identified from time to time oschedule A to this Contract (each reference in this Contract to "a Fund" or to "the Fund" is also deemed to be a reference to any existing series of the Fund, as appropriate in the particular context), will determine what investments will be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by the Fund and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Fund will be held uninvested and will, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in such investments. Subject always to the control of the Trustees of the Fund and except for the functions carried out by the officers and personnel referred to in Section 1(d), the Manager will also manage, supervise and conduct the other affairs and business of the Fund and matters incidental thereto. In the performance of its duties, the Manager will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of the Fund and the stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the Fund, will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of the Fund and to comply with other policies which the Trustees may from time to time determine and will exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Trustees.
- (b) The Manager, at its expense, except as such expense is paid by the Fund as provided in Section 1(d), will furnish (1) all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully; (2) suitable office space for the Fund; and (3) administrative facilities, including bookkeeping, clerical personnel and equipment necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the Fund, including determination of the net asset value of the Fund, but excluding shareholder accounting services. Except as otherwise provided in Section 1(d), the Manager will pay the compensation, if any, of the officers of the Fund.
- (c) The Manager, at its expense, will place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for the Fund's account with brokers or dealers selected by the Manager. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the placing of such orders, the Manager will use its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Manager, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, will consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Fund may determine, the Manager will not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused the Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Manager determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or the Manager's overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager as to which the Manager exercises investment discretion. The Manager agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for the Fund's account, neither the Manager nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Manager shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.
- (d) In consideration of the fees payable by the Fund to the Manager pursuant to Section 3, the Manager will also pay, or reimburse the Fund for, all of the Fund's organizational and other operating expenses, excluding only fees payable under distribution plans adopted pursuant to Rule 12b-1 under the 1940 Act, any upward or downward adjustments to the Fund's Base Fee, brokerage, interest, taxes, investment-related expenses, extraordinary expenses, and acquired fund fees and expenses.
- (e) Subject to the prior approval of a majority of the Trustees, including a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" and, to the extent required by the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act, subject to any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff, by the shareholders of the Fund, the Manager may, from time to time, delegate to a sub-adviser or sub-administrator any of the Manager's duties under this Contract, including the management of all or a portion of the assets being managed. In all instances, however, the Manager must oversee the provision of delegated services, the Manager must bear the separate costs of employing any sub-adviser or sub-administrator, and no delegation will relieve the Manager of any of its obligations under this Contract.
- 2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of the Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the Manager, and in any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager, and that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have an interest in the Fund. It is also understood that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have advisory, management,

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service or other contracts with other organizations and persons and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION TO BE PAID BY THE FUND TO THE MANAGER.

The Fund will pay to the Manager as compensation for the Manager's services rendered, for the facilities furnished and for the expenses borne by the Manager pursuant to paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of Section 1, a Base Fee, computed and paid monthly on the Average Net Assets of the Fund at the annual rate set forth on Schedule B attached to this Contract, as from time to time amended, subject to adjustment as set forth on Schedule C attached to this Contract, as from time to time amended. The Fund's "Average Net Assets" means the average of all of the determinations of the Fund's net asset value at the close of business on each business day during each period for which such computation is made. The Base Fee, as adjusted, is payable for each month within 15 days after the close of the month.

The fees payable by the Fund to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 will be reduced by any commissions, fees, brokerage or similar payments received by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with the purchase and sale of portfolio investments of the Fund, less any direct expenses approved by the Trustees incurred by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with obtaining such payments.

In the event that expenses of the Fund for any fiscal year exceed the expense limitation on investment company expenses imposed by any statute or regulatory authority of any jurisdiction in which shares of the Fund are qualified for offer or sale, the compensation due the Manager for such fiscal year will be reduced by the amount of excess by a reduction or refund thereof. In the event that the expenses of the Fund exceed any expense limitation which the Manager may, by written notice to the Fund, voluntarily declare to be effective subject to such terms and conditions as the Manager may prescribe in such notice, the compensation due the Manager will be reduced, and if necessary, the Manager will assume expenses of the Fund, to the extent required by the terms and conditions of such expense limitation.

If the Manager serves for less than the whole of a month, the foregoing compensation will be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT: AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract will automatically terminate, without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment, provided that no delegation of responsibilities by the Manager pursuant to Section 1(f) will be deemed to constitute an assignment. No provision of this Contract may be changed, waived, discharged or terminated orally, but only by an instrument in writing signed by the party against which enforcement of the change, waiver, discharge or termination is sought. No amendment of this Contract is effective until approved in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract is effective upon its execution and will remain in full force and effect as to a Fund continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4 or terminated in accordance with the following paragraph) through June 30, 2014, and will continue in effect from year to year thereafter so long as its continuance is approved at least annually by (i) the Trustees, or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees who are not interested persons of the Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such

approval.

Either party hereto may at any time terminate this Contract as to a Fund by not less than 60 days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other party. Action with respect to a Fund may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of the Trustees or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares" of a Fund means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of the respective Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of the Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at the meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting are present in person or by proxy or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" have their respective meanings defined in the 1940 Act, subject, however, to the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; the term "approve at least annually" will be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; and the term "brokerage and research services" has the meaning given in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules and regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and under any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF MANAGER.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Manager, or reckless disregard of

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its obligations and duties hereunder, the Manager shall not be subject to any liability to the Fund or to any shareholder of the Fund for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY OF THE TRUSTEES, OFFICERS, AND SHAREHOLDERS.

A copy of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust of the Fund is on file with the Secretary of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and notice is hereby given that this instrument is executed on behalf of the Trustees of the Fund as Trustees and not individually and that the obligations of or arising out of this instrument are not binding upon any of the Trustees, officers or shareholders individually but are binding only upon the assets and property of the respective Fund.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, [NAME OF FUND] and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed on its behalf by its President or a Vice President thereunto duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

[NAME	OF F	UND]
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By:

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PUTNAM INVES	TMENT MA	NAGEMENT	, LLC					
By:								
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Schedule A

[LIST OF FUNDS]

Schedule B

[FEE SCHEDULE: See **Appendix D** to this proxy statement for each fund's detailed fee information. The management fee for each fund under the proposed new management contract is identical to that for each fund under the fund's previous management contract.]

Schedule C

Commencing with the thirteenth whole calendar month of the Fund's operations, the Fund's Base Fee computed in accordance with <u>Schedule B</u> will be adjusted, on a monthly basis, upward or downward, as the case may be, by an amount computed by applying the Performance Adjustment Rate to the Average Net Assets of the Fund for the Performance Period and dividing the result by twelve.

Performance Period. The Performance Period is equal to the shorter of (i) the period from the date the Fund commenced operations to the end of the month for which the fee adjustment is being computed or (ii) the thirty-six month period then ended.

Performance Adjustment Rate. The Performance Adjustment Rate is equal to the product of 0.04 multiplied by the difference, positive or negative, obtained by subtracting (i) the sum of the Investment Record of the Benchmark for the Performance Period plus the Hurdle from (ii) the Investment Performance of the Measuring Class for the Performance Period; provided that the Performance Adjustment Rate for the Fund may not exceed the Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on <u>Schedule B</u> or be less than the Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate set forth on <u>Schedule B</u>.

Investment Performance and Investment Record. These terms are used as defined in Rule 205-1 under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, and shall each be computed on an annualized basis for any Performance Period greater than one year.

Hurdle. The Fund's Hurdle is set forth in Schedule B.

Benchmark. The Fund's initial Benchmark is set forth in Schedule B. If the Trustees determine that another appropriate index of securities prices should be substituted as the Benchmark, the Trustees may determine, with the consent of the Manager, to use such other appropriate index of securities prices for purposes of this Schedule C (the "Replacement Benchmark") without shareholder approval, unless shareholder approval of the change is otherwise required by applicable law. Any Replacement Benchmark will be applied prospectively to determine the amount of the Performance Adjustment. The Benchmark will continue to be used to determine the amount of the Performance Adjustment for that part of the Performance Period prior to the effective date of the Replacement Benchmark.

Measuring Class. The "Measuring Class" of shares of the Fund initially is Class A shares of the Fund. If the Trustees determine that a different class of shares of the Fund is the most appropriate for use in calculating the Performance Adjustment, the Trustees may change, with the consent of the Manager, the class of shares used as the Measuring Class without shareholder approval, unless shareholder approval of such change is otherwise required by applicable law. If a different class of shares ("Replacement Measuring Class") is substituted in calculating the Performance Adjustment, the use of that Replacement Measuring Class of shares for purposes of calculating the Performance Adjustment may apply to the entire Performance Period so long as the Replacement Measuring Class was outstanding at the beginning of such period. If the Replacement Measuring Class of shares was not outstanding for all or a portion of the Performance Period, it may only be used in calculating that portion of the Performance Adjustment attributable to the period during which the Replacement Measuring Class was outstanding and any previous portion of the Performance Period will be calculated using the Measuring Class.

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Notwithstanding any other provisions in this <u>Schedule C</u>, the computation of the Performance Adjustment Rate, the Investment Performance of the Measuring Class and the Investment Record of the Benchmark will be made in accordance with the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, and any applicable rules thereunder.

For the following funds only:

Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust

FORM OF PROPOSED MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

This Management Contract is dated as of February 27, 2014 between [NAME OF FUND], a Massachusetts business trust (the "Fund"), and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager").

In consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

- 1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY MANAGER TO FUND.
- (a) The Manager, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for the Fund or, in the case of a Fund that has divided its shares into two or more series under Section 18(f) (2) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), each series of the Fund identified from time to time oschedule A to this Contract (each reference in this Contract to "a Fund" or to "the Fund" is also deemed to be a reference to any existing series of the Fund, as appropriate in the particular context), will determine what investments will be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by the Fund and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Fund will be held uninvested and will, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in such investments. Subject always to the control of the Trustees of the Fund and except for the functions carried out by the officers and personnel referred to in Section 1(d), the Manager will also manage, supervise and conduct the other affairs and business of the Fund and matters incidental thereto. In the performance of its duties, the Manager will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of the Fund and the stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the Fund, will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of the Fund and to comply with other policies which the Trustees may from time to time determine and will exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Trustees.
- (b) The Manager, at its expense, except as such expense is paid by the Fund as provided in Section 1(d), will furnish (1) all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully; (2) suitable office space for the Fund; and (3) administrative facilities, including bookkeeping, clerical personnel and equipment necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the Fund, including determination of the net asset value of the Fund, but excluding shareholder accounting services. Except as otherwise provided in Section 1(d), the Manager will pay the compensation, if any, of the officers of the Fund.
- (c) The Manager, at its expense, will place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for the Fund's account with brokers or dealers selected by the Manager. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the

placing of such orders, the Manager will use its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Manager, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, will consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Fund may determine, the Manager will not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused the Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Manager determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or the Manager's overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager as to which the Manager exercises investment discretion. The Manager agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for the Fund's account, neither the Manager nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Manager shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.

- (d) The Fund will pay or reimburse the Manager for the compensation in whole or in part of such officers of the Fund and persons assisting them as may be determined from time to time by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will also pay or reimburse the Manager for all or part of the cost of suitable office space, utilities, support services and equipment attributable to such officers and persons as may be determined in each case by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will pay the fees, if any, of the Trustees of the Fund.
- (e) The Manager will not be obligated to pay any expenses of or for the Fund not expressly assumed by the Manager pursuant to this Section 1 other than as provided in Section 3.
- (f) Subject to the prior approval of a majority of the Trustees, including a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested

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persons" and, to the extent required by the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act, subject to any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff, by the shareholders of the Fund, the Manager may, from time to time, delegate to a sub-adviser or sub-administrator any of the Manager's duties under this Contract, including the management of all or a portion of the assets being managed. In all instances, however, the Manager must oversee the provision of delegated services, the Manager must bear the separate costs of employing any sub-adviser or sub-administrator, and no delegation will relieve the Manager of any of its obligations under this Contract.

2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of the Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the Manager, and in any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager, and that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have an interest in the Fund. It is also understood that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have advisory, management, service or other contracts with other organizations and persons and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION TO BE PAID BY THE FUND TO THE MANAGER.

The Fund will pay to the Manager as compensation for the Manager's services rendered, for the facilities furnished and for the expenses borne by the Manager pursuant to paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of Section 1, a fee, based on the Fund's Average Net Assets, computed and paid quarterly at the annual rates set forth on Schedule B attached

to this Contract, as from time to time amended.

"Average Net Assets" means the average of all of the determinations of the Fund's net asset value during each quarter at the close of business on the last business day of each week, for each week which ends during the quarter. The fee is payable for each quarter within 30 days after the close of the quarter.

In the event that the amount of dividends payable with respect to any outstanding shares of beneficial interest of the Fund with preference rights ("Preferred Shares") during any period for which regular payments of dividends or other distributions on such Preferred Shares are payable (each, a "Dividend Period") plus expenses attributable to such Preferred Shares for such Dividend Period exceeds the portion of the Fund's net income and net short-term capital gains (but not long-term capital gains) accruing during such Dividend Period as a result of the fact that such Preferred Shares were outstanding during such Period, then the fee payable to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 shall be reduced by the amount of such excess; provided, however, that the amount of such reduction for any such Period shall not exceed the amount determined by multiplying (i) the aggregate liquidation preference of the average number of Preferred Shares outstanding during the Period by (ii) the percentage of the aggregate net asset value of the Fund which the fee payable to the Manager during such Period pursuant to this Section 3 would constitute without giving effect to such reduction. The amount of such reduction attributable to any Dividend Period shall reduce the amount of the next quarterly payment of the fee payable pursuant to this Section 3 following the end of such Dividend Period, and of any subsequent quarterly or more frequent payments, as may be necessary. The expenses attributable to the Preferred Shares and the portion of the Fund's net income and net short-term capital gains accruing during any Dividend Period as a result of the fact that Preferred Shares were outstanding during such Period shall be determined by the Trustees of the Fund.

The fees payable by the Fund to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 will be reduced by any commissions, fees, brokerage or similar payments received by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with the purchase and sale of portfolio investments of the Fund, less any direct expenses approved by the Trustees incurred by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with obtaining such payments.

In the event that expenses of the Fund for any fiscal year exceed the expense limitation on investment company expenses imposed by any statute or regulatory authority of any jurisdiction in which shares of the Fund are qualified for offer or sale, the compensation due the Manager for such fiscal year will be reduced by the amount of excess by a reduction or refund thereof. In the event that the expenses of the Fund exceed any expense limitation which the Manager may, by written notice to the Fund, voluntarily declare to be effective subject to such terms and conditions as the Manager may prescribe in such notice, the compensation due the Manager will be reduced, and if necessary, the Manager will assume expenses of the Fund, to the extent required by the terms and conditions of such expense limitation.

If the Manager serves for less than the whole of a quarter, the foregoing compensation will be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT; AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract will automatically terminate, without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment, provided that no delegation of responsibilities by the Manager pursuant to Section 1(f) will be deemed to constitute an assignment. No provision of this Contract may be changed, waived, discharged or terminated orally, but only by an instrument in writing signed by the party against which enforcement of the change, waiver, discharge or termination is sought. No amendment of this Contract is effective until approved in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

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5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract is effective upon its execution and will remain in full force and effect as to a Fund continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4 or terminated in accordance with the following paragraph) through June 30, 2014, and will continue in effect from year to year thereafter so long as its

continuance is approved at least annually by (i) the Trustees, or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees who are not interested persons of the Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval.

Either party hereto may at any time terminate this Contract as to a Fund by not less than 60 days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other party. Action with respect to a Fund may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of the Trustees or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares" of a Fund means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of the respective Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of the Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at the meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting are present in person or by proxy or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" have their respective meanings defined in the 1940 Act, subject, however, to the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; the term "approve at least annually" will be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; and the term "brokerage and research services" has the meaning given in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules and regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and under any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF MANAGER.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Manager, or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties hereunder, the Manager shall not be subject to any liability to the Fund or to any shareholder of the Fund for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY OF THE TRUSTEES, OFFICERS, AND SHAREHOLDERS.

A copy of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust of the Fund is on file with the Secretary of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and notice is hereby given that this instrument is executed on behalf of the Trustees of the Fund as Trustees and not individually and that the obligations of or arising out of this instrument are not binding upon any of the Trustees, officers or shareholders individually but are binding only upon the assets and property of the respective Fund.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, [NAME OF FUND] and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed on its behalf by its President or a Vice President thereunto duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

[NAME OF FUND]		
By:		

PUTNAM INVESTMENT M	ANAGEMENT, LLC		
By:			
Schedule A			
[LIST OF FUNDS]			

Schedule B

[FEE SCHEDULE: See **Appendix D** to this proxy statement for each fund's detailed fee information. The management fee for each fund under the proposed new management contract is identical to that for each fund under the fund's previous management contract.]

For the following funds only:

Putnam High Income Securities Fund Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust Putnam Premier Income Trust

FORM OF PROPOSED MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

This Management Contract is dated as of February 27, 2014 between [NAME OF FUND], a Massachusetts business trust (the "Fund"), and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager").

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In consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY MANAGER TO FUND.

(a) The Manager, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for the Fund or, in the case of a Fund that has divided its shares into two or more series under Section 18(f) (2) of the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act"), each series of the Fund identified from time to time oschedule A to this Contract (each reference in this Contract to "a Fund" or to "the Fund" is also deemed to be a reference to any existing series of the Fund, as appropriate in the particular context), will determine what investments will be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by the Fund and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Fund will be held uninvested and will, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in such investments. Subject always to the control of the Trustees of the Fund and except for the functions carried out by the officers and personnel referred to in Section 1(d), the Manager will also manage, supervise and conduct the other affairs and business of the Fund and matters incidental thereto. In the performance of its duties, the Manager will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of the Fund and the stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions of the Fund, will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of the Fund and to comply with other policies which the Trustees may from time to time determine and will exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Trustees.

- (b) The Manager, at its expense, except as such expense is paid by the Fund as provided in Section 1(d), will furnish (1) all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully; (2) suitable office space for the Fund; and (3) administrative facilities, including bookkeeping, clerical personnel and equipment necessary for the efficient conduct of the affairs of the Fund, including determination of the net asset value of the Fund, but excluding shareholder accounting services. Except as otherwise provided in Section 1(d), the Manager will pay the compensation, if any, of the officers of the Fund.
- (c) The Manager, at its expense, will place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for the Fund's account with brokers or dealers selected by the Manager. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the placing of such orders, the Manager will use its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Manager, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, will consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Fund may determine, the Manager will not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused the Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Manager determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or the Manager's overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager as to which the Manager exercises investment discretion. The Manager agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for the Fund's account, neither the Manager nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Manager shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.
- (d) The Fund will pay or reimburse the Manager for the compensation in whole or in part of such officers of the Fund and persons assisting them as may be determined from time to time by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will also pay or reimburse the Manager for all or part of the cost of suitable office space, utilities, support services and equipment attributable to such officers and persons as may be determined in each case by the Trustees of the Fund. The Fund will pay the fees, if any, of the Trustees of the Fund.
- (e) The Manager will not be obligated to pay any expenses of or for the Fund not expressly assumed by the Manager pursuant to this Section 1 other than as provided in Section 3.
- (f) Subject to the prior approval of a majority of the Trustees, including a majority of the Trustees who are not "interested persons" and, to the extent required by the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act, subject to any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff, by the shareholders of the Fund, the Manager may, from time to time, delegate to a sub-adviser or sub-administrator any of the Manager's duties under this Contract, including the management of all or a portion of the assets being managed. In all instances, however, the Manager must oversee the provision of delegated services, the Manager must bear the separate costs of employing any sub-adviser or sub-administrator, and no delegation will relieve the Manager of any of its obligations under this Contract.

2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of the Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the

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Manager, and in any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager, and that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have an interest in the Fund. It is also understood that the Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Manager may have

advisory, management, service or other contracts with other organizations and persons and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION TO BE PAID BY THE FUND TO THE MANAGER.

The Fund will pay to the Manager as compensation for the Manager's services rendered, for the facilities furnished and for the expenses borne by the Manager pursuant to paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of Section 1, a fee, based on the Fund's Average Net Assets, computed and paid quarterly at the annual rates set forth on Schedule B attached to this Contract, as from time to time amended.

"Average Net Assets" means the average of the weekly determinations of the difference between the total assets of the Fund (including any assets attributable to leverage for investment purposes) and the total liabilities of the Fund (excluding liabilities incurred in connection with leverage for investment purposes), determined at the close of the last business day of each week, for each week which ends during the quarter. The fee is payable for each quarter within 30 days after the close of the quarter. As used in this Section 3, "leverage for investment purposes" means any incurrence of indebtedness the proceeds of which are to be invested in accordance with the Fund's investment objective. For purposes of calculating Average Net Assets, liabilities associated with any instruments or transactions used to leverage the Fund's portfolio for investment purposes (whether or not such instruments or transactions are "covered" within the meaning of the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations thereunder, giving effect to any interpretations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and its staff) are not considered liabilities. For purposes of calculating Average Net Assets, the total assets of the Fund will be deemed to include (a) any proceeds from the sale or transfer of an asset (the "Underlying Asset") of the Fund to a counterparty in a reverse repurchase or dollar roll transaction and (b) the value of such Underlying Asset as of the relevant measuring date.

In the event that, during any period for which payments of interest or fees (whether designated as such or implied) are payable in connection with any indebtedness or other obligation of the Fund incurred for investment purposes (a "Measurement Period"), the amount of interest payments and fees with respect to such indebtedness or other obligation, plus additional expenses attributable to any such leverage for investment purposes for such Measurement Period, exceeds the portion of the Fund's net income and net short-term capital gains (but not long-term capital gains) accruing during such Measurement Period as a result of the fact that such indebtedness or other obligation was outstanding during the Measurement Period, then the fee payable to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 shall be reduced by the amount of such excess; provided, however, that the amount of such reduction for any such Period shall not exceed the amount determined by multiplying (i) the aggregate value of all assets representing leverage for investment purposes by (ii) the percentage of the Average Net Assets of the Fund which the fee payable to the Manager during such Measurement Period pursuant to this Section 3 would constitute without giving effect to such reduction. The amount of such reduction attributable to any Measurement Period shall reduce the amount of the next quarterly payment of the fee payable pursuant to this Section 3 following the end of such Measurement Period, and of any subsequent quarterly or more frequent payments, as may be necessary. The expenses attributable to leverage for investment purposes and the portion of the Fund's net income and net short-term capital gains accruing during any Measurement Period as a result of the fact that leverage for investment purposes was outstanding during such Measurement Period shall be determined by the Trustees of the Fund.

The fees payable by the Fund to the Manager pursuant to this Section 3 will be reduced by any commissions, fees, brokerage or similar payments received by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with the purchase and sale of portfolio investments of the Fund, less any direct expenses approved by the Trustees incurred by the Manager or any affiliated person of the Manager in connection with obtaining such payments.

In the event that expenses of the Fund for any fiscal year exceed the expense limitation on investment company expenses imposed by any statute or regulatory authority of any jurisdiction in which shares of the Fund are qualified for offer or sale, the compensation due the Manager for such fiscal year will be reduced by the amount of excess by a reduction or refund thereof. In the event that the expenses of the Fund exceed any expense limitation which the Manager may, by written notice to the Fund, voluntarily declare to be effective subject to such terms and conditions as the Manager may prescribe in such notice, the compensation due the Manager will be reduced, and if necessary, the Manager will assume expenses of the Fund, to the extent required by the terms and conditions of such expense limitation.

If the Manager serves for less than the whole of a quarter, the foregoing compensation will be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT; AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract will automatically terminate, without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment, provided that no delegation of responsibilities by the Manager pursuant to Section 1(f) will be deemed to constitute an assignment. No provision of this Contract may be changed, waived, discharged or terminated orally, but only by an instrument in writing signed by the party against which enforcement of the change, waiver,

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discharge or termination is sought. No amendment of this Contract is effective until approved in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract is effective upon its execution and will remain in full force and effect as to a Fund continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4 or terminated in accordance with the following paragraph) through June 30, 2014, and will continue in effect from year to year thereafter so long as its continuance is approved at least annually by (i) the Trustees, or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees who are not interested persons of the Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval.

Either party hereto may at any time terminate this Contract as to a Fund by not less than 60 days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other party. Action with respect to a Fund may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of the Trustees or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of the respective Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares" of a Fund means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of the respective Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of the Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at the meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting are present in person or by proxy or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of the Fund entitled to vote at the meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" have their respective meanings defined in the 1940 Act, subject, however, to the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; the term "approve at least annually" will be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act and the rules and regulations under the 1940 Act and any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff; and the term "brokerage and research services" has the meaning given in the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the rules and regulations under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and under any applicable guidance or interpretation of the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF MANAGER.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Manager, or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties hereunder, the Manager shall not be subject to any liability to the Fund or to any shareholder of the Fund for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY OF THE TRUSTEES. OFFICERS. AND SHAREHOLDERS.

A copy of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust of the Fund is on file with the Secretary of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and notice is hereby given that this instrument is executed on behalf of the Trustees of the Fund as Trustees and not individually and that the obligations of or arising out of this instrument are not binding upon any of the Trustees, officers or shareholders individually but are binding only upon the assets and property of the respective Fund.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, [NAME OF FUND] and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed on its behalf by its President or a Vice President thereunto duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

[NAME OF FUND]
By:
PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC
Ву:

Schedule A
[LIST OF FUNDS]
Schedule B
[FEE SCHEDULE: See Appendix D to this proxy statement for each fund's detailed fee information. The management fee for each fund under the proposed new management contract is identical to that for each fund under the fund's previous management contract.]

Appendix C — Management Contracts: Dates and Approvals

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Under the management contract between your fund and Putnam Management, subject to such policies as the Trustees may determine, Putnam Management, at its expense, furnishes continuously an investment program for the fund and makes investments decisions on behalf of the fund. Except for the funds included in the table below, the current management contract for your fund dated January 10, 2010 was last approved by shareholders on November 19, 2009. At that time, shareholders of the fund voted to approve the current management contract to include fund family breakpoints (under which the fund's base management fee rate is determined on the basis of the aggregate net assets of all Putnam mutual funds, rather than the fund's net assets). Shareholders of Putnam Europe Equity Fund, Putnam Global Equity Fund, Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund, Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund, Putnam International Equity Fund and Putnam Voyager Fund also approved the institution of performance fees under the funds' respective management contracts. The management contract has not been submitted for approval by the shareholders of your fund since that date.

The following table contains information regarding the date of each remaining fund's current management contract, the date on which it was last approved by shareholders and the purpose for that submission.

		Date Current	
		Management Contract	
	Date of Current	Last Submitted to	Purpose of Last Submission of Curr
Fund	Management Contract	Shareholder Vote	to Shareholder Vote
Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund	July 1, 2013	December 18, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund	July 1, 2013	December 18, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	July 1, 2013	December 18, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	July 1, 2013	January 15, 2010	Fee structure change
Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund	July 1, 2013	May 26, 2011	New performance index to calculate pe
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	September 1, 2010	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund	July 1, 2013	September 9, 2011	Organization of the fund
Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change and institution of
Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund	July 1, 2013	March 18, 2013	Organization of the fund
Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Global Consumer Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Global Dividend Fund	July 1, 2013	March 18, 2013	Organization of the fund
Putnam Global Energy Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change

Putnam Global Financials Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Global Industrials Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Global Sector Fund	July 1, 2013	December 14, 2009	Organization of the fund
Putnam Global Technology Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam High Income Securities Fund	August 3, 2007	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract control of Putnam Management
Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund	July 1, 2013	March 18, 2013	Organization of the fund
Putnam International Value Fund	July 1, 2013	May 26, 2011	New performance index to calculate pe
Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund	July 1, 2013	March 18, 2013	Organization of the fund
Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust	August 3, 2007	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract control of Putnam Management
Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust	August 3, 2007	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract control of Putnam Management
Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund	July 1, 2013	April 13, 2009	Organization of the fund
Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund	July 1, 2013	[May 14, 2010]	Organization of the fund
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	February 1, 2010	January 15, 2010	Fee structure change and institution of
Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund	September 1, 2010	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust	August 3, 2007	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract control of Putnam Management
Putnam Premier Income Trust	August 3, 2007	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract control of Putnam Management

Putnam Research Fund September 1, 2010 November 19, 2009 Fee structure change

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Fund	Date of Current Management Contract	Date Current Management Contract Last Submitted to Shareholder Vote	Purpose of Last Submission of Curren to Shareholder Vote
Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund	November 30, 2010	November 30, 2010	Organization of fund
Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1	August 1, 2009	May 15, 2007	Approval of new management contract fol control of Putnam Management

Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2	July 1, 2013	June 6, 2011	Organization of the fund
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Short Duration Income Fund	July 1, 2013	June 17, 2011	Organization of the fund
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund	July 1, 2013	November 9, 2012	Organization of the fund
Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund	July 1, 2013	March 18, 2013	Organization of the fund
Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	July 1, 2013	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change and institution of per
Putnam Small Cap Value Fund	September 10, 2010	November 19, 2009	Fee structure change
Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund	July 1, 2013	March 18, 2013	Organization of the fund
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund	February 4, 2011	February 4, 2011	Organization of the fund

Appendix D — **Management Contracts: Fees**

Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

			warvers, performance adjustinents and		
Fund	Management Fee Schedule		reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual Rat	
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN	of Average Net Assets	0.40%	\$493,980	0.15% of ave	
100 FUND	Benchmark: BofA Merrill				
	Lynch U.S. Treasury Bill				
	Index (G0BA)				
	Hurdle:	1.00%			
	Maximum Performance				
	Adjustment Rate:	0.04%			
	Minimum Performance				
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.04%			

PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN	of Average Net Assets	0.60%	\$4,354,861	0.37% of ave
300 FUND	Benchmark: BofA Merrill			
	Lynch U.S. Treasury Bill			
	Index (G0BA)			
	Hurdle:	3.00%		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.12%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.12%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund	Management Fee Schedu	le	reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annua
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$5,233,405	0.64%
500 FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
	Benchmark: BofA Merrill			
	Lynch U.S. Treasury Bill			
	Index (G0BA)			
	Hurdle:	5.00%		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.20%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.20%		
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN	First \$5 billion	1.030%	\$5,796,253	0.81%
700 FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.980%		0.0_,
700 1 0102	Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
	MEXT \$10 DIIIIOH	0.930%		

	Next \$10 billion	0.880%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.830%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.810%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.800%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.795%		
	Benchmark: BofA Merrill			
	Lynch U.S. Treasury Bill			
	Index (G0BA)			
	Hurdle:	7.00%		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.28%		
	Minimum Performance			
_	Adjustment Rate:	-0.28%		
PUTNAM AMERICAN	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$2,665,472	0.40% o
GOVERNMENT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM AMT-FREE MUNICIPAL	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$2,217,779	0.44% o
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM ARIZONA TAX EXEMPT	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$283,378	0.44% o
INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

FUND Next \$5 billion 1.030% Next \$10 billion 0.980% Next \$10 billion 0.930% Next \$50 billion 0.880% Next \$50 billion 0.860% Next \$50 billion 0.850% Any excess thereafter 0.845% Benchmark: MSCI All Country ex-Japan Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Adjustment Rate: 0.2	Fund	Management Fee Schedu	ıle	reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual
Next \$10 billion 0.980% Next \$10 billion 0.930% Next \$50 billion 0.860% Next \$50 billion 0.850% Next \$100 billion 0.850% Any excess thereafter 0.845% Benchmark: MSCI All Country ex-Japan Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.590% \$7.293,763 0.44% or	PUTNAM ASIA PACIFIC EQUITY	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$0	0.00% of
Next \$10 billion 0.930%	FUND	Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
Next \$50 billion 0.880% Next \$50 billion 0.860% Next \$100 billion 0.850% Any excess thereafter 0.845% Benchmark: MSCI All Country ex-Japan Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.540% Next \$50 billion 0.490% Next \$10 billion 0.440% Next \$50 billion 0.390% Next \$50 billion 0.370% Next \$100 billion 0.360% Any excess thereafter 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% \$2,219,656 0.63% or opportunities Fund Next \$50 billion 0.730% Next \$50 billion		Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
Next \$50 billion		Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
Next \$100 billion 0.850%		Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
Any excess thereafter Benchmark: MSCI All Country ex-Japan Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 bil		Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
Benchmark: MSCI All Country ex-Japan Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% \$7,293,763 0.44% or 0.540% 0.540% 0.540% 0.540% 0.540% 0.490% 0.440% 0.490% 0.440% 0.440% 0.440% 0.440% 0.390% 0.440% 0.390% 0.370% 0.370% 0.370% 0.360% 0.370% 0.355% 0.355% 0.63% or 0.780% 0.780% 0.780% 0.780% 0.780% 0.730% 0.680% 0.6		Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
Country ex-Japan Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.590% Next \$5 billion 0.540% Next \$10 billion 0.440% Next \$50 billion 0.390% Next \$50 billion 0.370% Next \$10 billion 0.370% Next \$10 billion 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% Next \$10 billion 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% Next \$10 billion 0.730%		Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
(Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.590% \$7,293,763 0.44% of EXEMPT INCOME FUND Next \$5 billion 0.540% Next \$10 billion 0.440% Next \$50 billion 0.390% Next \$50 billion 0.370% Next \$100 billion 0.360% Any excess thereafter 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% \$2,219,656 0.63% of OPPORTUNITIES FUND Next \$50 billion 0.730% Next \$50 billion 0.730% Next \$100 billion 0.730%		Benchmark: MSCI All			
Hurdle: N/A		Country ex-Japan Index			
Maximum Performance		(Net Dividends)*			
Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX EXEMPT INCOME FUND Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion		Hurdle:	N/A		
Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.590% \$7,293,763 0.44% or EXEMPT INCOME FUND Next \$5 billion 0.490% Next \$10 billion 0.440% Next \$50 billion 0.390% Next \$50 billion 0.370% Next \$100 billion 0.360% Any excess thereafter 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% Next \$50 billion 0.730%		Maximum Performance			
Adjustment Rate: -0.21% PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.590% \$7,293,763 0.44% or EXEMPT INCOME FUND Next \$5 billion 0.440% Next \$10 billion 0.440% Next \$50 billion 0.390% Next \$50 billion 0.370% Next \$100 billion 0.360% Any excess thereafter 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% \$2,219,656 0.63% or OPPORTUNITIES FUND Next \$10 billion 0.680%		Adjustment Rate:	0.21%		
PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX First \$5 billion 0.590% \$7,293,763 0.44% or EXEMPT INCOME FUND Next \$5 billion 0.540% Next \$10 billion 0.490% Next \$50 billion 0.390% Next \$50 billion 0.370% Next \$100 billion 0.360% Any excess thereafter 0.355% PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% Next \$5 billion 0.730% Next \$100 billion 0.680%		Minimum Performance			
Next \$5 billion 0.540%		Adjustment Rate:	-0.21%		
Next \$10 billion	PUTNAM CALIFORNIA TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$7,293,763	0.44% of
Next \$10 billion	EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
Next \$50 billion		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
Next \$50 billion		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
Next \$100 billion		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% \$2,219,656 0.63% or 0.63% or 0.63% or 0.63% or 0.680% OPPORTUNITIES FUND Next \$5 billion 0.680%		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
PUTNAM CAPITAL First \$5 billion 0.780% \$2,219,656 0.63% or OPPORTUNITIES FUND Next \$5 billion 0.730% Next \$10 billion 0.680%		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
OPPORTUNITIES FUND Next \$5 billion 0.730% Next \$10 billion 0.680%		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
Next \$10 billion 0.680%	PUTNAM CAPITAL	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$2,219,656	0.63% of
Next \$10 billion 0.680%	OPPORTUNITIES FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		

				Į.
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		ļ
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		ĺ
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		j
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM CAPITAL SPECTRUM	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$13,364,984	0.81% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.830%		j
	Next \$10 billion	0.780%		j
	Next \$10 billion	0.730%		j
	Next \$50 billion	0.680%		ĺ
	Next \$50 billion	0.660%		j
	Next \$100 billion	0.650%		j
	Any excess thereafter	0.645%		j
	Benchmark: 50/50 blend			j
	(balanced daily) of S&P			ĺ
	500 Index and JP Morgan			j
	Developed High Yield			ĺ
	Index			I
	Hurdle:	N/A		j
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.32%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.32%		
PUTNAM CONVERTIBLE	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$4,049,683	0.64% of
SECURITIES FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		-
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM DIVERSIFIED	First \$5 billion	0.700%	\$20,008,464	0.55% of
INCOME TRUST	Next \$5 billion	0.650%		-
	Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.550%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.470%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.465%		
	Any excess enercuted	0.40370		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$5 Nex	billion billion billion billion billion billion billion cess thereafter billion	0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480% 0.450% 0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480% 0.460%	\$7,021,376 \$3,001,267	
Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5	0 billion 0 billion 0 billion 0 billion 0 billion cess thereafter billion 0 billion 0 billion 0 billion	0.580% 0.530% 0.480% 0.460% 0.450% 0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Nex	0 billion 0 billion 0 billion 00 billion 00 billion 00 billion 0 billion 0 billion 0 billion 0 billion	0.530% 0.480% 0.460% 0.450% 0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5	billion billion cess thereafter billion billion billion billion billion billion billion	0.480% 0.460% 0.450% 0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc	billion billion billion billion billion billion billion billion billion	0.460% 0.450% 0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	billion billion billion billion billion billion billion billion billion	0.450% 0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5 ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Next \$5	billion billion billion billion billion billion billion billion	0.445% 0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION CONSERVATIVE FUND Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5 Next \$5	billion billion billion billion billion billion	0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
FUND Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	billion 0 billion 0 billion 0 billion	0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480%	\$3,001,267	0.53% of
Next \$1 Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	0 billion 0 billion 0 billion	0.580% 0.530% 0.480%		
Next \$1 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	.0 billion 0 billion	0.530% 0.480%		
Next \$5 Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	0 billion	0.480%		
Next \$5 Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5				
Next \$1 Any exc PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5 ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	0 billion	0.460%		
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5 ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5				
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5 ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	.00 billion	0.450%		
ALLOCATION EQUITY FUND Next \$5	ess thereafter	0.445%		
	billion	0.750%	\$0	0.00% of
Next \$1	billion	0.700%		
πολί φι	.0 billion	0.650%		
Next \$1	.0 billion	0.600%		
Next \$5	0 billion	0.550%		
Next \$5	0 billion	0.530%		
Next \$1	.00 billion	0.520%		
Any exc	ess thereafter	0.515%		
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET First \$5	billion	0.750%	\$9,791,000	0.60% of
ALLOCATION GROWTH FUND Next \$5			1 - , -	

Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion	0.650%	
Next \$10 hillion		
HEAL \$10 BIIION	0.600%	
Next \$50 billion	0.550%	
Next \$50 billion	0.530%	
Next \$100 billion	0.520%	
Any excess thereafter	0.515%	
First \$5 billion	1.050%	\$1,418,724 0.74% of a
Next \$5 billion	1.000%	
Next \$10 billion	0.950%	
Next \$10 billion	0.900%	
Next \$50 billion	0.850%	
Next \$50 billion	0.830%	
Next \$100 billion	0.820%	
Any excess thereafter	0.815%	
First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$187,478 0.54% of a
Next \$5 billion	1.030%	
Next \$10 billion	0.980%	
Next \$10 billion	0.930%	
Next \$50 billion	0.880%	
Next \$50 billion	0.860%	
Next \$100 billion	0.850%	
Any excess thereafter	0.845%	
Benchmark: MSCI		
Emerging Markets Index		
(Net Dividends)*		
Hurdle:	N/A	
Maximum Performance		
Adjustment Rate:	0.21%	
Minimum Performance		
Adjustment Rate:	-0.21%	
First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$
Next \$5 billion	0.830%	
Next \$10 billion	0.780%	
Next \$10 billion	0.730%	
Next \$50 billion	0.680%	
Next \$50 billion	0.660%	
Next \$100 billion	0.650%	
NCAL \$100 DIIIIOII		
-	Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter Benchmark: MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: First \$5 billion Next \$50 billion	Next \$50 billion 0.530% Next \$100 billion 0.520% Any excess thereafter 0.515% First \$5 billion 1.050% Next \$5 billion 0.950% Next \$10 billion 0.990% Next \$50 billion 0.850% Next \$50 billion 0.830% Next \$50 billion 0.820% Any excess thereafter 0.815% First \$5 billion 1.080% Next \$50 billion 0.980% Next \$10 billion 0.930% Next \$50 billion 0.880% Next \$50 billion 0.850% Any excess thereafter 0.845% Benchmark: MSCI Emerging Markets Index (Net Dividends)* Hurdle: N/A Maximum Performance Adjustment Rate: 0.21% Minimum Performance Adjustment Rate: -0.21% First \$5 billion 0.880% Next \$5 billion 0.730% Next \$10 billion 0.730% Next \$50 billion 0.660%

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund	Management Fee Schedu	ıle	reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual
PUTNAM EQUITY INCOME FUND	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$17,452,067	0.49% o
	Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM EQUITY SPECTRUM	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$5,907,335	0.85% o
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
	Benchmark: S&P 500 Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.40%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.40%		
PUTNAM EUROPE EQUITY FUND	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$1,225,861	0.78% o
	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		

		0.6300/		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
	Benchmark: MSCI Europe			
	Index (Net Dividends)*			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.15%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.15%		
PUTNAM FLOATING RATE	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$2,977,382	0.58% o
INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
THE GEORGE PUTNAM FUND	First \$5 billion	0.680%	\$6,488,744	0.53% o
OF BOSTON (d/b/a GEORGE	Next \$5 billion	0.630%		
PUTNAM BALANCED FUND)	Next \$10 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.460%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.450%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.445%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL CONSUMER	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$42,723	0.29% o
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	- ,	-		

Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund	Management Fee Schedu	.le	reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual
PUTNAM GLOBAL DIVIDEND	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$-	
FUND(2)	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
	Benchmark: MSCI World			
	Index (Net Dividends)*			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.15%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.15%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$76,398	0.40% c
ENERGY FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL EQUITY FUND	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$5,496,467	0.71%
	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		

Lugai i iiiig. i c	UTNAM CONVENTIBLE	SECURITIES I GIVE	J-FUIII FRE 14A	
	Benchmark: MSCI World			
	Index (Net Dividends)*			ŀ
	Hurdle:	N/A		ŀ
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.15%		ļ
	Minimum Performance			ļ
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.15%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL FINANCIALS	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$38,961	0.26% o
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		ļ
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		ļ
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		ļ
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		ļ
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		ļ
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		ļ
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL HEALTH CARE	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$6,970,314	0.63% o
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		ļ
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		ļ
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		ļ
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		ļ
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL INCOME	First \$5 billion	0.700%	\$1,999,189	0.56% o
TRUST	Next \$5 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.550%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.470%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.465%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL INDUSTRIALS	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$16,277	0.13% o
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		0.00070		

Next \$100 billion 0.550%

Any excess thereafter 0.545%

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the

Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and Fund **Management Fee Schedule** reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual **PUTNAM GLOBAL NATURAL** First \$5 billion 0.780% \$1,959,049 0.63% of **RESOURCES FUND** Next \$5 billion 0.730% Next \$10 billion 0.680% Next \$10 billion 0.630% Next \$50 billion 0.580% Next \$50 billion 0.560% Next \$100 billion 0.550% Any excess thereafter 0.545% **PUTNAM GLOBAL SECTOR** N/A N/A N/A N/A **FUND** PUTNAM GLOBAL TECHNOLOGY First \$5 billion 0.780% \$17,533 0.15% of **FUND** Next \$5 billion 0.730% Next \$10 billion 0.680% Next \$10 billion 0.630% Next \$50 billion 0.580% Next \$50 billion 0.560% Next \$100 billion 0.550% Any excess thereafter 0.545% **PUTNAM GLOBAL** First \$5 billion 0.780% \$51,642 0.32% of **TELECOMMUNICATIONS FUND** Next \$5 billion 0.730%

0.680%

0.630%

0.580%

0.560%

Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion

Next \$50 billion

Next \$50 billion

	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL UTILITIES	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,327,033	0.63% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
THE PUTNAM FUND FOR	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$21,457,542	0.49% o
GROWTH AND INCOME	Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM GROWTH	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$1,825,919	0.51% of
OPPORTUNITIES FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
	Benchmark: Russell 1000			
	Growth Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.12%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.12%		

Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund	Management Fee Sched	ıle	reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual
PUTNAM HIGH INCOME	First \$500 million	0.700%	\$1,039,414	0.70%
SECURITIES FUND	Next \$500 million	0.600%		
	Next \$500 million	0.550%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.475%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.455%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.430%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.420%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.410%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$8.5 billion	0.380%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.370%		
PUTNAM HIGH YIELD	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$5,206,491	0.58%
ADVANTAGE FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
PUTNAM HIGH YIELD TRUST	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$8,476,385	0.57%
	Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
PUTNAM INCOME FUND	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$5,608,363	0 /110/

	Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM INTERMEDIATE-TERM	First \$5 billion	0.590%		\$——
MUNICIPAL INCOME FUND(3)	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$7,166,27	4 0.84% of
CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND	Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
	Benchmark: S&P			
	Developed/Ex-U.S.			
	SmallCap Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.21%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.21%		

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Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund 	Management Fee Schedule		reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual
PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$7,100,664	0.72% o
EQUITY FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
	Benchmark: MSCI EAFE			
	Index (Net Dividends)*			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.15%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.15%		
PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$3,022,995	0.89% c
GROWTH FUND	Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
	Benchmark: MSCI EAFE			
	Growth Index (Net			
	Dividends)*			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.21%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.21%		
PUTNAM INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$1,437,355	0.71% (
VALUE FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		

	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
	Benchmark: MSCI			
	EAFE Value Index (Net			
	Dividends)*			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.15%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.15%		
PUTNAM INVESTORS FUND	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$7,966,034	l 0.56% of
	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM LOW VOLATILITY	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$(0.00% of
EQUITY FUND(4)	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM MANAGED MUNICIPAL	First \$500 million	0.650%	\$3.149.33	0.70% of
INCOME TRUST	Next \$500 million	0.550%	+ 2,-13,331	
	Next \$500 million	0.500%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.425%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.405%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.380%		
	, excess electricites			

Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund	Management Fee Schedu	ule	reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual
PUTNAM MASSACHUSETTS TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$1,868,568	0.44% c
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM MASTER	First \$500 million	0.750%	\$2,723,636	0.75% c
INTERMEDIATE INCOME TRUST	Next \$500 million	0.650%		
	Next \$500 million	0.600%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.550%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.525%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.505%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.470%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.460%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$8.5 billion	0.430%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.420%		
PUTNAM MICHIGAN TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$362,014	0.44% (
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

PUTNAM MINNESOTA TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$532,651	0.44% c
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM MONEY MARKET FUND	First \$5 billion	0.440%	\$0	0.00% c
	Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.340%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.290%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.240%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.220%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.210%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.205%		
PUTNAM MONEY MARKET LIQUIDITY FUND	of Average net assets	0.25%	\$0	0.00% c
PUTNAM MULTI-CAP CORE	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$8,719	0.08% c
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual Ra

Fund **Management Fee Schedule**

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PUTNAM MULTI-CAP GROWTH	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$16,342,403 0.50)% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
	Benchmark: Russell 3000			
	Growth Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.12%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.12%		
PUTNAM MULTI-CAP VALUE	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$2,138,018 0.56	5% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM MUNICIPAL	First \$500 million	0.650%	\$4,118,860 0.72	2% of
OPPORTUNITIES TRUST	Next \$500 million	0.550%		
	Next \$500 million	0.500%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.425%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.405%		
	Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.380%		
PUTNAM NEW JERSEY TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$1,277,096 0.44	1% o
•		0.540%	• •	
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0140 76		
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
EXEMPT INCOME FUND				

	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM NEW YORK TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$5,479,662	0.45% of a
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM OHIO TAX EXEMPT	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$720,433	0.44% of a
INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM PENNSYLVANIA TAX	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$1,105,281	0.44% of a
EXEMPT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the

Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable
waivers, performance adjustments and
reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual R

Fund

Management Fee Schedule

PUTNAM PREMIER INCOME	First \$500 million	0.750%	\$5,947	7,565	0.71% of
TRUST	Next \$500 million	0.650%			
	Next \$500 million	0.600%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.550%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.525%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.505%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.490%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.480%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.470%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.460%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.450%			
	Next \$5 billion	0.440%			
	Next \$8.5 billion	0.430%			
	Any excess thereafter	0.420%			
PUTNAM RESEARCH FUND	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$1,253	L,275	0.56% of
	Next \$5 billion	0.660%			
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%			
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%			
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%			
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%			
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%			
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%			
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2055 FUND	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2050 FUND	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2045 FUND	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2040 FUND	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2035 FUND	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2030 FUND	N/A	N/A		N/A	N/A

PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2025 FUND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2020 FUND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENTREADY 2015 FUND	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENT INCOME FUND LIFESTYLE 1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PUTNAM RETIREMENT INCOME FUND LIFESTYLE 2	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480% 0.460% 0.450% 0.445%	\$0	0.00% of
PUTNAM RETIREMENT INCOME FUND LIFESTYLE 3	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480% 0.460% 0.450%	\$0	0.00% of

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and

Fund Management Fee Schedule reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual F

PUTNAM SHORT DURATION	First \$5 billion	0.500%	\$1,293,633	0.21% of
INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.300%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.280%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.270%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.265%		
PUTNAM SHORT TERM INVESTMENT FUND(5)	of Average net assets	0.25%	\$0	0.00% of
PUTNAM SHORT-TERM	First \$5 billion	0.500%	\$-	
MUNICIPAL INCOME FUND(6)	Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.300%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.280%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.270%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.265%		
PUTNAM SMALL CAP GROWTH	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$710,052	0.60% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
	Benchmark: Russell 2000			
	Growth Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.18%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.18%		
PUTNAM SMALL CAP VALUE	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,004,942	0.64% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		

	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM STRATEGIC	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$0	0.00% of
VOLATILITY EQUITY FUND(7)	Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
	Benchmark: S&P 500 Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.40%		
	Minimum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	-0.40%		
PUTNAM TAX EXEMPT INCOME	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$5,249,245	0.44% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, performance adjustments and reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual

Fund Management Fee Schedule

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PUTNAM TAX EXEMPT MONEY	First \$5 billion	0.440%	\$0	0.00% o
MARKET FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.390%		ļ
	Next \$10 billion	0.340%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.290%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.240%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.220%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.210%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.205%		
PUTNAM TAX-FREE HIGH YIELD	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$5,642,898	0.48% c
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM U.S. GOVERNMENT	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$5,771,426	0.40%
INCOME TRUST	Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM VOYAGER FUND	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$15,286,375	0.43%
	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
	Benchmark: Russell 1000			
	Growth Index			
	Hurdle:	N/A		
	Maximum Performance			
	Adjustment Rate:	0.12%		
	Minimum Performance			

	Adjustment Rate:	-0.12%		
PUTNAM VT ABSOLUTE RETURN	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$0	0.00% c
500 FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
PUTNAM VT AMERICAN	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$505,029	0.41% c
GOVERNMENT INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM VT CAPITAL	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$207,222	0.64% c
OPPORTUNITIES FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		

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			Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable	
Fund	Management Fee Schedule		waivers, performance adjustments and reimbursements, if any) (\$)	Annual F
PUTNAM VT DIVERSIFIED	First \$5 billion	0.700%	\$2,532,568	0.56% of

INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.550%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.470%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.465%		
PUTNAM VT EQUITY INCOME	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$1,806,301	0.49% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM VT GEORGE PUTNAM	First \$5 billion	0.680%	\$956,470	0.54% of
BALANCED FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.630%	·	
	Next \$10 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.460%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.450%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.445%		
PUTNAM VT GLOBAL ASSET	First \$5 billion	0.750%	\$1,280,104	0.61% of
ALLOCATION FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.700%	<i>+-,,</i>	
	Next \$10 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.550%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.520%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.515%		
PUTNAM VT GLOBAL EQUITY	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$1,394,894	0.71% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.800%	. , ,	 =
. 01.2	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	NCAL 450 DIIIIOH	0.03070		

	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
PUTNAM VT GLOBAL HEALTH	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$663,474	0.64% of
CARE FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT GLOBAL UTILITIES	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$724,377	0.64% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%	+·=·/•··	
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT GROWTH AND	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$5,691,727	0.49% of
INCOME FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.580%	ψ3,031,727	0.4370 01
INCOME FORD	Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
		0.410%		
	Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.400%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the

Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable
waivers, performance adjustments and
reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual R

Fund Management Fee Schedule reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual

PUTNAM VT GROWTH	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$120,564	0.47% of
OPPORTUNITIES FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM VT HIGH YIELD FUND	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$2,293,594	0.58% of
	Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
PUTNAM VT INCOME FUND	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$1,576,095	0.41% of
	Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$2,946,769	0.71% of
EQUITY FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$497,013	0.89% of
GROWTH FUND	Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.880%		

	Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$774,643	0.71% of
VALUE FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
PUTNAM VT INVESTORS FUND	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$1,305,080	0.57% of
	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM VT MONEY MARKET	First \$5 billion	0.440%	\$164,496	0.07% of
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.340%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.290%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.240%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.220%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.210%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.205%		

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Amount of Management Fee Paid in the

Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable
waivers, performance adjustments and
reimbursements, if any) (\$) Annual

Fund Management Fee Schedule

PUTNAM VT MULTI-CAP	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$3,787,974	0.57% c
GROWTH FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM VT MULTI-CAP VALUE	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$195,889	0.57% c
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM VT RESEARCH FUND	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$312,623	0.57%
	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM VT SMALL CAP VALUE	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,423,370	0.64%
FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
	Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
	Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
	Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT VOYAGER FUND	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$4,579,947	0.57%
	Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
	Next \$10 billion	0.560%		

Next \$50 billion	0.510%
Next \$50 billion	0.490%
Next \$100 billion	0.480%
Any excess thereafter	0.475%

- (1) Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations.
- (2) Putnam Global Dividend Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations.
- (3) Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations.
- (4) The amounts for Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (5) The amounts for Putnam Short Term Investment Fund represent fees for the period February 19, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (6) Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations.
- (7) The amounts for Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

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Appendix E — Sub-Management and Sub-Advisory Contract

PUTNAM FUNDS SUB-MANAGEMENT CONTRACT

This Sub-Management Contract is dated as of July 1, 2013 between PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager") and PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED, a company organized under the laws of England and Wales (the "Sub-Manager").

WHEREAS, the Manager is the investment manager of each of the investment companies registered under the United States Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, that are identified on <u>Schedule A</u> hereto, as it may from time to time be amended by the Manager (the "Funds"), and a registered investment adviser under the United States Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended:

WHEREAS, the Sub-Manager is licensed as an investment manager by the Financial Conduct Authority of the United Kingdom (the "FCA"); and

^{*} MSCI publishes two versions of this index reflecting the reinvestment of dividends using two different methodologies: gross dividends and net dividends. While both versions reflect reinvested dividends, they differ with respect to the manner in which taxes associated with dividend payments are treated. In calculating the net dividends version, MSCI incorporates reinvested dividends applying the withholding tax rate applicable to foreign non-resident institutional investors that do not benefit from double taxation treaties. Putnam Management believes that the net dividends version better reflects the returns U.S. investors might expect were they to invest directly in the component securities of the index.

WHEREAS, the Manager desires to engage the Sub-Manager from time to time to manage a portion of certain of the Funds:

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY SUB-MANAGER.

- (a) The Sub-Manager, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for that portion of any Fund the management of which is allocated from time to time by the Manager to the Sub-Manager (an "Allocated Sleeve"). The Manager shall, in its sole discretion, determine which Funds will have an Allocated Sleeve and the amount of assets allocated from time to time to each such Allocated Sleeve; provided that, with respect to any Fund, the Trustees of such Fund must have approved the use of the Sub-Manager prior to the creation of an Allocated Sleeve for such Fund. The Sub-Manager will determine what investments shall be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by any Allocated Sleeve and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Allocated Sleeve shall be held uninvested and shall, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in the Fund's investments held in such Allocated Sleeve.
- (b) The Manager may also, at its discretion, request the Sub-Manager to provide assistance with purchasing and selling securities for any Fund, including the placement of orders with broker-dealers selected in accordance with Section 1(d), even if the Manager has not established an Allocated Sleeve for such Fund.
- (c) The Sub-Manager at its expense will furnish all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully.
- (d) The Sub-Manager shall place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for any Allocated Sleeve with brokers or dealers selected by the Sub-Manager. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the placing of such orders, the Sub-Manager shall use its best efforts to obtain for the related Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Sub-Manager, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, shall consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Funds may determine, the Sub-Manager shall not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused a Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager or the Sub-Manager an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Sub-Manager determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or its overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager or the Sub-Manager as to which the Manager or the Sub-Manager exercises investment discretion. The Sub-Manager agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for any Fund, neither the Sub-Manager nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Sub-Manager shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.
- (e) The Sub-Manager shall not be obligated to pay any expenses of or for the Manager or any Fund not expressly assumed by the Sub-Manager pursuant to this Section 1.
- (f) In the performance of its duties, the Sub-Manager will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of each applicable Fund and such Fund's stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions, and will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of such Fund and to comply with other policies which the Manager or the Trustees may from time to time determine and shall exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Manager.

2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of a Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the Sub-Manager, and in any person controlled by or under common control with

the Sub-Manager, and that the Sub-Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Sub-Manager may have an interest in such Fund. It is also understood that the Sub-Manager and any person controlled by or under common control with the Sub-Manager have and may have advisory, management, service or other contracts with other organizations and persons, and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION.

Except as provided below, the Manager will pay to the Sub-Manager as compensation for the Sub-Manager's services rendered, a fee, computed and paid quarterly at the annual rate of 0.35% per annum of average aggregate net asset value of the assets in equity and asset allocation Allocated Sleeves and 0.40% per annum of average aggregate net asset value of the assets in fixed income Allocated Sleeves, except for fixed income Allocated Sleeves in certain fixed income Funds enumerated as follows (with the per annum fee provided in parentheses): Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund (0.20%), Putnam Short Term Investment Fund (0.20%), Putnam Money Market Fund (0.25%), Putnam VT Money Market Fund (0.25%), Putnam Short Duration Income Fund (0.25%), Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund (0.25%), Putnam American Government Income Fund (0.25%), Putnam Income Fund (0.25%), Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust (0.25%), Putnam VT American Government Income Fund (0.25%), and Putnam VT Income Fund (0.25%).

Such average net asset value shall be determined by taking an average of all of the determinations of such net asset value during a quarter at the close of business on each business day during such quarter while this Contract is in effect. Such fee shall be payable for each quarter within 30 days after the close of such quarter. The Sub-Manager shall look only to the Manager for payment of its fees. No Fund shall have any responsibility for paying any fees due the Sub-Manager.

With respect to each of Putnam High Income Securities Fund. Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust, the Manager will pay to the Sub-Manager as compensation for the Sub-Manager's services rendered, a fee, computed and paid quarterly at the annual rate of 0.40% of Average Weekly Assets in Allocated Sleeves. "Average Weekly Assets" means the average of the weekly determinations of the difference between the total assets of the Fund (including any assets attributable to leverage for investment purposes) attributable to an Allocated Sleeve and the total liabilities of the Fund (excluding liabilities incurred in connection with leverage for investment purposes) attributable to such Allocated Sleeve, determined at the close of the last business day of each week, for each week which ends during the quarter. Such fee shall be payable for each quarter within 30 days after the close of such quarter. As used in this Section 3, "leverage for investment purposes" means any incurrence of indebtedness the proceeds of which are to be invested in accordance with the Fund's investment objective. For purposes of calculating Average Weekly Assets, liabilities associated with any instruments or transactions used to leverage the Fund's portfolio for investment purposes (whether or not such instruments or transactions are "covered" within the meaning of the Investment Company Act of 1940 and the rules and regulations thereunder, giving effect to any interpretations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and its staff) are not considered liabilities. For purposes of calculating Average Weekly Assets, the total assets of the Fund will be deemed to include (a) any proceeds from the sale or transfer of an asset (the "Underlying Asset") of the Fund to a counterparty in a reverse repurchase or dollar roll transaction and (b) the value of such Underlying Asset as of the relevant measuring date.

In the event that the Manager's management fee from any of Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust or Putnam Premier Income Trust is reduced pursuant to the investment management contract between such Fund and the Manager because during any Measurement Period (as defined below) the amount of interest payments and fees with respect to indebtedness or other obligation of the Fund incurred for investment leverage purposes, plus additional expenses attributable to any such leverage for investment purposes, exceeds the portion of the Fund's net income and net short-term capital gains (but not long-term capital gains) accruing during such Measurement Period as a result of the fact that such indebtedness or other obligation was outstanding during the Measurement Period, the fee payable to the Sub-Manager with respect to such Fund shall be reduced in the same proportion as the fee paid to the Manager with respect to such Fund is so reduced. "Measurement Period" shall be any period for which payments of interest or fees (whether designated as such or implied) are payable in connection with any indebtedness or other obligation of the Fund incurred for investment

purposes.

If the Sub-Manager shall serve for less than the whole of a quarter, the foregoing compensation shall be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT; AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract shall automatically terminate without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment; and this Contract shall not be amended with respect to any Allocated Sleeve unless such amendment be approved at a meeting by the vote, cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval, of a majority of the Trustees of the related Fund who are not interested persons of such Fund or of the Manager.

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5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract shall become effective upon its execution, and shall remain in full force and effect continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4) until terminated as follows:

- (a) Either party hereto or, with respect to any Allocated Sleeve, the related Fund may at any time terminate this Contract by not more than sixty days' nor less than thirty days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other party, or
- (b) With respect to any Allocated Sleeve, if (i) the Trustees of the related Fund or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of such Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees of such Fund who are not interested persons of such Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval, do not specifically approve at least annually the continuance of this Contract, then this Contract shall automatically terminate at the close of business on the anniversary of its execution, or upon the expiration of one year from the effective date of the last such continuance, whichever is later, or
- (c) With respect to any Allocated Sleeve, automatically upon termination of the Manager's investment management contract with the related Fund.

Action by a Fund under (a) above may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of its Trustees, or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of such Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of a Fund" means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of such Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of such Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at such meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of such Fund entitled to vote at such meeting are present in person or by proxy, or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of such Fund entitled to vote at such meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" shall have their respective meanings defined in the United States Investment Company Act of 1940 and the Rules and Regulations thereunder (the "1940 Act"), subject, however, to such exemptions as may be granted by the Securities and Exchange Commission under said Act; the term "specifically approve at least annually" shall be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, and the Rules and Regulations thereunder; and the term "brokerage and research services" shall have the meaning given in the United States Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and the Rules and Regulations thereunder.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF SUB-MANAGER.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Sub-Manager, or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties hereunder, the Sub-Manager shall not be subject to any liability to the Manager, any Fund or to any shareholder of any Fund, for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED

- (a) The Sub-Manager represents that it is regulated by the FCA in the conduct of its investment business. The Sub-Manager has in operation a written procedure in accordance with FCA rules for the effective consideration and proper handling of complaints from customers. Any complaint by the Manager or any Fund should be sent to the Compliance Officer of the Sub-Manager. The Manager and any Fund is also entitled to make any complaints about the Sub-Manager to the Financial Ombudsman Service established by the FCA. The Manager and any Fund may also request a statement describing its rights to compensation in the event of the Sub-Manager's inability to meet its liabilities.
- (b) The Manager represents that it and each Fund are "Professional Customers" in the meaning of the FCA's rules.
- (c) Although each Fund is not a party hereto and shall have no responsibility for the Manager's or the Sub-Manager's obligations hereunder, each Fund is named as explicit third party beneficiary of the parties' agreements hereunder.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED and PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed in duplicate on its behalf by an officer duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

Ву:
Joseph T. Phoenix
Director
PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC
Ву:
James P. Pappas
Director of Trustee Relations and Authorized P

Schedule A

(List of Putnam Funds updated through July 1, 2013)

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund E-3

Putnam American Government Income Fund

Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund

Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund

Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund

Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund

Putnam Convertible Securities Fund

Putnam Diversified Income Trust

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund

Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund

Putnam Equity Income Fund

Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund

Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund

Putnam Europe Equity Fund

Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund

Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund

The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income

The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam

Balanced Fund)

Putnam Global Consumer Fund

Putnam Global Dividend Fund

Putnam Global Energy Fund

Putnam Global Equity Fund

Putnam Global Financials Fund

Putnam Global Health Care Fund

Putnam Global Income Trust

Putnam Global Industrials Fund

Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund

Putnam Global Sector Fund

Putnam Global Technology Fund

Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund

Putnam Global Utilities Fund

Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund

Putnam High Income Securities Fund

Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund

Putnam High Yield Trust

Putnam Income Fund

Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund

Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund

Putnam International Equity Fund

Putnam International Growth Fund

Putnam International Value Fund

Putnam Investors Fund

Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund

Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust

Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust

Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Money Market Fund

Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund

Putnam Mortgage Recovery Fund

Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund

Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund

Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund

Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust

Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Premier Income Trust

Putnam Research Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund

Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1

Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2

Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3

Putnam Short Duration Income Fund

Putnam Short Term Investment Fund

Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund

Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund

Putnam Small Cap Value Fund

Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund

Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund

Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund

Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust

Putnam Voyager Fund

Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund

Putnam VT American Government Income Fund

Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund

Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund

Putnam VT Equity Income Fund

Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund

Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund

Putnam VT Global Equity Fund

Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund

Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund

Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund

Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund

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Putnam VT High Yield Fund

Putnam VT Income Fund
Putnam VT International Equity Fund
Putnam VT International Value Fund
Putnam VT International Growth Fund
Putnam VT Investors Fund
Putnam VT Money Market Fund
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund
Putnam VT Research Fund
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund
Putnam VT Voyager Fund
PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED
By:
By: Joseph T. Phoenix
Joseph T. Phoenix
Joseph T. Phoenix
Joseph T. Phoenix Director
Joseph T. Phoenix Director PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC
Joseph T. Phoenix Director PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC By:

PUTNAM FUNDS SUB-ADVISORY CONTRACT

This Sub-Advisory Contract is dated as of July 1, 2013 between and among PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Manager"), PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED, a company organized under the laws of England and Wales ("PIL"), and THE PUTNAM ADVISORY COMPANY, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (the "Sub-Advisor").

WHEREAS, the Manager is the investment manager of each of the investment companies registered under the United States Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, that are identified on <u>Schedule A</u> hereto, as they may from time to time be amended by the Manager (the "Funds"), and a registered investment adviser under the United States Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended;

WHEREAS, PIL is a registered investment adviser under the United States Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, is licensed as an investment manager by the Financial Conduct Authority of the United Kingdom (the "FCA") and is a sub-manager of each of the Funds pursuant to that certain Sub-Management Contract dated as of July 1, 2013 (the "PIL Sub-Management Contract"), between the Manager and PIL whereby the Manager has contracted with PIL for the management of certain portions of each of the Funds (each, a "PIL-Advised Sleeve");

WHEREAS, the Sub-Advisor is a registered investment adviser under the United States Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, and is an investment adviser authorized to provide discretionary investment advice and management in Singapore;

WHEREAS, the Manager and PIL currently engage the Sub-Advisor from time to time to provide discretionary investment management services from the Sub-Advisor's office in Singapore with respect to a portion of certain of the Funds:

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants herein contained, it is agreed as follows:

1. SERVICES TO BE RENDERED BY SUB-ADVISOR.

- (a) The Sub-Advisor, at its expense, will furnish continuously an investment program for that portion of any Fund identified on Schedule A the management of which is allocated from time to time by the Manager or PIL to the Sub-Advisor (an "Allocated Sleeve"). The Manager or PIL, as the case may be, shall, in its sole discretion, determine which Funds will have an Allocated Sleeve and the amount of assets allocated from time to time to each such Allocated Sleeve; provided that, with respect to any Fund, the Trustees of such Fund must have approved the use of the Sub-Advisor prior to the creation of an Allocated Sleeve for such Fund. The Sub-Advisor will determine what investments shall be purchased, held, sold or exchanged by any Allocated Sleeve and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Allocated Sleeve shall be held uninvested and shall, on behalf of the Fund, make changes in the Fund's investments held in such Allocated Sleeve.
- (b) The Manager may, and in the case of a PIL-Advised Sleeve, PIL may, each at its discretion, also request the Sub-Advisor to provide assistance with purchasing and selling securities for any Fund, including the placement of orders with broker-dealers selected in accordance with Section 1(c), even if the Manager or PIL, as the case may be, has not established an Allocated Sleeve for such Fund.
- (c) The Sub-Advisor shall place all orders for the purchase and sale of portfolio investments for any Allocated Sleeve with brokers or dealers selected by the Sub-Advisor. In the selection of such brokers or dealers and the placing of such orders, the Sub-Advisor shall use its best efforts to obtain for the related Fund the most favorable price and execution available, except to the extent it may be permitted to pay higher brokerage commissions for brokerage and research services as described below. In using its best efforts to obtain for the Fund the most favorable price and execution available, the Sub-Advisor, bearing in mind the Fund's best interests at all times, shall consider all factors it deems relevant, including by way of illustration, price, the size of the transaction, the nature of the market for the security, the amount of the commission, the timing of the transaction taking into account market prices and

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trends, the reputation, experience and financial stability of the broker or dealer involved and the quality of service rendered by the broker or dealer in other transactions. Subject to such policies as the Trustees of the Funds may determine, the Sub-Advisor shall not be deemed to have acted unlawfully or to have breached any duty created by this Contract or otherwise solely by reason of its having caused a Fund to pay a broker or dealer that provides brokerage and research services to the Manager or, in the case of a PIL-Advised Sleeve, PIL, or the Sub-Advisor an amount of commission for effecting a portfolio investment transaction in excess of the amount of commission another broker or dealer would have charged for effecting that transaction, if the Sub-Advisor determines in good faith that such amount of commission was reasonable in relation to the value of the brokerage and research services provided by such broker or dealer, viewed in terms of either that particular transaction or its overall responsibilities with respect to the Fund and to other clients of the Manager or PIL, as the case may be, or the Sub-Advisor exercises investment discretion. The Sub-Advisor agrees that in connection with purchases or sales of portfolio investments for any Fund, neither the Sub-Advisor nor any officer, director, employee or agent of the Sub-Advisor shall act as a principal or receive any commission other than as provided in Section 3.

(d) The Sub-Advisor at its expense will furnish all necessary investment and management facilities, including salaries of personnel, required for it to execute its duties faithfully.

(e) The Sub-Advisor shall not be obligated to pay any expenses of or for the Manager, PIL or any Fund not expressly assumed by the Sub-Advisor pursuant to this Section 1.

(f) In the performance of its duties, the Sub-Advisor will comply with the provisions of the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and By-Laws of each applicable Fund and such Fund's stated investment objectives, policies and restrictions, and will use its best efforts to safeguard and promote the welfare of such Fund and to comply with other policies which the Manager, PIL or the Trustees may from time to time determine and shall exercise the same care and diligence expected of the Manager and PIL.

2. OTHER AGREEMENTS, ETC.

It is understood that any of the shareholders, Trustees, officers and employees of a Fund may be a shareholder, director, officer or employee of, or be otherwise interested in, the Sub-Advisor, and in any person controlled by or under common control with the Sub-Advisor, and that the Sub-Advisor and any person controlled by or under common control with the Sub-Advisor may have an interest in such Fund. It is also understood that the Sub-Advisor and any person controlled by or under common control with the Sub-Advisor have and may have advisory, management, service or other contracts with other organizations and persons, and may have other interests and business.

3. COMPENSATION.

Except as provided below, the Manager or PIL, as the case may be, will pay to the Sub-Advisor as compensation for the Sub-Advisor's services rendered a fee, computed and paid quarterly at the annual rate of 0.35% per annum of average net asset value of the assets in each Allocated Sleeve of Funds identified on <u>Schedule A</u>.

Such average net asset value shall be determined by taking an average of all of the determinations of such net asset value during a quarter at the close of business on each business day during such quarter while this Contract is in effect. Such fee shall be payable for each quarter within 30 days after the close of such quarter. The Sub-Advisor shall look only to the Manager or PIL, as the case may be, for payment of its fees. No Fund shall have any responsibility for paying any fees due the Sub-Advisor.

If the Sub-Advisor shall serve for less than the whole of a quarter, the foregoing compensation shall be prorated.

4. ASSIGNMENT TERMINATES THIS CONTRACT; AMENDMENTS OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract shall automatically terminate, without the payment of any penalty, in the event of its assignment; and this Contract shall not be amended with respect to any Allocated Sleeve unless such amendment be approved at a meeting by the vote, cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval, of a majority of the Trustees of the related Fund who are not interested persons of such Fund or of the Manager.

5. EFFECTIVE PERIOD AND TERMINATION OF THIS CONTRACT.

This Contract shall become effective upon its execution, and shall remain in full force and effect continuously thereafter (unless terminated automatically as set forth in Section 4) until terminated as follows:

- (a) Any party hereto or, with respect to any Allocated Sleeve, the related Fund may at any time terminate this Contract by not more than sixty days' nor less than thirty days' written notice delivered or mailed by registered mail, postage prepaid, to the other parties, or
- (b) With respect to any Allocated Sleeve, if (i) the Trustees of the related Fund or the shareholders by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of such Fund, and (ii) a majority of the Trustees of such Fund who are not interested persons of such Fund or of the Manager, by vote cast in person at a meeting called for the purpose of voting on such approval, do not specifically approve at least annually the continuance of this Contract, then this Contract shall automatically terminate at the close of business on the anniversary of its execution, or upon the expiration of one year from the effective date of the last such continuance, whichever is later, or

(c) With respect to any Allocated Sleeve, automatically upon termination of the Manager's investment management contract with the related Fund, or with respect to any Allocated Sleeve for which PIL has contracted with the Sub-Advisor to provide services under this Contract, automatically upon termination of the PIL Sub-Management Contract.

Action by a Fund under (a) above may be taken either (i) by vote of a majority of its Trustees, or (ii) by the affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of such Fund.

Termination of this Contract pursuant to this Section 5 will be without the payment of any penalty.

6. CERTAIN DEFINITIONS.

For the purposes of this Contract, the "affirmative vote of a majority of the outstanding shares of a Fund" means the affirmative vote, at a duly called and held meeting of shareholders of such Fund, (a) of the holders of 67% or more of the shares of such Fund present (in person or by proxy) and entitled to vote at such meeting, if the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of such Fund entitled to vote at such meeting are present in person or by proxy, or (b) of the holders of more than 50% of the outstanding shares of such Fund entitled to vote at such meeting, whichever is less.

For the purposes of this Contract, the terms "affiliated person," "control," "interested person" and "assignment" shall have their respective meanings defined in the United States Investment Company Act of 1940 and the Rules and Regulations there-under (the "1940 Act"), subject, however, to such exemptions as may be granted by the Securities and Exchange Commission under said Act; and the term "specifically approve at least annually" shall be construed in a manner consistent with the 1940 Act, and the Rules and Regulations thereunder.

7. NON-LIABILITY OF SUB-ADVISOR.

In the absence of willful misfeasance, bad faith or gross negligence on the part of the Sub-Advisor, or reckless disregard of its obligations and duties hereunder, the Sub-Advisor shall not be subject to any liability to the Manager, PIL, any Fund or to any shareholder of any Fund, for any act or omission in the course of, or connected with, rendering services hereunder.

8. ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS.

By:

- (a) PIL represents that it is regulated by the FCA in the conduct of its investment business. PIL has in operation a written procedure in accordance with FCA rules for the effective consideration and proper handling of complaints from customers. Any complaint by the Manager or any Fund should be sent to the Compliance Officer of PIL. The Manager and any Fund is also entitled to make any complaints about PIL to the Financial Ombudsman Service established by the FCA. The Manager and any Fund may also request a statement describing its rights to compensation in the event of PIL's inability to meet its liabilities.
- (b) The Manager represents that it and each Fund are "Professional Customers" in the meaning of the FCA's rules.
- (c) Although each Fund is not a party hereto and shall have no responsibility for the Manager's, PIL's or the Sub-Advisor's obligations hereunder, each Fund is named as explicit third party beneficiary of the parties' agreements hereunder.

In witness whereof, PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC, PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED and THE PUTNAM ADVISORY COMPANY, LLC have each caused this instrument to be signed on its behalf by an officer duly authorized, all as of the day and year first above written.

dutionized, all as of the day and year first above written.	
PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED	

Joseph T. Phoenix
Director
PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC
By:
James P. Pappas
Director of Trustee Relations and Authorized Person
THE PUTNAM ADVISORY COMPANY, LLC
Ву:
James F. Clark
Associate General Counsel

Schedule A

(List of Putnam Funds updated through July 1, 2013)

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund

Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund

Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund

Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund

Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund

Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund

Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund

Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund

Putnam Europe Equity Fund

Putnam Global Consumer Fund

Putnam Global Dividend Fund

Putnam Global Energy Fund

Putnam Global Equity Fund

Putnam Global Financials Fund

Putnam Global Health Care Fund

Putnam Global moustrials Fund
Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund
Putnam Global Sector Fund
Putnam Global Technology Fund
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund
Putnam Global Utilities Fund
Putnam International Equity Fund
Putnam International Growth Fund
Putnam International Value Fund
Putnam Research Fund
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund
Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund
Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund
Putnam VT International Equity Fund
Putnam VT International Growth Fund
Putnam VT International Value Fund
Putnam VT Research Fund
PUTNAM INVESTMENTS LIMITED
By:
Joseph T. Phoenix
Director
PUTNAM INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, LLC
D
By:
James P. Pappas Director of Trustee Relations and Authorized Person
Director of Trustee Relations and Authorized Person
THE PUTNAM ADVISORY COMPANY, LLC
By:
James F. Clark
Associate General Counsel

Appendix F — **Description of Contract Approval Process**

Previous approval of management contracts

The approval by the Trustees in November 2013 of the proposed management contracts for your funds was preceded by their approval of interim management contracts in October 2013 and by their approval in June 2013 of the continuance of the current management contracts. The discussion below summarizes the principal factors considered by the Trustees in approving the continuance of the current management contracts in June 2013.

General conclusions

The Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds oversees the management of each fund and, as required by law, determines annually whether to approve the continuance of your fund's management contract with Putnam Investment Management ("Putnam Management"), the sub-management contract with respect to your fund between Putnam Management and its affiliate, Putnam Investments Limited ("PIL"), and (for applicable funds) the sub-advisory contract among Putnam Management, PIL, and another affiliate, The Putnam Advisory Company ("PAC"). The Board of Trustees, with the assistance of its Contract Committee, requests and evaluates all information it deems reasonably necessary under the circumstances in connection with its annual contract review. The Contract Committee consists solely of Trustees who are not "interested persons" (as this term is defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended (the "1940 Act")) of the Putnam funds ("Independent Trustees").

At the outset of the review process, members of the Board's independent staff and independent legal counsel met with representatives of Putnam Management to review the annual contract review materials furnished to the Contract Committee during the course of the previous year's review and to discuss possible changes in these materials that might be necessary or desirable for the coming year. Following these discussions and in consultation with the Contract Committee, the Independent Trustees' independent legal counsel requested that Putnam Management furnish specified information, together with any additional information that Putnam Management considered relevant, to the Contract Committee. Over the course of several months ending in June 2013, the Contract Committee met on a number of occasions with representatives of Putnam Management, and separately in executive session, to consider the information that Putnam Management provided. Throughout this process, the Contract Committee was assisted by the members of the Board's independent staff and by independent legal counsel for the Putnam funds and the Independent Trustees.

In May 2013, the Contract Committee met in executive session to discuss and consider its preliminary recommendations with respect to the continuance of the contracts. At the Trustees' June 20, 2013 meeting, the Contract Committee met in executive session with the other Independent Trustees to review a summary of the key financial data that the Contract Committee considered in the course of its review. The Contract Committee then presented its written report, which summarized the key factors that the Committee had considered and set forth its final recommendations. The Contract Committee then recommended, and the Independent Trustees approved, the continuance of your fund's management, sub-management and (for applicable funds) sub-advisory contracts, effective

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July 1, 2013, subject to certain changes in the sub-management and sub-advisory contracts noted below. (Because PIL and PAC are affiliates of Putnam Management and Putnam Management remains fully responsible for all services provided by PIL and PAC, the Trustees have not evaluated PIL or PAC as separate entities, and all subsequent references to Putnam Management below should be deemed to include reference to PIL and PAC as necessary or appropriate in the context.)

The Independent Trustees' approval was based on the following conclusions:

- That the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented reasonable compensation in light of the nature and quality of the services being provided to the fund, the fees paid by competitive funds, and the costs incurred by Putnam Management in providing services to the fund, and
- That the fee schedule represented an appropriate sharing between fund shareholders and Putnam Management of such economies of scale as may exist in the management of the fund at current asset levels.

These conclusions were based on a comprehensive consideration of all information provided to the Trustees and were not the result of any single factor. Some of the factors that figured particularly in the Trustees' deliberations and how the Trustees considered these factors are described below, although individual Trustees may have evaluated the information presented differently, giving different weights to various factors. It is also important to recognize that the management arrangements for your fund and the other Putnam funds are the result of many years of review and discussion between the Independent Trustees and Putnam Management, that some aspects of the arrangements may receive greater scrutiny in some years than others, and that the Trustees' conclusions may be based, in part, on their consideration of fee arrangements in previous years. For example, with some minor exceptions, the current fee arrangements in the management contracts for the Putnam funds were implemented at the beginning of 2010 following extensive review and discussion by the Trustees, as well as approval by shareholders.

As noted above, the Trustees considered certain administrative revisions to your fund's sub-management and sub-advisory contracts. Putnam Management recommended that the sub-management contract be revised to reduce the sub-management fee that Putnam Management pays to PIL with respect to the portion of the portfolios of certain funds that may be allocated to PIL from time to time. Putnam Management also recommended that the sub-advisory contract be revised to reflect the closure of PAC's Tokyo office and the termination of PAC's non-discretionary investment adviser's license with respect to that office. The Independent Trustees' approval of these recommendations was based on their conclusion that these changes would have no practical effect on Putnam Management's continued responsibility for the management of these funds or the costs borne by fund shareholders and would not result in any reduction in the nature and quality of services provided to the funds.

Management fee schedules and total expenses

The Trustees reviewed the management fee schedules in effect for all Putnam funds, including fee levels and breakpoints. The Trustees also reviewed the total expenses of each Putnam fund, recognizing that in most cases management fees represented the major, but not the sole, determinant of total costs to shareholders.

In reviewing fees and expenses, the Trustees generally focus their attention on material changes in circumstances — for example, changes in assets under management, changes in a fund's investment style, changes in Putnam Management's operating costs or profitability, or changes in competitive practices in the mutual fund industry — that suggest that consideration of fee changes might be warranted. The Trustees concluded that the circumstances did not warrant changes to the management fee structure of any fund.

Under its management contract, the open-end funds have the benefit of breakpoints in their management fee schedules that provide shareholders with economies of scale in the form of reduced fee levels as assets under management in the Putnam family of funds increase, and each closed-end funds have the benefit of breakpoints in their management fee schedules that provide shareholders with economies of scale in the form of reduced fee levels as the fund's assets increase. The Trustees concluded that the fee schedule in effect for your fund represented an appropriate sharing of economies of scale between fund shareholders and Putnam Management.

In addition, certain fund's management contracts provides that the fund's management fees will be adjusted up or down depending upon whether the fund's performance is better or worse than the performance of an appropriate index of securities prices specified in the management contract. In the course of reviewing investment performance, the Trustees examined the operation of those fund's performance fees and concluded that the fees were operating effectively to align further Putnam Management's economic interests with those of the fund's shareholders.

As in the past, the Trustees also focused on the competitiveness of each fund's total expense ratio. In order to ensure that expenses of the Putnam funds continue to meet competitive standards, the Trustees and Putnam Management have implemented certain expense limitations. These expense limitations were: (i) a contractual expense limitation applicable to all retail open-end funds of 32 basis points on investor servicing fees and expenses and (ii) a contractual expense limitation applicable to all open-end funds of 20 basis points on so-called "other

expenses" (i.e., all expenses exclusive of management fees, investor servicing fees, distribution fees, investment-related expenses, interest, taxes, brokerage commissions, extraordinary

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expenses and acquired fund fees and expenses). These expense limitations serve in particular to maintain competitive expense levels for funds with large numbers of small shareholder accounts and funds with relatively small net assets. Most funds had sufficiently low expenses that these expense limitations did not apply. Putnam Management's support for these expense limitations, including its agreement to reduce the expense limitation applicable to the open-end funds' investor servicing fees and expenses as noted above, was an important factor in the Trustees' decision to approve the continuance of your fund's management, sub-management and sub-advisory contracts.

The Trustees reviewed comparative fee and expense information for competitive funds, which indicated that, in a custom peer group of competitive funds selected by Lipper Inc. (determined for each Putnam fund and the other funds in the custom peer group based on fund asset size and the applicable contractual management fee schedule), each Putnam fund ranked in particular percentiles in management fees and total expenses (excluding any applicable 12b-1 fees for open-end funds and excluding charges and expenses at the insurance company separate account level for the funds of Putnam Variable Trust) as of December 31, 2012 (the first quintile representing the least expensive funds and the fifth quintile the most expensive funds). (The comparative fee and expense information for Putnam Global Sector Fund, Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1, Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2, Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3 and each Putnam RetirementReady Fund included the fees and expenses of the underlying Putnam funds in which these funds invested, as well as the fees and expenses of the underlying funds in which each fund in these funds' Lipper peer group invested.) The fee and expense data reported by Lipper as of December 31, 2012 reflected the most recent fiscal year-end data available in Lipper's database at that time.

In connection with their review of the management fees and total expenses of the Putnam funds, the Trustees also reviewed the costs of the services provided and the profits realized by Putnam Management and its affiliates from their contractual relationships with the funds. This information included trends in revenues, expenses and profitability of Putnam Management and its affiliates relating to the investment management, investor servicing and distribution services provided to the funds. In this regard, the Trustees also reviewed an analysis of Putnam Management's revenues, expenses and profitability, allocated on a fund-by-fund basis, with respect to the funds' management, distribution, and investor servicing contracts. For each fund, the analysis presented information about revenues, expenses and profitability for each of the agreements separately and for the agreements taken together on a combined basis. The Trustees concluded that, at current asset levels, the fee schedules in place represented reasonable compensation for the services being provided and represented an appropriate sharing of such economies of scale as may exist in the management of the Putnam funds at that time.

The information examined by the Trustees as part of their annual contract review for the Putnam funds has included for many years information regarding fees charged by Putnam Management and its affiliates to institutional clients such as defined benefit pension plans, college endowments, and the like. This information included comparisons of those fees with fees charged to the funds, as well as an assessment of the differences in the services provided to these different types of clients. The Trustees observed that the differences in fee rates between institutional clients and mutual funds are by no means uniform when examined by individual asset sectors, suggesting that differences in the pricing of investment management services to these types of clients may reflect historical competitive forces operating in separate markets. The Trustees considered the fact that in many cases fee rates across different asset classes are higher on average for mutual funds than for institutional clients, as well as the differences between the services that Putnam Management provides to the Putnam funds and those that it provides to its institutional clients. The Trustees did not rely on these comparisons to any significant extent in concluding that the management fees paid by your fund are reasonable.

Investment performance

The quality of the investment process provided by Putnam Management represented a major factor in the Trustees' evaluation of the quality of services provided by Putnam Management under your fund's management contract. The Trustees were assisted in their review of the Putnam funds' investment process and performance by the work of the

investment oversight committees of the Trustees, which meet on a regular basis with the funds' portfolio teams and with the Chief Investment Officer and other senior members of Putnam Management's Investment Division throughout the year. The Trustees concluded that Putnam Management generally provides a high-quality investment process — based on the experience and skills of the individuals assigned to the management of fund portfolios, the resources made available to them, and in general Putnam Management's ability to attract and retain high-quality personnel — but also recognized that this does not guarantee favorable investment results for every fund in every time period.

The Trustees considered that 2012 was a year of strong competitive performance for many of the Putnam funds, with only a relatively small number of exceptions. They noted that this strong performance was exemplified by the fact that the Putnam funds were recognized by Barron's as the best performing mutual fund complex for 2012 — the second time in four years that Putnam Management has achieved this distinction for the Putnam funds. They also noted, however, the disappointing investment performance of some funds for periods ended December 31, 2012 and considered information provided by Putnam Management regarding the factors contributing to the underperformance and actions being taken to improve the performance of these particular funds. The Trustees indicated their intention to continue to monitor performance trends to assess the effectiveness of these efforts

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and to evaluate whether additional actions to address areas of underperformance are warranted.

For purposes of evaluating investment performance, the Trustees generally focus on competitive industry rankings for the one-year, three-year, and five-year periods. For a number of Putnam funds with relatively unique investment mandates, the Trustees evaluated performance based on comparisons of their absolute gross returns with the returns of selected investment benchmarks or targeted annualized returns.

The Trustees also considered a number of other changes that Putnam Management had made in recent years in efforts to support and improve fund performance generally. These changes included Putnam Management's efforts to increase accountability and to reduce complexity in the portfolio management process for the Putnam equity funds by moving generally from a portfolio management team structure to a decision-making process that vests full authority and responsibility with individual portfolio managers and by affirming its commitment to a fundamental-driven approach to investing. The Trustees noted that Putnam Management had also worked to strengthen its fundamental research capabilities by adding new investment personnel to the large-cap equities research team and by bringing U.S. and international research under common leadership. In addition, the Trustees recognized that Putnam Management has adjusted the compensation structure for portfolio managers and research analysts so that only those who achieve top-quartile returns over a rolling three-year basis are eligible for full bonuses.

Brokerage and soft-dollar allocations; investor servicing

The Trustees considered various potential benefits that Putnam Management may receive in connection with the services it provides under the management contract with your fund. These include benefits related to brokerage allocation and the use of soft dollars, whereby a portion of the commissions paid by a fund for brokerage may be used to acquire research services that are expected to be useful to Putnam Management in managing the assets of the fund and of other clients. Subject to policies established by the Trustees, soft dollars generated by these means are used primarily to acquire brokerage and research services that enhance Putnam Management's investment capabilities and supplement Putnam Management's internal research efforts. However, the Trustees noted that a portion of available soft dollars continues to be used to pay fund expenses. The Trustees indicated their continued intent to monitor regulatory and industry developments in this area with the assistance of their Brokerage Committee and also indicated their continued intent to monitor the allocation of the Putnam funds' brokerage in order to ensure that the principle of seeking best price and execution remains paramount in the portfolio trading process.

Putnam Management may also receive benefits from payments that the funds make to Putnam Management's affiliates for investor or distribution services. In conjunction with the annual review of the funds' management, sub-management and sub-advisory contracts, the Trustees reviewed the funds' investor servicing agreement with Putnam Investor Services, Inc. ("PSERV") and the open-end funds' distributor's contracts and distribution plans with

Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership ("PRM"), both of which are affiliates of Putnam Management. The Trustees concluded that the fees payable by the funds to PSERV and PRM, as applicable, for such services are reasonable in relation to the nature and quality of such services, the fees paid by competitive funds, and the costs incurred by PSERV and PRM, as applicable, in providing such services.

Appendix G — Auditors

As listed below, the Trustees have selected PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, 125 High Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02110, or KPMG, 99 High Street, Boston, Massachusetts 02110, as the auditors for each fund's current fiscal year. These firms are among the country's preeminent auditors. Each firm was selected primarily on the basis of its expertise as auditors of investment companies, the quality of its audit services and the competitiveness of its fees. Representatives of each of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP and KPMG LLP are expected to be present at the special meeting and to have the opportunity to make a statement and respond to appropriate questions.

A note for funds audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

A non-U.S. member firm in PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP's global network of firms has an investment in certain non-U.S. funds now affiliated with Putnam Investments as a result of the July 2013 acquisition of the funds' advisor by Putnam's parent company, Great-West Lifeco Inc. The investment consists of pension plan assets for the benefit of the member firm's personnel. The investment is inconsistent with the requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission's auditor independence rules. Your fund has been informed by PwC that to address this issue, the member firm is in the process of selecting different advisors not affiliated with Putnam to manage the relevant pension plans and transferring the plans' assets to such advisors. None of the member firm's personnel is on the PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP audit team for your fund, and none of the members of the audit team participates in the member firm's pension plans. Based on its knowledge of the facts and its experience with PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, the Audit and Compliance Committee of your fund's Board of Trustees concluded that the investment by the PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP member firm would not affect PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP's ability to render an objective audit opinion to your fund. Based on this conclusion and consideration of the potential risks that the disruption of a change of auditors could present, the Audit and Compliance Committee determined that PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP should continue to act as auditors for your fund.

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The following table presents fees billed to each indicated fund in each of its last two fiscal years ended prior to October 1, 2013 by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP:

Fund	Fiscal Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees Tax Fees	All Other Fee
Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	October 31, 2012	\$154,468	\$— \$14,706	\$1,67
	October 31, 2011	\$149,752	\$— \$10,157	
Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	October 31, 2012	\$148,606	\$— \$14,700	\$1,41
	October 31, 2011	\$159,580	\$— \$9,925	
Putnam American Government Income Fun	d September 30, 2013	\$119,789	\$— \$8,976	

	September 30, 2012	\$118,259	\$— \$9,036	\$1,57
Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	July 31, 2013	\$65,477	\$— \$11,267	
	July 31, 2012	\$60,516	\$— \$11,298	\$79
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	April 31, 2013	\$62,119	\$— \$5,474	
	April 31, 2012	\$61,723	\$— \$5,416	\$65
Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	April 30, 2013	\$95,656	\$— \$9,549	
	April 31, 2012	\$66,762	\$— \$9,417	\$1,39
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	September 30, 2013	\$154,835	\$— \$31,190	
	September 30, 2012	\$220,012	\$— \$31,591	\$2,52
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund	September 30, 2013	\$128,446	\$— \$29,790	
	September 30, 2012	\$181,777	\$— \$29,883	\$1,07
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund	September 30, 2013	\$161,823	\$— \$34,890	
	September 30, 2012	\$229,014	\$— \$33,559	\$3,08
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	May 31, 2013	\$73,558	\$— \$11,870	
	May 31, 2012	\$75,260	\$— \$14,922	\$3
Putnam Europe Equity Fund	June 20, 2013	\$62,142	\$— \$8,593	
	June 20, 2012	\$60,553	\$— \$8,397	\$30
The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	October 31, 2012	\$234,489	\$— \$8,407	\$8,73
	October 31, 2011	\$272,321	\$— \$12,363	

The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	July 31, 2013	\$117,377	\$— \$15,659	
	July 31, 2012	\$136,346	\$— \$15,750	\$2,35
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	August 31, 2013	\$96,943	\$— \$10,066	
	August 31, 2012	\$76,430	\$— \$10,142	\$1,90
Putnam Global Income Trust	October 31, 2012	\$174,155	\$— \$17,851	\$73
	October 31, 2011	\$149,859	\$— \$10,944	
Putnam Global Sector Fund	October 31, 2012	\$12,251	\$— \$5,538	
	October 31, 2011	\$16,573	\$— \$3,137	
Putnam Global Utilities Fund	August 31, 2013	\$56,726	\$— \$13,449	
	August 31, 2012	\$52,359	\$— \$13,014	\$45
Putnam High Income Securities Fund	August 31, 2013	\$72,576	\$— \$16,169	
	August 31, 2012	\$105,084	\$— \$16,179	\$27
Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund	S August 31, 2013	\$91,226	\$— \$21,985	
	August 31, 2012	\$74,070	\$— \$15,630	\$1,80
Putnam International Equity Fund	June 30, 2013	\$109,525	\$— \$15,476	
	June 30, 2012	\$89,613	\$— \$15,497	\$2,05
Putnam International Growth Fund	September 30, 2013	\$75,191	\$— \$17,835	
	September 30, 2012	\$75,298	\$— \$16,822	\$66
Putnam International Value Fund	June 30, 2013	\$65,642	\$— \$11,466	
	June 30, 2012	\$56,665	\$— \$11,298	\$42

Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$56,188	\$— \$11,521	
	May 31, 2012	\$52,439	\$— \$11,211	\$64
Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$45,321	\$— \$11,521	
	May 31, 2012	\$41,736	\$— \$11,192	\$15
Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$46,563	\$— \$11,521	
	May 31, 2012	\$44,128	\$— \$11,194	\$20

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Fund	Fiscal Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees Tax Fees All Oth
Putnam Money Market Fund	September 30, 2013	\$91,529	\$— \$4,010
	September 30, 2012	\$107,675	\$— \$4,165
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	June 30, 2013	\$211,800	\$— \$5,474
	June 30, 2012	\$137,804	\$— \$5,550
Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust	April 30, 2013	\$74,048	\$32,284 \$11,395
	April 30, 2012	\$71,280	\$31,344 \$12,604
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$52,845	\$— \$11,521
	May 31, 2012	\$48,126	\$— \$11,205
Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$48,608	\$— \$11,521
	May 31, 2012	\$47,678	\$— \$11,198

Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$51,805	\$— \$11,521
	May 31, 2012	\$47,454	\$— \$11,204
Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$562	\$— \$223
	July 31, 2012	\$214	\$— \$105
Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$5,521	\$— \$2,189
	July 31, 2012	\$3,598	\$— \$1,760
Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$7,762	\$— \$3,077
	July 31, 2012	\$5,786	\$— \$2,830
Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$11,198	\$— \$4,439
	July 31, 2012	\$8,386	\$— \$4,101
Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$16,482	\$— \$6,533
	July 31, 2012	\$12,874	\$— \$6,296
Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$21,611	\$— \$8,567
	July 31, 2012	\$17,287	\$— \$8,455
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$25,172	\$— \$9,978
	July 31, 2012	\$20,211	\$— \$9,885
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$22,129	\$— \$8,772
	July 31, 2012	\$18,931	\$— \$9,259
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	July 31, 2013	\$16,124	\$— \$6,391
	July 31, 2012	\$15,025	\$— \$7,348

Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1	July 31, 2013	\$14,270	\$— \$5,657
	July 31, 2012	\$11,830	\$— \$5,786
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2	August 31, 2013	\$47,809	\$— \$7,416
	August 31, 2012	\$52,490	\$— \$7,416
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3	February 28, 2013	\$82,890	\$— \$7,575
	February 28, 2012	\$88,434	\$— \$4,290
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund	July 31, ₂₀₁₃ (1)	\$63,545	\$— \$3,600
Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	June 30, 2013	\$52,294	\$— \$7,066
	June 30, 2012	\$52,075	\$— \$6,899
Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	September 30, 2013	\$46,945	\$— \$4,392
	September 30, 2012	\$44,394	\$— \$4,396
Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	July 31, 2013	\$96,150	\$— \$12,859
	July 31, 2012	\$83,316	\$— \$12,939
Putnam Voyager Fund	July 31, 2013	\$220,449	\$— \$9,756
	July 31, 2012	\$187,242	\$— \$10,826
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund	December 31, 2012	\$91,404	\$— \$6,592
	December 31, 2011	\$75,795	\$— \$5,601
Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	December 31, 2012	\$60,234	\$— \$3,140
	December 31, 2011	\$51,923	\$— \$2,678
Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund	December 31, 2012	\$28,450	\$— \$2,122

	December 31, 2011	\$31,600	\$— \$1,813
Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	December 31, 2012	\$174,153	\$— \$8,445
	December 31, 2011	\$153,148	\$— \$9,360
Putnam VT Equity Income Fund	December 31, 2012	\$44,867	\$— \$2,122
	December 31, 2011	\$49,013	\$— \$1,828

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Fund	Fiscal Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees Tax Fees	All Other Fee
Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund	December 31, 2012	\$91,318	\$— \$5,856	\$36
	December 31, 2011	\$94,486	\$— \$4,994	
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund	December 31, 2012	\$137,663	\$— \$11,506	\$42
	December 31, 2011	\$128,870	\$— \$9,031	
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund	December 31, 2012	\$64,252	\$— \$7,214	\$39
	December 31, 2011	\$67,301	\$— \$9,196	
Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund	December 31, 2012	\$33,940	\$— \$3,961	\$20
	December 31, 2011	\$37,320	\$— \$3,598	
Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund	December 31, 2012	\$33,011	\$— \$4,852	\$24
	December 31, 2011	\$36,806	\$— \$4,358	
Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund	December 31, 2012	\$95,108	\$— \$3,480	\$2,33
				

	December 31, 2011	\$107,799	\$— \$3,042	
Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund	December 31, 2012	\$35,470	\$— \$2,461	\$4
	December 31, 2011	\$37,541	\$— \$2,092	
Putnam VT High Yield Fund	December 31, 2012	\$92,091	\$— \$5,135	\$77
	December 31, 2011	\$95,878	\$— \$4,391	
Putnam VT Income Fund	December 31, 2012	\$146,842	\$— \$3,904	\$79
	December 31, 2011	\$124,754	\$— \$3,349	
Putnam VT International Equity Fund	December 31, 2012	\$63,920	\$— \$5,659	\$83
	December 31, 2011	\$71,173	\$— \$3,564	
Putnam VT International Growth Fund	December 31, 2012	\$42,998	\$— \$8,856	\$13
	December 31, 2011	\$46,085	\$— \$10,758	
Putnam VT International Value Fund	December 31, 2012	\$43,359	\$— \$4,937	\$22
	December 31, 2011	\$47,613	\$— \$5,963	
Putnam VT Investors Fund	December 31, 2012	\$42,050	\$— \$3,961	\$47
	December 31, 2011	\$46,458	\$— \$6,608	
Putnam VT Money Market Fund	December 31, 2012	\$52,382	\$— \$1,994	\$51
	December 31, 2011	\$56,515	\$— \$1,717	
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund	December 31, 2012	\$52,852	\$— \$2,461	\$1,3
	December 31, 2011	\$60,230	\$— \$2,139	

	December 31, 2011	\$31,721	\$— \$1,814	
Putnam VT Research Fund	December 31, 2012	\$35,616	\$— \$2,716	\$11
	December 31, 2011	\$38,000	\$— \$2,310	
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund	December 31, 2012	\$36,454	\$— \$2,631	\$45
	December 31, 2011	\$41,588	\$— \$2,250	
Putnam VT Voyager Fund	December 31, 2012	\$87,826	\$— \$4,961	\$1,58
	December 31, 2011	\$98,551	\$— \$5,756	

⁽¹⁾ The amounts for Putnam Short Term Investment Fund represent fees for the period February 19, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

The following table presents fees billed to each indicated fund in each of its last two fiscal years ended prior to October 1, 2013 by KPMG LLP:

Fund	Fiscal Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees Tax Fees	All Other Fee
Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund	October 31, 2012	\$87,871	\$— \$5,150	
	October 31, 2011	\$86,191	\$— \$5,000	
Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund	October 31, 2012	\$88,458	\$— \$5,150	
	October 31, 2011	\$86,680	\$— \$5,000	
Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013	\$51,929	\$— \$6,300	
	May 31, 2012	\$44,743	\$— \$6,100	
Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund	April 30, 2013	\$37,955	\$— \$3,450	
	April 30, 2012	\$41,355	\$— \$3,350	
Putnam California Tax Exempt Fund	September 30, 2013	\$58,141	\$— \$6,458	
				_

September 30, 2012

\$56,702

\$- \$6,300

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Fund	Fiscal Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees T	ax Fees	All Other F
Putnam Convertible Securities Fund	October 31, 2012	\$36,744	\$	\$4,100	
	October 31, 2011	\$45,079	\$	\$4,000	
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	September 30, 2013	\$148,356	\$	\$6,458	
	September 30, 2012	\$153,715	\$	\$6,300	
Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund	May 31, 2013	\$65,488	\$	\$4,650	
	May 31, 2012(1)	\$70,513	\$	\$4,500	
Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	August 31, 2013	\$45,734	\$	\$4,963	
	August 31, 2012	\$44,622	\$	\$4,850	
Putnam Equity Income Fund	November 30, 2012	\$43,672	\$	\$4,100	
	November 30, 2011	\$52,940	\$—	\$4,000	
Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund	April 30, 2013	\$36,893	\$—	\$3,450	
	April 30, 2012	\$41,599	\$—	\$3,350	
Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	February 28, 2013	\$83,263	\$—	\$6,900	
	February 28, 2012	\$80,841	\$	\$6,700	
Putnam Global Consumer Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,684	\$	\$4,300	
	August 31, 2012	\$38,708	\$—	\$4,200	

Putnam Global Energy Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,686	\$—	\$4,300	
	August 31, 2012	\$38,711	\$—	\$4,200	
Putnam Global Equity Fund	October 31, 2012	\$41,872	\$—	\$4,650	
	October 31, 2011	\$58,738	\$—	\$4,550	
Putnam Global Financials Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,684	\$—	\$4,300	
	August 31, 2012	\$42,705	\$—	\$4,200	
Putnam Global Industrials Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,682	\$—	\$4,300	
	August 31, 2012	\$38,706	\$—	\$4,200	
Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,763	\$—	\$4,200	
	August 31, 2012	\$42,810	\$—	\$4,100	
Putnam Global Technology Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,682	\$—	\$4,300	
	August 31, 2012	\$38,707	\$—	\$4,200	
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund	August 31, 2013	\$39,684	\$—	\$4,300	
	August 31, 2012	\$38,706	\$—	\$4,200	
Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund	July 31, 2013	\$42,920	\$—	\$4,200	
	July 31, 2012	\$45,752	\$—	\$4,100	
Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund	November 30, 2012	\$80,880	\$—	\$4,450	
	November 30, 2011	\$82,325	\$—	\$4,350	
Putnam High Yield Trust	August 31, 2013	\$77,467	\$	\$6,457	
	August 31, 2012	\$81,549	\$—	\$6,300	

Putnam Income Fund	October 31, 2012	\$109,651	\$—	\$6,300	
	October 31, 2011	\$101,397	\$—	\$6,100	
Putnam Investors Fund	July 31, 2013	\$39,093	\$—	\$4,200	
	July 31, 2012	\$41,716	\$—	\$4,100	
Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund	July 31, 2013(2)	\$33,504	\$—	\$3,500	
Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust	October 31, 2012	\$68,324	\$26,550	\$6,300	
	October 31, 2011	\$66,220	\$25,300	\$6,100	
Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust	September 30, 2013	\$129,389	\$—	\$6,458	
	September 30, 2012	\$136,019	\$—	\$6,300	
Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund	September 30, 2013	\$38,091	\$—	\$3,425	
	September 30, 2012	\$37,953	\$—	\$3,350	
Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund	April 30, 2013	\$28,456	\$—	\$2,950	
	April 30, 2012	\$32,405	\$—	\$2,900	
Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund	April 30, 2013	\$34,331	\$—	\$4,100	
	April 30, 2012	\$45,045	\$—	\$4,000	
Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	November 30, 2012	\$56,439	\$—	\$6,300	
	November 30, 2011	\$56,941	\$—	\$6,100	
Putnam Premier Income Trust	July 31, 2013	\$153,053	\$—	\$6,458	
	July 31, 2012	\$158,194	\$—	\$6,300	

Fund	Fiscal Year Ended	Audit Fees	Audit-Related Fees Tax	Fees All Other Fees
Putnam Research Fund	July 31, 2013	\$36,668	\$— \$	\$4,200 \$-
	July 31, 2012	\$39,696	\$— \$	\$4,100 \$-
Putnam Short Duration Income Fund	July 31, 2013	\$64,867	\$— \$	\$4,100 \$-
	July 31, 2012(3)	\$62,909	\$— \$	\$7,000 \$-
Putnam Small Cap Value Fund	February 28, 2013	\$36,471	\$— \$	\$4,100 \$-
	February 28, 2012	\$48,651	\$— \$	\$4,000 \$-
Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund	July 31, 2013(2)	\$33,501	\$— \$	\$3,500 \$-
Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund	September 30, 2013	\$57,855	\$— \$	\$6,458 \$-
	September 30, 2012	\$56,432	\$— \$	\$6,300 \$-
Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	September 30, 2013	\$116,925	\$— \$	\$4,763 \$-
	September 30, 2012	\$122,150	\$— \$	\$4,650 \$-

⁽¹⁾ The amounts for Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund represent fees for the period September 19, 2011 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended May 31, 2012.

As of the date of this proxy statement, the following funds had not yet completed a full fiscal year of operations: Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund; Putnam Global Dividend Fund; Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund; Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund; Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund; and Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund (each audited by KPMG LLP); and Putnam Short Term Investment Fund (audited by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP).

Audit Fees represent fees billed for a fund's last two fiscal years relating to the audit and review of the financial statements included in annual reports and registration statements, and other services that are normally provided in connection with statutory and regulatory filings or engagements. Audit-Related Fees represent fees billed in a

⁽²⁾ The amounts for Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund and Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

⁽³⁾ The amounts for Putnam Short duration Income Fund represent fees for the period October 17, 2011 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2012.

fund's last two fiscal years for services traditionally performed by the fund's auditor, including accounting consultation for proposed transactions or concerning financial accounting and reporting standards and other audit or attest services not required by statute or regulation.

Tax Fees represent fees billed in a fund's last two fiscal years for tax compliance, tax planning and tax advice services. Tax planning and tax advice services include assistance with tax audits, employee benefit plans and requests for rulings or technical advice from taxing authorities.

All Other Fees represent fees billed for services relating to analysis of fund profitability.

The following tables present the amounts PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP billed for aggregate non-audit fees to each fund, Putnam Management and any entity controlling, controlled by or under common control with Putnam Management that provides ongoing services to the fund in each of the fund's last two fiscal years ended prior to October 1, 2013:

Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	Oct. 31, 2013: \$255,895	Oct. 31, 2012: \$187,539
Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	Oct. 31, 2013: \$255,626	Oct. 31, 2012: \$187,307
Putnam American Government Income Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$158,976	Sept. 30, 2012: \$172,616
Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	July 31, 2013: \$158,767	July 31, 2012: \$174,106
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	April 30, 2013: \$152,974	April 31, 2012: \$123,453
Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	April 30, 2013: \$157,049	April 31, 2012: \$128,199
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$181,190	Sept. 30, 2012: \$196,121
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$179,790	Sept. 30, 2012: \$192,963
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	May 31, 2013: \$159,370	May 31, 2012: \$107,713
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$184,890	Sept. 30, 2012: \$198,652
Putnam Europe Equity Fund	June 30, 2013: \$156,093	June 30, 2012: \$201,713
The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	Oct. 31, 2012: \$256,651	Oct. 31, 2011: \$189,745
The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	Sept. 30, 2013: \$163,159	Sept. 30, 2012: \$180,115
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	Aug. 30, 2013: \$157,566	Aug. 30, 2012: \$174,052

Putnam Global Income Trust	Oct. 31, 2012: \$258,095	Oct. 31, 2011: \$188,326
Putnam Global Sector Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$245,047	Oct. 31, 2011: \$180,519
Putnam Global Utilities Fund	Aug. 30, 2013: \$160,949	Aug. 30, 2012: \$175,482
Putnam High Income Securities Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$163,669	Aug. 31, 2012: \$178,460

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Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$169,485	Aug. 31, 2012: \$179,446
Putnam International Equity Fund	June 30, 2013: \$162,976	June 30, 2012: \$210,569
Putnam International Growth Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$167,835	Sept. 30, 2012: \$179,500
Putnam International Value Fund	June 30, 2013: \$158,966	June 30, 2012: \$ 204,732
Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund	July 31, 2013: \$159,021	July 31, 2012: \$104,610
Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$159,021	Sept. 30, 2012: \$104,098
Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	June 30, 2013: \$159,021	June 30, 2012: \$104,150
Putnam Money Market Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$154,010	Sept. 30, 2012: \$169,828
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	June 30, 2013: \$152,974	June 30, 2012: \$204,867
Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust	April 30, 2013: \$191,179	April 30, 2012: \$162,414
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$159,021	May 31, 2012: \$104,150
Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$159,021	May 31, 2012: \$104,248
Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt	May 31, 2013: \$159,021	May 31, 2012: \$104,415
Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,723	July 31, 2012: \$162,114

Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$149,689	July 31, 2012: \$163,769
Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$150,577	July 31, 2012: \$164,839
Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$151,939	July 31, 2012: \$166,110
Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$154,033	July 31, 2012: \$168,305
Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$156,067	July 31, 2012: \$170,464
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$157,478	July 31, 2012: \$171,894
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$156,272	July 31, 2012: \$171,268
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$153,891	July 31, 2012: \$169,357
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1	July 31, 2013: \$153,157	July 31, 2012: \$167,795
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2	Aug. 31, 2013: \$154,916	Aug. 31, 2012: \$169,437
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3	Feb. 28, 2013: \$259,687	Feb. 28, 2012: \$121,703
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund (1)	July 31, 2013: \$151,100	N/A
Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	June 30, 2013: \$154,566	June 30, 2012: \$200,151
Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$154,392	Sept. 30, 2012: \$166,515
Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	July 31, 2013: \$157,256	July 31, 2012: \$160,359
Putnam Voyager Fund	July 31, 2013: \$157,256	July 31, 2012: \$180,249
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$258,729	Dec. 31, 2011: \$132,983
Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$255,533	Dec. 31, 2011: \$130,060
Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$254,298	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,195
Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$261,447	Dec. 31, 2011: \$136,742

Putnam VT Equity Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$254,965	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,210
Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$258,333	Dec. 31, 2011: \$132,376
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$264,044	Dec. 31, 2011: \$136,413
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$259,718	Dec. 31, 2011: \$136,578
Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$256,274	Dec. 31, 2011: \$130,980
Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$257,210	Dec. 31, 2011: \$131,740
Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$257,929	Dec. 31, 2011: \$130,424
Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$254,621	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,474
Putnam VT High Yield Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$258,022	Dec. 31, 2011: \$131,773
Putnam VT Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$256,813	Dec. 31, 2011: \$130,731
Putnam VT International Equity Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$258,610	Dec. 31, 2011: \$130,946
Putnam VT International Growth Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$261,083	Dec. 31, 2011: \$138,140
Putnam VT International Value Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$257,214	Dec. 31, 2011: \$133,345
Putnam VT Investors Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$256,549	Dec. 31, 2011: \$133,990
Putnam VT Money Market Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$254,626	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,099
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$255,884	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,521
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$254,303	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,196
Putnam VT Research Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$254,940	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,692
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$255,202	Dec. 31, 2011: \$129,632
Putnam VT Voyager Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$258,661	Dec. 31, 2011: \$133,138

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The following tables present the amounts KPMG LLP billed for aggregate non-audit fees to each fund, Putnam Management and any entity controlling, controlled by or under common control with Putnam Management that provides ongoing services to the fund in each of the fund's last two fiscal years ended prior to October 1, 2013:

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$5,150	Oct. 31, 2011: \$5,000
Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$5,150	Oct. 31, 2011: \$5,000
Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$6,300	May 31, 2012: \$6,100
Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund	April 30, 2013: \$3,450	April 30, 2012: \$3,350
Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$6,458	Sept. 30, 2012: \$6,300
Putnam Convertible Securities Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$4,100	Oct. 31, 2011: \$4,000
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	Sept. 30, 2013: \$6,458	Sept. 30, 2012: \$6,300
Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund (2)	May 31, 2013: \$4,650	May 31, 2012: \$4,500
Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,963	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,850
Putnam Equity Income Fund	Nov. 30, 2012: \$4,100	Nov. 30, 2011: \$4,000
Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund	April 30, 2013: \$3,450	April 31, 2012: \$3,350
Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	Feb. 28, 2013: \$6,900	Feb. 28, 2012: \$6,700
Putnam Global Consumer Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,300	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,200
Putnam Global Energy Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,300	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,200
Putnam Global Equity Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$4,650	Oct. 31, 2011: \$4,550
Putnam Global Financials Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,300	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,200

Putnam Global Industrials Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,300	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,200
Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,200	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,100
Putnam Global Technology Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,300	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,200
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$4,300	Aug. 31, 2012: \$4,200
Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund	July 31, 2013: \$4,200	July 31, 2012: \$4,100
Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund	Nov. 30, 2012: \$4,450	Nov. 30, 2011: \$4,350
Putnam High Yield Trust	Aug. 31, 2013: \$6,457	Aug. 31, 2012: \$6,300
Putnam Income Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$6,300	Oct. 31, 2011: \$6,100
Putnam Investors Fund	July 31, 2013: \$4,200	July 31, 2012: \$4,100
Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund (3)	July 31, 2013: \$3,500	N/A
Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust	Oct 31, 2012: \$32,850	Oct 31, 2011: \$31,400
Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust	Sept 30, 2013: \$6,458	Sept 30, 2012: \$6,300
Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$3,425	Sept. 30, 2012: \$3,350
Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund	April 30, 2013: \$2,950	April 30, 2012: \$2,900
Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund	April 30, 2013: \$4,100	April 30 , 2012: \$4,000
Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	Nov. 30, 2012: \$6,300	Nov. 30, 2011: \$6,100
Putnam Premier Income Trust	July 31, 2013: \$6,458	July 31, 2012: \$6,300
Putnam Research Fund	July 31, 2013: \$4,200	July 31, 2012: \$4,100
Putnam Short Duration Income Fund (4)	July 31, 2013: \$4,100	July 31, 2012 : \$7,000
Putnam Small Cap Value Fund	Feb 28, 2013: \$4,100	Feb. 28, 2012: \$4,000

Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund (5)	July 31, 2013: \$3,500	N/A
Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$6,458	Sept. 30, 2012: \$6,300
Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	Sept. 30, 2013: \$4,763	Sept. 30, 2012: \$4,650

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Pre-Approval Policies of the Audit and Compliance Committee.

The Audit and Compliance Committee of the Putnam funds has determined that, as a matter of policy, all work performed for the funds by the funds' auditors will be preapproved by the Committee itself and thus will generally not be subject to pre-approval procedures.

The Audit and Compliance Committee also has adopted a policy to pre-approve the engagement by Putnam Management and certain of its affiliates of the funds' auditors, even in circumstances where pre-approval is not required by applicable law. Any such requests by Putnam Management or certain of its affiliates are typically submitted in writing to the Committee and explain, among other things, the nature of the proposed engagement, the estimated fees, and why this work should be performed by that particular audit firm as opposed to another one. In reviewing such requests, the Committee considers, among other things, whether the provision of such services by the audit firm are compatible with the independence of the audit firm.

Since the beginning of the two most recently completed fiscal years of each fund ended prior to October 1, 2013, all work performed by the auditors for the funds, Putnam Management and any entity controlling, controlled by or under common control with Putnam Management that provides ongoing services to the funds was pre-approved by the Committee or a member of the Committee pursuant to the pre-approval policies discussed above.

The following table presents fees billed to each indicated fund in each of its last two fiscal years ended prior to October 1, 2013 by PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP for services required to be approved pursuant to paragraph (c)(7)(ii) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X (funds not listed below were not billed for such services during their last two fiscal years):

Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$122,500	Oct. 31, 2012: \$157,505
Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$122,500	Oct. 31, 2012: \$157,505
Putnam American Government Income Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	April 30, 2013: \$147,500	April 31, 2012: \$97,505
Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	April 30, 2013: \$147,500	April 31, 2012: \$97,505

Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Europe Equity Fund	June 30, 2013: \$147,500	June 30, 2012: \$76,005
The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	Oct. 31, 2012: \$122,500	Oct. 31, 2011: \$157,505
The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$147,500	Aug. 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Global Income Trust	Oct. 31, 2012: \$122,500	Oct. 31, 2011: \$157,505
Putnam Global Sector Fund	Oct. 31, 2012: \$122,500	Oct. 31, 2011: \$157,505
Putnam Global Utilities Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$147,500	Aug. 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam High Income Securities Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$147,500	Aug. 31, 2013: \$45,000
Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund	Aug. 31, 2013: \$147,500	Aug. 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam International Equity Fund	June 30, 2013: \$147,500	June 30, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam International Growth Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam International Value Fund	June 30, 2013: \$147,500	June 30, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005

Putnam Money Market Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	June 30, 2013: \$147,500	June 30, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust	April 30, 2013: \$147,500	April 30, 2012: \$97,505
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt	May 31, 2013: \$147,500	May 31, 2012: \$76,005

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Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2	Aug. 31, 2013: \$147,500	Aug. 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3	Feb. 28, 2013: \$147,500	Feb. 28, 2012: \$97,505

Putnam Short Term Investment Fund (1)	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	N/A
Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	June 30, 2013: \$147,500	June 30, 2012: \$76,005
Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	Sept. 30, 2013: \$150,000	Sept. 30, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam Voyager Fund	July 31, 2013: \$147,500	July 31, 2012: \$45,000
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Equity Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT High Yield Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Income Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT International Equity Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505

Putnam VT International Growth Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT International Value Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Investors Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Money Market Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Research Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505
Putnam VT Voyager Fund	Dec. 31, 2012: \$147,500	Dec. 31, 2011: \$107,505

The following table presents fees billed to the indicated fund in each of its last two fiscal years ended prior to October 1, 2013 by KPMG LLP for services required to be approved pursuant to paragraph (c)(7)(ii) of Rule 2-01 of Regulation S-X (funds not listed below were not billed for such services during their last two fiscal years):

Putnam Global Energy Fund Aug. 31, 2013: \$147,500 Aug. 31, 2012: \$45,000

(1) The amounts for Putnam Short Term Investment Fund represent fees for the period February 19, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

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⁽²⁾ The amounts for Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund represent fees for the period September 19, 2011 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended May 31, 2012.

⁽³⁾ The amounts for Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

- (4) The amounts for Putnam Short Duration Income Fund represent fees for the period October 17, 2011 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2012.
- (5) The amounts for Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

Appendix H — Dollar Range and Number of Shares Beneficially Owned

The following tables show the number of shares beneficially owned by each Trustee and officer in each fund, as well as the value of those holdings in each fund and across all funds, as of September 30, 2013. Where the number of shares beneficially owned exceeds 1% percent of the class owned, the percentage is included in parentheses below. None of the Trustees or officers

owned shares of Putnam Short Term Investment Fund, Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund, Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund, Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund, or Putnam Retirement Ready 2035 Fund as of September 30, 2013. All references in the tables are to Class A shares unless otherwise indicated.

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of S Shares Owned	ihare
	Putnam Absolut	e Return 100 Fund	Putnam Absolut	e Return 300 Fund	Putnam Absolute I	Retu
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	104.643	\$1-\$10,000	106.966	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	104.298	\$50,001-\$100,000	6,488.024	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,045.368	Over \$100,000	38,720.560	Over \$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	104.643	\$1-\$10,000	106.966	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	104.643	\$1-\$10,000	106.966	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	50,441.354	Over \$100,000	74,137.906	Over \$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	156.962	\$50,001-\$100,000	7,472.394	Over \$100,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	104.643	\$1-\$10,000	106.966	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,110.387	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,068.902	\$10,001-\$50,000	

George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,046.411	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,066.463	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	104.643	\$1-\$10,000	106.966	Over \$100,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	Over \$100,000	139,505.146	Over \$100,000	121,498.303	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers	Over \$100,000	195,133.141	Over \$100,000	16,618.449	Over \$100,000	
as a group		(Class Y shares)	(Class A shares)	(Class A shares)	(Class A shares)	
		(2.65%)	Over \$100,000	253,215.615	Over \$100,000	
			(Class Y shares)	(Class Y shares)	(Class Y shares)	
				(1.13%)		
	Putnam Absolute	Return 700 Fund		Government Income	Putnam AMT-Fre	e Mu
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	109.654	\$1-\$10,000	132.521	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	107.723	\$1-\$10,000	122.963	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,090.009	\$1-\$10,000	590.202	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	109.654	\$1-\$10,000	179.473	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	109.654	\$1-\$10,000	142.889	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,143.054	\$1-\$10,000	101.553	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	24,155.063	\$1-\$10,000	1,019.479	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$50,001-\$100,000	5,983.578	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,112.796	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	109.654	\$1-\$10,000	147.323	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,992.929	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,766.732	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	886.994	\$10,001-\$50,000	4,487.381	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	Over \$100,000	36,497.522	\$1-\$10,000	133.515	\$1-\$10,000	

W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	109.654	\$1-\$10,000	465.140	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers	Over \$100,000	73,536.655 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	•	\$50,001-\$100,000	
as a group	(Class Y shares)	(Class i stidles)	(Class i shares)	(Class Y shares)	(Class Y shares)	

G/H-1

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
		Tax Exempt Income und	Putnam Asia Pa	acific Equity Fund	Putnam California Fo	Tax Ex und
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	119.758	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	112.404	\$1-\$10,000	123.269	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$1-\$10,000	236.660	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,295.194	\$1-\$10,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	169.147	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	129.424	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	102.586	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	284.578	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	211.107	\$1-\$10,000	333.289	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	133.828	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	147.614	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,647.150	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,318.079	\$10,001-\$50,000	

*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	121.138	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	201.619	\$1-\$10,000	128.250	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)	3,717.013 (Class Y shares) (1.20%)		6,295.831 (Class Y shares) (8.71%)		(
	Putnam Capital O	pportunities Fund	Putnam Capita	al Spectrum Fund	Putnam Convertik	ble Sec
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	98.309	\$1-\$10,000	115.092	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	97.968	\$50,001-\$100,000	1,797.286	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,063.767	Over \$100,000	7,758.620	Over \$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	153.944	\$50,001-\$100,000	2,908.455	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	109.298	Over \$100,000	8,367.237	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	272.568	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	20,414.156	Over \$100,000	38,830.403	Over \$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	265.527	Over \$100,000	6,552.954	\$50,001-\$100,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	123.183	\$1-\$10,000	115.092	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,196.891	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,190.590	\$50,001-\$100,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,724.396	Over \$100,000	29,220.627	Over \$100,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	98.309	Over \$100,000	86,077.911	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	144.616	\$1-\$10,000	115.092	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	27,690.364 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class A shares)	32,944.531 (Class A shares)		

Over \$100,000

193,446.338

(Class Y shares)

(Class Y shares)

H-2

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
	Putnam Diversi	fied Income Trust		ic AssetAllocation	Putnam Dynam Conserv	
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	149.929	\$1-\$10,000	116.513	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	122.176	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,483.833	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000	15,353.920	Over \$100,000	29,369.510	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	430.698	\$1-\$10,000	146.274	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	168.961	\$1-\$10,000	123.776	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	104.590	\$1-\$10,000	101.290	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	544,921.566	Over \$100,000	257,779.469	Over \$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	672.594	Over \$100,000	12,850.285	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	175.946	\$1-\$10,000	125.241	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,437.688	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,459.345	\$10,001-\$50,000	
George Putnam, III	\$50,001-\$100,000	9,433.961	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,683.005	\$50,001-\$100,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	152.816	\$1-\$10,000	116.513	\$1-\$10,000	

W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	584.320	Over \$100,000	72,528.287	\$50,001-\$100,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	608,584.148 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	379,983.341 (Class Y shares) (4.35%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	(
	Putnam Dynamic A		Putnam Dynamic		Putnam Dynam	
	Equity	Funa	Growth	ı Funa		und
Liaquat Ahamed	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	179.092	\$1-\$10,000	109.319	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,274.465	Over \$100,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$0	0.000	Over \$100,000	37,956.655	Over \$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$0	0.000	Over \$100,000	14,315.700	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	117.189	\$0	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	954.790	\$10,001-\$50,000	
John A. Hill	\$0	0.000	Over \$100,000	63,309.937	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,256.492	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	117.613	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,626.905	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$0	0.000	Over \$100,000	21,140.250	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	179.092	\$1-\$10,000	109.319	Over \$100,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	119.952	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$1-\$10,000 (Class A shares)	358.184 (Class A shares) (12.94%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	181,838.825 (Class Y shares) (2.20%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	

H-3

Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
_		_	_	Putnam Equi	ty Inco
\$50,001-\$100,000	9,606.538	\$1-\$10,000	100.354	Over \$100,000	
\$1-\$10,000	123.976	\$1-\$10,000	101.889	\$1-\$10,000	
\$1-\$10,000	118.864	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,495.505	\$1-\$10,000	
\$10,001-\$50,000	4,578.095	\$10,001-\$50,000	4,989.678	Over \$100,000	
\$1-\$10,000	123.976	\$1-\$10,000	101.889	\$1-\$10,000	
Over \$100,000	21,120.632	\$1-\$10,000	101.889	\$1-\$10,000	
\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	101.889	\$1-\$10,000	
Over \$100,000	27,798.834	\$1-\$10,000	101.889	Over \$100,000	
\$1-\$10,000	197.098	\$1-\$10,000	153.141	Over \$100,000	
\$1-\$10,000	123.976	\$1-\$10,000	137.623	\$1-\$10,000	
\$10,001-\$50,000	3,161.419	\$1-\$10,000	510.468	\$10,001-\$50,000	
\$50,001-\$100,000	10,016.065	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,219.014	Over \$100,000	
Over \$100,000	35,063.094	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	
\$1-\$10,000	123.976	\$1-\$10,000	101.889	\$1-\$10,000	
	Shares Owned Putnam Emergi \$50,001-\$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$0ver \$100,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$10,001-\$100,000 Over \$100,000	Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund \$50,001-\$100,000 9,606.538 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 118.864 \$10,001-\$50,000 4,578.095 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 Over \$100,000 21,120.632 \$1-\$10,000 100.000 Over \$100,000 27,798.834 \$1-\$10,000 197.098 \$1-\$10,000 3,161.419 \$50,001-\$50,000 10,016.065 Over \$100,000 35,063.094	Shares Owned Owned Shares Owned Putnam Emerging Markets Fund Equity Fund Putnam Emerging Fund \$50,001-\$100,000 9,606.538 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 4,578.095 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 21,120.632 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 100.000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 197.098 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 197.098 \$1-\$10,000 \$50,001-\$50,000 3,161.419 \$1-\$10,000 \$50,001-\$100,000 10,016.065 \$10,001-\$50,000 Over \$100,000 35,063.094 \$0	Shares Owned Owned Shares Owned Owned Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund \$50,001-\$100,000 9,606.538 \$1-\$10,000 100.354 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 3,495.505 \$10,001-\$50,000 4,578.095 \$10,001-\$50,000 4,989.678 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 Over \$100,000 21,120.632 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 Over \$100,000 27,798.834 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 \$1-\$10,000 197.098 \$1-\$10,000 153.141 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 153.141 \$10,001-\$50,000 3,161.419 \$1-\$10,000 510.468 \$50,001-\$100,000 10,016.065 \$10,001-\$50,000 1,219.014 Over \$100,000 35,063.094 \$0 0.000	Shares Owned Owned Shares Owned Owned Shares Owned Putnam Emerging Markets Fund Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund Putnam Equil \$50,001-\$100,000 9,606.538 \$1-\$10,000 100.354 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 3,495.505 \$1-\$10,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 4,578.095 \$10,001-\$50,000 4,989.678 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 123.976 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 21,120.632 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 100.000 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 27,798.834 \$1-\$10,000 101.889 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 197.098 \$1-\$10,000 153.141 Over \$100,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 3,161.419 \$1-\$10,000 510.468 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$50,001-\$100,000 35,063.094 \$0 0.000 \$1-\$10,000

Trustees and Officers

Over \$100,000

112,256.543

Over \$100,000

11,217.117

Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)

as a group

(Class Y shares)

(Class Y shares) (18.00%) (Class Y shares)

(Class Y shares)

(19.25%)

	Putnam Equity	Spectrum Fund	Putnam Europ	oe Equity Fund	Putnam Floating Rate
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	113.162	\$1-\$10,000	109.352	\$1-\$10,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$10,001-\$50,000	781.358	\$1-\$10,000	108.826	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000	7,246.957	\$50,001-\$100,000	3,050.605	\$10,001-\$50,000
Charles B. Curtis	Over \$100,000	2,651.288	\$1-\$10,000	146.502	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	113.162	\$1-\$10,000	133.416	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$10,001-\$50,000	330.999	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	38,269.936	Over \$100,000	5,758.005	Over \$100,000
Paul L. Joskow	Over \$100,000	2,968.347	\$10,001-\$50,000	649.107	\$1-\$10,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	113.162	\$1-\$10,000	136.314	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,069.762	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,479.521	\$10,001-\$50,000
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,245.336	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,304.702	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	Over \$100,000	26,822.511	\$1-\$10,000	109.352	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	113.162	\$1-\$10,000	180.923	\$50,001-\$100,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class A shares) Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	39,521.217 (Class A shares) 89,442.144 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	13,366.624 (Class Y shares) (2.39%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)

The George Putnam Fund of Boston

(d/b/a George Putnam Balanced

	(d/b/a George Pu Fun		Putnam Global	Consumer Fund	Putnam Globa	l Divid
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	108.848	\$1-\$10,000	123.616	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	104.772	\$1-\$10,000	119.409	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000	15,569.572	\$10,001-\$50,000	651.294	\$50,001-\$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	389.724	\$1-\$10,000	123.616	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	131.391	\$1-\$10,000	123.616	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	101.244	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	24,273.749	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,505.334	\$1-\$10,000	180.547	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	145.756	\$1-\$10,000	123.616	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,546.096	\$10,001-\$50,000	966.899	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	Over \$100,000	88,710.764	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,392.068	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	110.529	\$1-\$10,000	123.616	\$0	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	386.516	\$1-\$10,000	123.616	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000	142,891.035 (Class Y shares) (2.00%)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	4,351.913 (Class Y shares) (2.35%)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	_	Shares Beneficially Owned	
	Putnam Glob	oal Energy Fund	Putnam Gloi	bal Equity Fund	Putnam Global Fina
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	112.684	Over \$100,000	31,993.300	\$1-\$10,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	109.797	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,818.281	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	\$1-\$10,000	543.313	Over \$100,000	11,740.043	\$1-\$10,000
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	112.684	\$1-\$10,000	471.303	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	112.684	\$1-\$10,000	107.371	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	Over \$100,000	40,281.555	\$1-\$10,000
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	155.926	\$1-\$10,000	680.497	\$1-\$10,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	112.684	\$1-\$10,000	109.075	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	961.207	\$50,001-\$100,000	5,502.941	\$10,001-\$50,000
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,252.032	Over \$100,000	131,724.514	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	112.684	Over \$100,000	84,469.387	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	112.684	\$1-\$10,000	664.537	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$50,001- \$100,000 (Class Y shares)		Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)		(Class Y shares)
	Putnam Global	Health Care Fund	Putnam Glob	bal Income Trust	Putnam Global Indu
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000

Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	135.892	Over \$100,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	124.348	\$1-\$10,000	114.699	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	284.691	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,407.542	\$10,001-\$50,000
Charles B. Curtis	\$10,001-\$50,000	202.365	\$1-\$10,000	203.128	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	159.427	\$1-\$10,000	148.369	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.495	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	5,814.358	\$10,001-\$50,000	828.491	\$1-\$10,000
Paul L. Joskow	\$10,001-\$50,000	658.879	\$1-\$10,000	279.523	\$1-\$10,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$10,001-\$50,000	176.238	\$1-\$10,000	152.733	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	451.269	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,225.932	\$10,001-\$50,000
George Putnam, III	Over \$100,000	5,550.336	\$50,001-\$100,000	5,855.879	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	124.758	Over \$100,000	53,972.042	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$10,001-\$50,000	270.003	\$1-\$10,000	254.854	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	14,116.672 (Class Y shares) (2.67%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	64,781.579 (Class Y shares) (1.93%)	
	Putnam Global Natu Fund	ıral Resources	Putnam Glob	oal Sector Fund	Putnam Global Technol
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	115.385	Over \$100,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	105.303	\$1-\$10,000	115.385	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,531.423	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,210.751	\$1-\$10,000

Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	243.405	\$1-\$10,000	115.385	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	151.832	\$1-\$10,000	115.385	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	13,314.092	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	265.023	\$1-\$10,000	174.119	\$1-\$10,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	170.275	\$1-\$10,000	115.385	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	552.319	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,373.430	\$10,001-\$50,000
George Putnam, III	Over \$100,000	7,087.907	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,319.288	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	106.420	Over \$100,000	35,210.585	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	308.912	\$1-\$10,000	115.385	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	24,136.911 (Class Y shares) (1.04%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	43,614.711 (Class Y shares) (16.21%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)

H-5

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Share
		elecommunications und	Putnam Glob	al Utilities Fund	The Putnam Fund for Income
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	118.604	\$1-\$10,000	115.940	Over \$100,000

Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	114.516	\$1-\$10,000	110.207	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	630.868	\$1-\$10,000	784.327	Over \$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	118.604	\$1-\$10,000	142.713	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	118.604	\$1-\$10,000	119.959	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.009	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	4,082.111	Over \$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	175.448	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,196.697	Over \$100,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	118.604	\$1-\$10,000	121.175	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,155.893	\$1-\$10,000	868.137	\$10,001-\$50,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,392.059	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,631.185	Over \$100,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	118.604	\$1-\$10,000	115.940	Over \$100,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	118.604	\$1-\$10,000	197.897	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	4,480.408 (Class Y shares) (1.97%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	10,688.297 (Class Y shares) (3.36%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	
	Putnam Growth Op	pportunities Fund	Putnam High Inco	me Securities Fund	Putnam High Yield	d Adv
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	97.919	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	97.508	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	469.622	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,535.933	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	103.734	\$1-\$10,000	594.893	\$1-\$10,000	

Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	97.919	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.072	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$50,001-\$100,000	2,480.183	Over \$100,000	101,499.504	Over \$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$10,001-\$50,000	817.361	\$1-\$10,000	334.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	97.919	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,101.890	\$1-\$10,000	1,084.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
George Putnam, III	\$50,001-\$100,000	2,727.960	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,670.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	97.919	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	96.202	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	9,486.208 (Class Y shares) (1.83%)	Over \$100,000	108,518.330	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	

	Putnam High Yi	eld Trust	Putnam Inco		Putnam Intermediate-To Income Fun
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	140.929	\$1-\$10,000	125.327	\$1-\$10,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	125.163	\$1-\$10,000	111.868	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000	25,520.140	\$50,001-\$100,000	10,057.203	\$10,001-\$50,000
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	737.556	\$1-\$10,000	184.501	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	160.722	\$1-\$10,000	140.529	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	104.914	\$1-\$10,000	102.678	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	23,816.490	Over \$100,000	123,371.447	\$1-\$10,000

Paul L. Joskow	\$50,001-\$100,000	11,754.080	\$1-\$10,000	314.336	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	169.657	\$1-\$10,000	145.627	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,552.998	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,205.501	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	Over \$100,000	17,961.793	\$50,001-\$100,000	9,029.830	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	Over \$100,000	86,573.951	Over \$100,000	270,420.061	\$0	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	657.898	\$1-\$10,000	223.778	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	173,464.389 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	416,532.685 (Class Y shares) (2.06%)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	

H-6

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
		rnational Capital Inities Fund	Putnam Interna	tional Equity Fund	Putnam Internation	ional (
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	105.863	\$1-\$10,000	110.623	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	105.456	\$50,001-\$100,000	2,497.851	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000	5,722.878	Over \$100,000	9,092.764	\$50,001-\$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	Over \$100,000	4,955.663	Over \$100,000	7,346.703	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	113.797	\$1-\$10,000	136.522	\$1-\$10,000	

Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$10,001-\$50,000	908.420	Over \$100,000	26,187.209	\$50,001-\$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$10,001-\$50,000	485.776	\$50,001-\$100,000	3,802.013	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	116.102	\$1-\$10,000	146.016	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$50,001-\$100,000	2,082.100	\$50,001-\$100,000	3,710.962	\$50,001-\$100,000	
George Putnam, III	\$50,001-\$100,000	1,959.194	Over \$100,000	6,094.261	Over \$100,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	105.863	Over \$100,000	11,451.057	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	137.788	\$1-\$10,000	260.595	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	18,971.674 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	76,185.736 (Class Y shares) (2.95%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	ı
	Putnam Internati	ional Value Fund	Putnam Inv	estors Fund	Putnam Low Vola	itility
Liaquat Ahamed	Putnam Internati	ional Value Fund 9,373.118	Putnam Inv \$1-\$10,000	vestors Fund	Putnam Low Vola \$1-\$10,000	atility
Liaquat Ahamed Ravi Akhoury						atility
	Over \$100,000	9,373.118	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	atility
Ravi Akhoury	Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000	9,373.118	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000	atility
Ravi Akhoury Barbara M. Baumann	Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000	9,373.118 108.945 108.582	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000	100.000 102.861 101.465	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$10,001-\$50,000	atility
Ravi Akhoury Barbara M. Baumann Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000	9,373.118 108.945 108.582 9,540.159	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000	100.000 102.861 101.465 17,145.040	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$10,001-\$50,000	atility
Ravi Akhoury Barbara M. Baumann Jameson A. Baxter Charles B. Curtis	Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000	9,373.118 108.945 108.582 9,540.159 155.173	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000	100.000 102.861 101.465 17,145.040 349.328	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$10,001-\$50,000	atility
Ravi Akhoury Barbara M. Baumann Jameson A. Baxter Charles B. Curtis Robert J. Darretta	Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000	9,373.118 108.945 108.582 9,540.159 155.173 131.595	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 Over \$100,000 \$1-\$10,000	100.000 102.861 101.465 17,145.040 349.328 338.464	\$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$10,001-\$50,000 \$1-\$10,000 \$1-\$10,000	

Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	144.879	\$1-\$10,000	338.690	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$50,001-\$100,000	8,171.186	\$50,001-\$100,000	4,961.210	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,277.437	Over \$100,000	6,336.772	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	108.945	\$1-\$10,000	102.861	\$0	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	211.960	\$1-\$10,000	394.913	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	55,002.420 (Class Y shares) (8.13%)	(Class Y shares)	155,512.272 (Class Y shares) (5.58%)		
			Putnam Massachı	usetts Tax Exempt		
	Putnam Managed I Trus		Income	e Fund	Putnam Master Ir Tr	ntermo rust
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	119.256	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	112.096	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$1-\$10,000	621.015	\$1-\$10,000	245.120	\$1-\$10,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	336.618	\$1-\$10,000	169.631	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	128.768	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.254	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	373.942	\$1-\$10,000	225.411	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	195.000	\$1-\$10,000	203.155	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	195.000	\$1-\$10,000	133.030	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	587.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.693	\$1-\$10,000	

3,815.000 \$50,001-\$100,000

George Putnam, III \$10,001-\$50,000

7,846.946 \$10,001-\$50,000

*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	120.925	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	204.976	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$10,001-\$50,000	6,823.575	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	9,814.261 (Class Y shares)	\$10,001-\$50,000

H-7

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
	_	Tax Exempt Income und		esota Tax Exempt ne Fund	Putnam Mon	ey Mar
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	118.478	\$1-\$10,000	117.412	Over \$100,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	111.523	\$1-\$10,000	110.901	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$1-\$10,000	232.669	\$1-\$10,000	228.450	Over \$100,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	165.852	\$1-\$10,000	162.261	Over \$100,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	126.485	\$1-\$10,000	125.061	Over \$100,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	102.367	\$1-\$10,000	102.109	\$10,001-\$50,000	
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	211.734	\$1-\$10,000	280.325	Over \$100,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	207.735	\$1-\$10,000	207.394	Over \$100,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	130.325	\$1-\$10,000	129.008	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	142.237	\$1-\$10,000	141.310	Over \$100,000	

George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,656.699	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,650.533	Over \$100,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	119.459	\$1-\$10,000	118.297	Over \$100,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	196.934	\$1-\$10,000	194.016	Over \$100,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)	3,622.497 (Class Y shares) (1.96%)	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)	3,667.077 (Class Y shares) (2.08%)	Over \$100,000 (Class A shares)	
	Putnam Multi-	Cap Core Fund	Putnam Multi-0	Cap Growth Fund	Putnam Multi	-Cap V
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	Over \$100,000	11,930.857	\$1-\$10,000	117.787	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,116.336	\$10,001-\$50,000	477.441	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$50,001-\$100,000	4,862.088	Over \$100,000	10,795.887	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	111.635	\$10,001-\$50,000	220.176	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	111.635	Over \$100,000	3,729.752	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$50,001-\$100,000	4,952.686	Over \$100,000	4,113.147	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	148.580	\$50,001-\$100,000	1,053.727	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	111.635	\$1-\$10,000	123.409	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	994.952	\$50,001-\$100,000	1,193.389	\$10,001-\$50,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,461.175	Over \$100,000	22,378.433	\$50,001-\$100,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	105.571	Over \$100,000	12,481.489	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	111.635	\$10,001-\$50,000	264.076	\$1-\$10,000	

Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	26,218.785 (Class Y shares) (8.46%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	58,236.320 (Class Y shares) (2.80%)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)
	Putnam Municipa Trus		Putnam New Jer Income	rsey Tax Exempt e Fund	Putnam New York Tax E Fund
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	118.859	\$1-\$10,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	111.904	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	\$50,001-\$100,000	6,130.412	\$1-\$10,000	238.257	\$1-\$10,000
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	503.401	\$1-\$10,000	164.294	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	127.066	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.364	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	544.341	\$1-\$10,000	295.428	Over \$100,000
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	387.000	\$1-\$10,000	205.796	Over \$100,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	287.000	\$1-\$10,000	131.257	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	655.000	\$1-\$10,000	143.395	\$1-\$10,000
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,788.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,618.373	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	119.868	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	195.935	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000	12,895.154	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)	3,672.796 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class A shares) Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)

H-8

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
		nx Exempt Income und		rlvania Tax Exempt me Fund	Putnam Premi	ier Incc
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	118.656	\$1-\$10,000	119.138	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	111.766	\$1-\$10,000	112.206	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$1-\$10,000	233.131	\$1-\$10,000	242.359	\$1-\$10,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	162.973	\$1-\$10,000	164.749	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	127.069	\$1-\$10,000	127.320	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	102.428	\$1-\$10,000	102.627	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$1-\$10,000	306.847	\$1-\$10,000	303.234	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	210.122	\$1-\$10,000	212.479	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	131.054	\$1-\$10,000	131.241	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	143.519	\$1-\$10,000	143.667	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,655.210	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,653.717	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	119.727	\$1-\$10,000	120.193	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	197.615	\$1-\$10,000	202.784	\$1-\$10,000	

Trustees and Officers as a group	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)	3,720.117 (Class Y shares)	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)	3,735.714 (Class Y shares)	\$10,001-\$50,000
	Putnam Res	search Fund	Putnam Retireme	ntReady 2050 Fund	Putnam RetirementRead
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$0	0.000	\$0
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	102.998	\$0	0.000	\$0
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	102.141	\$0	0.000	\$0
Jameson A. Baxter	\$1-\$10,000	436.683	\$0	0.000	\$0
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	110.592	\$0	0.000	\$0
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	104.450	\$0	0.000	\$0
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$0	0.000	\$0
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	5,858.227	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,046.629	\$0
Paul L. Joskow	Over \$100,000	5,754.958	\$0	0.000	\$0
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	104.562	\$0	0.000	\$0
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	144.768	\$0	0.000	\$0
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,831.247	\$0	0.000	\$0
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$50,001-\$100,000	4,687.941	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	105.361	\$0	0.000	\$0
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	19,543.927 (Class Y shares) (3.56%)	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,046.629 (Class Y shares)	\$1-\$10,000

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
	Putnam Retireme	entReady 2030 Fund	Putnam Retireme	entReady 2025 Fund	Putnam Retireme	ntRea
Liaquat Ahamed	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$0	
Ravi Akhoury	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$0	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	94.487	\$0	0.000	\$0	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	452.598	\$0	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$0	
John A. Hill	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$0	
Paul L. Joskow	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$0	
Robert E. Patterson	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	
George Putnam, III	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,571.332	\$0	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$0	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$0	
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$1-\$10,000	94.487 (Class Y shares)	\$10,001-\$50,000	2,123.930 (Class Y shares)	\$50,001-\$100,000	

			Putnam Retireme Lifesty		Putnam Retirement Lifestyle
Liaquat Ahamed	\$0	0.000	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	107.218	\$1-\$10,000	334.012	\$1-\$10,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	129.741	\$1-\$10,000
Jameson A. Baxter	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	257.050	\$1-\$10,000
Charles B. Curtis	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.711	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.820	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.462	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	102.820	\$1-\$10,000
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	9.638	\$1-\$10,000	129.617	\$1-\$10,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	120.124	\$1-\$10,000	102.820	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	648.709	\$10,001-\$50,000
George Putnam, III	\$0	0.000	\$10,001-\$50,000	973.062	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	101.280	\$1-\$10,000
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	484.159	\$1-\$10,000	102.788	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$10,000- \$50,000	721.139 (Class Y shares)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	3,187.892 (Class Y shares)	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class Y shares)
	Putnam Retireme Lifesty		Putnam Short Dura	tion Income Fund	Putnam Short-Term Mu Fund

100.000

\$1-\$10,000

Liaquat Ahamed

\$1-\$10,000

\$1-\$10,000

100.000

Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	117.279	\$1-\$10,000	101.054	\$1-\$10,000	
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	107.722	\$1-\$10,000	484.631	\$1-\$10,000	
Jameson A. Baxter	\$50,001-\$100,000	6,947.077	\$50,001-\$100,000	5,051.547	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	142.275	\$1-\$10,000	101.037	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	131.592	\$0	0.000	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	101.658	\$1-\$10,000	100.461	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	33,749.973	Over \$100,000	131,260.511	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	676.281	\$1-\$10,000	151.546	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	136.329	\$1-\$10,000	101.036	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,356.214	\$1-\$10,000	505.121	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	4,057.644	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,212.250	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	118.618	\$1-\$10,000	101.011	\$0	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	142.275	\$1-\$10,000	101.037	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	47,884.937 (Class Y shares) (46.72%)	(Class Y shares)	139,371.242 (Class Y shares)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	

H-10

Trustees/Officers	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Shares Beneficially Owned	Dollar Range of Shares Owned	Share
	Putnam Small	Cap Growth Fund	Putnam Small	-Cap Value Fund	Putnam Strateg	gic Vola und

\$1-\$10,000

\$1-\$10,000

100.000

99.075

\$1-\$10,000

\$1-\$10,000

100.000

98.206

Liaquat Ahamed

Ravi Akhoury

\$1-\$10,000

\$1-\$10,000

Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	98.206	\$1-\$10,000	97.367	\$10,001-\$50,000
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	908.212	\$50,001-\$100,000	4,882.095	\$10,001-\$50,000
Charles B. Curtis	\$10,001-\$50,000	690.627	\$1-\$10,000	236.351	\$1-\$10,000
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	113.350	\$1-\$10,000	134.783	\$1-\$10,000
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	7,059.219	Over \$100,000	30,229.718	\$1-\$10,000
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	134.540	\$1-\$10,000	256.332	\$1-\$10,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	120.254	\$1-\$10,000	162.554	\$1-\$10,000
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,177.021	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,957.021	\$1-\$10,000
George Putnam, III	Over \$100,000	9,418.845	\$50,001-\$100,000	3,476.779	\$10,001-\$50,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	98.206	\$1-\$10,000	99.075	\$0
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	128.815	\$1-\$10,000	218.788	\$1-\$10,000
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	20,245.501 (Class Y shares) (4.67%)		42,049.938 (Class Y shares)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)
	Putnam Tax Exem	npt Income Fund		mpt Money Market und	Putnam Tax-Free Higl
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	121.326	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	113.340	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000

Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,636.952	\$1-\$10,000	2,270.160	\$10,001-\$50,000	
Charles B. Curtis	\$1-\$10,000	597.851	\$1-\$10,000	1,692.010	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	130.469	\$1-\$10,000	102.880	\$1-\$10,000	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	102.789	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
John A. Hill	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,358.734	Over \$100,000	3,076,439.010	\$1-\$10,000	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	449.784	\$1-\$10,000	3,492.870	\$1-\$10,000	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	134.813	\$1-\$10,000	105.790	\$1-\$10,000	
Robert E. Patterson	\$1-\$10,000	615.705	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
George Putnam, III	\$10,001-\$50,000	5,178.831	\$10,001-\$50,000	10,949.950	\$10,001-\$50,000	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	122.527	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	\$1-\$10,000	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	428.894	Over \$100,000	247,290.530	\$1-\$10,000	
Trustees and Officers as a group	\$10,001-\$50,000 (Class A) Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	1,384.836 (Class A) 13,092.015 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000	3,342,943.200 (7.85%)	\$50,001-\$100,000 (Class Y shares)	
	Putnam U.S. Gove		Putnam Vo	oyager Fund		
Liaquat Ahamed	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	Over \$100,000	3,951.041		
Ravi Akhoury	\$1-\$10,000	133.894	Over \$100,000	7,375.473		
Barbara M. Baumann	\$1-\$10,000	123.562	Over \$100,000	7,218.702		
Jameson A. Baxter	\$10,001-\$50,000	3,020.136	Over \$100,000	6,280.770		
Charles B. Curtis	\$50,001-\$100,000	5,364.338	\$1-\$10,000	107.710		

Robert J. Darretta	\$1-\$10,000	143.818	Over \$100,000	8,726.646	
Katinka Domotorffy	\$1-\$10,000	101.375	\$1-\$10,000	100.000	
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000	11,997.491	Over \$100,000	60,904.407	
Paul L. Joskow	\$1-\$10,000	419.564	\$50,001-\$100,000	3,167.930	
Kenneth R. Leibler	\$1-\$10,000	105.238	\$1-\$10,000	98.260	
Robert E. Patterson	\$10,001-\$50,000	1,752.601	\$50,001-\$100,000	1,988.955	
George Putnam, III	\$50,001-\$100,000	4,043.888	Over \$100,000	47,128.482	
*Robert L. Reynolds	\$1-\$10,000	134.965	Over \$100,000	102,661.356	
W. Thomas Stephens	\$1-\$10,000	115.806	\$1-\$10,000	141.336	
Trustees and Officers as a group	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	27,556.676 (Class Y shares)	Over \$100,000 (Class Y shares)	267,546.812 (Class Y shares) (2.55%)	

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Aggregate Dollar Range of Shares Held in All of the Putnam Funds

Name of Trustee/Nominee	Overseen by Trustee
Liaquat Ahamed	Over \$100,000
Ravi Akhoury	Over \$100,000
Barbara M. Baumann	Over \$100,000
Jameson A. Baxter	Over \$100,000
Charles B. Curtis	Over \$100,000

Robert J. Darretta	Over \$100,000
Katinka Domotorffy	Over \$100,000
John A. Hill	Over \$100,000
Paul L. Joskow	Over \$100,000
Kenneth R. Leibler	Over \$100,000
Robert E. Patterson	Over \$100,000
George Putnam, III	Over \$100,000
*Robert L. Reynolds	Over \$100,000
W. Thomas Stephens	Over \$100,000

^{*} Trustee who is an "interested person" (as defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940) of the fund[s] and Putnam Management. Mr. Reynolds is deemed an "interested person" by virtue of his positions as an officer of the fund[s] and Putnam Management. Mr. Reynolds is the President and Chief Executive Officer of Putnam Investments, LLC and President of your fund and each of the other Putnam funds. None of the other Trustees is an "interested person".

Putnam Variable Trust

"As of September 30, 2013, except as shown in the tables below, the Trustees, and the Trustees and officers as a group, did not own variable annuity contracts or variable life insurance policies that invested in the funds that are series of Putnam Variable Trust. These tables show the value of the Trustees' indirect beneficial ownership interest in these funds."

TRUSTEE NAME

FUND NAME	GEORGE PUTNAM III	PAUL L JOSKOW	ROBERT E PATTERSON
VT AMERICAN GOVERNMENT INCOME FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT CAPITAL OPPORTUNITIES FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT DIVERSIFIED INCOME FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT EQUITY INCOME FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0

VT GEORGE PUTNAM BALANCE FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT GLOBAL ASSET ALLOCATION FUND CLASS IA	\$10,001-\$50,000	\$0	\$0
VT GLOBAL ASSET ALLOCATION FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT GLOBAL EQUITY FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT GROWTH AND INCOME FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT HIGH YIELD FUND CLASS IA	\$0	\$0	\$10,001-\$50,000
VT HIGH YIELD FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT INCOME FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT INTERNATIONAL GROWTH FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT INTERNATIONAL VALUE FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT INVESTORS FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT MULTI-CAP GROWTH FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT MULTI-CAP VALUE FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT RESEARCH FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT SMALL CAP VALUE FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0
VT VOYAGER FUND CLASS IB	\$0	\$1-\$10,000	\$0

^{*} As reflected in the tables above, Trustees and officers own shares of the retail Putnam funds that are counterparts to Putnam Variable Trust's various portfolios.

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Appendix I — Trustee Compensation Table

The table below includes the year each Trustee became a Trustee of the Putnam funds, the fees paid to each of those Trustees by each fund for its most recent fiscal year ended prior to October 1, 2013 and the fees paid to each of those Trustees by all of the Putnam funds during calendar year 2012.

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension of benefits acc
	Putnam Absolute	Return 100 Fund	Putnam Absolute	Return 300 F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	295	N/A	1,042	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,503	N/A	5,384	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,476	N/A	5,286	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	2,232	551	8,008	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,468	353	5,256	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,503	N/A	5,384	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	295	N/A	1,042	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,476	952	5,286	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,468	376	5,286	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,291	667	4,619	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,626	N/A	5,823	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,626	562	5,823	

George Putnam, III/1984	1,503	562	5,384	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,503	393	5,384	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Absolute	Return 500 Fund	Putnam Absolute	Return 700 Fi
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	863	N/A	817	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	3,799	N/A	3,310	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	3,724	N/A	3,245	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	5,590	1,273	4,866	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	3,720	814	3,244	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	3,799	N/A	3,310	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	863	N/A	817	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	3,724	2,203	3,245	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	3,720	871	3,244	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	3,330	1,534	2,915	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	4,111	N/A	3,584	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	4,111	1,301	3,584	
George Putnam, III/1984	3,799	1,306	3,310	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	3,799	908	3,310	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Putnam American Government Income Fund

Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fu

Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	2,107	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	3,583	N/A	2,171	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	3,512	N/A	2,171	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	5,344	1,166	2,935	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	3,510	748	2,171	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	3,583	N/A	2,171	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	2,241	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	3,706	2,017	2,171	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	3,510	797	2,204	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	2,405	1,415	1,847	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	3,803	N/A	2,353	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	3,803	1,190	2,353	
George Putnam, III/1984	3,583	1,190	2,171	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	3,583	833	2,171	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

		Pension or retirement		Pension o
	Aggregate compensation	benefits accrued as part	Aggregate compensation	benefits acc
Trustees/Year	from the fund (\$)	of fund expenses (\$)	from the fund (\$)	of fund e

	Putnam Arizona Tax Exe	mpt Income Fund	Putnam Asia Paci	fic Equity Ful
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	205	N/A	27	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	269	N/A	36	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	283	N/A	36	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	422	130	53	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	289	81	36	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	289	N/A	36	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	217	N/A	28	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	283	225	36	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	289	90	36	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	289	147	36	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	313	N/A	39	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	313	135	39	
George Putnam, III/1984	289	140	36	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	289	91	36	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam California Tax Ex	empt Income Fund	Putnam Capital Op	portunities F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	1,147	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	7,612	N/A	1,589	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	7,457	N/A	1,558	

Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	11,365	2,457	2,308	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	7,462	1,576	1,589	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	7,612	N/A	1,589	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	1,209	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	7,875	4,250	1,558	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	7,462	1,679	1,589	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	5,165	2,979	1,589	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	8,080	N/A	1,720	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	8,080	2,507	1,720	
George Putnam, III/1984	7,612	2,509	1,589	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	7,612	1,755	1,589	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Capital S	pectrum Fund	Putnam Convertibl	e Securities F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	5,933	N/A	667	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	7,500	N/A	2,943	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	7,396	N/A	2,887	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	10,598	2,980	4,330	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	7,500	1,848	2,884	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	7,500	N/A	2,943	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	6,238	N/A	667	

John A. Hill/1985(4)	7,396	5,166	2,887
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	7,500	2,065	2,884
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	7,500	3,374	2,585
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	8,123	N/A	3,186
Robert E. Patterson/1984	8,123	3,101	3,186
George Putnam, III/1984	7,500	3,215	2,943
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	7,500	2,093	2,943
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc of fund e
	Putnam Diversifi	ed Income Trust	Putnam Dynamic Asset A	llocation Bala
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	0	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	17,383	N/A	5,961	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	17,073	N/A	5,844	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	25,969	5,820	8,892	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	17,036	3,742	5,844	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	17,383	N/A	5,961	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	0	N/A	N/A	

John A. Hill/1985(4)	18,446	10,064	6,222	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	17,036	3,971	5,844	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	11,158	7,096	4,036	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	18,408	N/A	6,328	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	18,408	5,929	6,328	
George Putnam, III/1984	17,383	5,916	5,961	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	17,383	4,163	5,961	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Dynamic Asset Allo Fund	cation Conservative	Putnam Dynamic Asset	Allocation Eq
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	70	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	2 500	N/A		
	2,500	N/A	96	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	2,450	N/A	95	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	2,450	N/A	95	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	2,450 3,728	N/A 816	95	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6) Charles B. Curtis/2001	2,450 3,728 2,450	N/A 816 524	95 140 96	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6) Charles B. Curtis/2001 Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	2,450 3,728 2,450 2,500	N/A 816 524 N/A	95 140 96	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6) Charles B. Curtis/2001 Robert J. Darretta/2007(4) Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	2,450 3,728 2,450 2,500 N/A	N/A 816 524 N/A N/A	95 140 96 96 74	

Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	2,653	N/A	104	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	2,653	833	104	
George Putnam, III/1984	2,500	833	96	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	2,500	583	96	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Dynamic Asset A	Allocation Growth Fund	Putnam Dynamic Ris	sk Allocation
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	629	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	7,242	N/A	812	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	7,101	N/A	800	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	10,777	2,374	1,158	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	7,099	1,523	812	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	7,242	N/A	812	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	663	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	7,575	4,106	800	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	7,099	1,622	812	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	4,941	2,880	879	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	7,692	N/A	812	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	7,692	2,422	879	
George Putnam, III/1984	7,242	2,423	812	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	7,242	1,696	812	

Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8) N/A N/A N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$) Putnam Emerging M	of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$) *Putnam Emerging M	Pension of benefits according of fund of fund of fund of arkets Incom-
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	141	N/A	453	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	145	N/A	453	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	145	N/A	453	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	203	69	625	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	145	42	453	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	145	N/A	453	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	150	N/A	453	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	145	119	453	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	147	48	453	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	123	77	453	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	157	N/A	493	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	157	72	493	
George Putnam, III/1984	145	75	453	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	145	48	453	

Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Equity Income	Fund	Putnam Equity Spec	ctrum Fun
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	3,992	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	16,551	N/A	7,242	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	16,220	N/A	7,101	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	23,934	6,476	10,777	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	16,241	4,111	7,099	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	16,551	N/A	7,242	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	3,992	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	16,220	11,209	7,575	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	16,241	4,444	7,099	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	14,691	7,674	4,941	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	17,921	N/A	7,692	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	17,921	6,648	7,692	
George Putnam, III/1984	16,551	6,724	7,242	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	16,551	4,603	7,242	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Europe Equity	Fund	Putnam Floating Rate	Income F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	496	N/A	1,173	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	692	N/A	2,298	

Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	678	N/A	2,256
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	931	314	3,344
Charles B. Curtis/2001	692	195	2,298
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	692	N/A	2,298
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	524	N/A	1,275
John A. Hill/1985(4)	678	544	2,256
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	692	218	2,298
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	692	355	2,298
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	749	N/A	2,487
Robert E. Patterson/1984	749	327	2,487
George Putnam, III/1984	692	340	2,298
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	692	220	2,298
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	
	The Putnam Fund for	Growth and Income	The George Putna (d/b/a George Putn	
Liaguat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	4.709	N/A	N/A	

Ravi Akhoury/2009	20,576	N/A	N/A
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	20,176	N/A	N/A
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	30,148	6,790	130
Charles B. Curtis/2001	20,169	4,341	81
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	20,576	N/A	N/A
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	4,709	N/A	N/A
John A. Hill/1985(4)	20,176	11,747	90
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	20,169	4,645	147
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	18,137	8,172	N/A
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	22,274	N/A	135
Robert E. Patterson/1984	22,274	6,942	140
George Putnam, III/1984	20,576	6,971	91
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	20,576	4,843	N/A
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Putnam Global Consum	er Fund	*Putnam Global Dividend Fun
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	60	N/A	453
Ravi Akhoury/2009	62	N/A	453
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	62	N/A	453
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	87	27	625
Charles B. Curtis/2001	62	17	453

Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	62	N/A	453	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	64	N/A	453	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	62	47	453	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	63	19	453	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	50	31	453	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	67	N/A	493	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	67	29	493	
George Putnam, III/1984	62	30	453	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	62	19	453	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A Putnam Global Energy F		N/A Putnam Global Equity F	und
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8) Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)				und
	Putnam Global Energy F	Fund	Putnam Global Equity F	und
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	Putnam Global Energy F 79	F und N/A	Putnam Global Equity F 816	und
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009	Putnam Global Energy F 79 81	Fund N/A N/A	Putnam Global Equity F 816 3,580	und
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009 Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	Putnam Global Energy F 79 81	N/A N/A N/A	Putnam Global Equity F 816 3,580 3,511	und
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009 Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	Putnam Global Energy F 79 81 81 114	N/A N/A N/A 38	Putnam Global Equity F 816 3,580 3,511 5,252	und
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009 Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6) Charles B. Curtis/2001	Putnam Global Energy F 79 81 81 114 81	N/A N/A N/A 38	Putnam Global Equity F 816 3,580 3,511 5,252 3,509	und
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009 Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6) Charles B. Curtis/2001 Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	Putnam Global Energy F 79 81 81 114 81	N/A N/A N/A 38 23 N/A	Putnam Global Equity F 816 3,580 3,511 5,252 3,509 3,580	und

Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	68	42	3,152
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	88	N/A	3,875
Robert E. Patterson/1984	88	39	3,875
George Putnam, III/1984	81	41	3,580
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	81	26	3,580
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc
	Putnam Global I	Financials Fund	Putnam Global H	ealth Care Fu
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	59	N/A	4,564	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	61	N/A	4,700	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	61	N/A	4,700	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	86	25	6,601	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	61	16	4,700	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	61	N/A	4,700	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	63	N/A	4,847	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	61	44	4,700	
-				

Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	62	18	4,782
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	49	28	3,899
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	66	N/A	5,095
Robert E. Patterson/1984	66	27	5,095
George Putnam, III/1984	61	28	4,700
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	61	18	4,700
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Putnam Global Income Trus	t	Putnam Global Industrials Fu
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	381	N/A	48
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,663	N/A	50
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,631	N/A	50
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	2,449	553	70
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,629	354	50
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,663	N/A	50
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	381	N/A	51
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,631	956	50
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,629	378	51
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,458	666	41
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,800	N/A	54
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,800	565	54

George Putnam, III/1984	1,663	567	50	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,663	394	50	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Global Natura	al Resources Fund	Putnam Global	Sector Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	1,285	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,318	N/A	N/A	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,318	N/A	N/A	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,847	648	N/A	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,318	400	N/A	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,318	N/A	N/A	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	1,365	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,318	1,123	N/A	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,338	450	N/A	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,129	728	N/A	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,430	N/A	N/A	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,430	676	N/A	
George Putnam, III/1984	1,318	704	N/A	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,318	454	N/A	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc
	Putnam Global T	echnology Fund	Putnam Global Teleco	ommunication
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	51	N/A	66	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	53	N/A	68	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	53	N/A	68	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	74	26	96	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	53	16	68	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	53	N/A	68	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	54	N/A	71	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	53	44	68	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	53	18	70	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	44	29	56	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	57	N/A	74	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	57	27	74	
George Putnam, III/1984	53	28	68	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	53	18	68	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Putnam Global Utilities Fund

Putnam Growth Opportunities F

Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	885	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	910	N/A	1,545	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	910	N/A	1,514	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,277	433	2,260	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	910	267	1,515	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	910	N/A	1,545	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	940	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	910	751	N/A	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	925	301	1,608	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	764	487	1,515	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	987	N/A	1,075	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	987	452	1,642	
George Putnam, III/1984	910	471	1,642	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	910	304	1,545	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam High Yield A	\dvantage Fund	Putnam High	Yield Trust
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	1,022	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	4,151	N/A	6,484	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	4,067	N/A	6,354	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	6,034	1,664	9,669	

Charles B. Curtis/2001	4,072	1,057	6,351
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	4,151	N/A	6,484
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	1,022	N/A	N/A
John A. Hill/1985(4)	4,067	2,880	N/A
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	4,072	1,141	6,736
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	3,679	1,976	6,351
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	4,494	N/A	4,507
Robert E. Patterson/1984	4,494	1,707	6,894
George Putnam, III/1984	4,151	1,725	6,894
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	4,151	1,183	6,484
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc of fund e
	Putnam Inc	ome Fund	*Putnam Intermediate-Ter	m Municipal II
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	1,503	N/A	453	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	6,407	N/A	453	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	6,278	N/A	453	

Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	9,438	2,124	625
Charles B. Curtis/2001	6,279	1,358	453
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	6,407	N/A	453
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	1,503	N/A	453
John A. Hill/1985(4)	6,278	3,674	453
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	6,279	1,453	453
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	5,639	2,558	453
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	6,935	N/A	493
Robert E. Patterson/1984	6,935	2,171	493
George Putnam, III/1984	6,407	2,179	453
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	6,407	1,515	453
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7) Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	6,407 N/A	1,515 N/A	453 N/A
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)		N/A	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A utnam International Capital Oppo	N/A ortunities Fund	N/A Putnam International Equity Fu
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8) Pu Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A utnam International Capital Oppo N/A	N/A ortunities Fund N/A	N/A Putnam International Equity Fu
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8) Pu Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009	N/A utnam International Capital Oppo N/A 4,261	N/A ortunities Fund N/A N/A	N/A Putnam International Equity Fu 3,117 4,389
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8) Pu Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009 Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	N/A utnam International Capital Oppo N/A 4,261 4,183	N/A ortunities Fund N/A N/A N/A	N/A Putnam International Equity Fu 3,117 4,389 4,302
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8) Pu Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4) Ravi Akhoury/2009 Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4) Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	N/A Itnam International Capital Oppo N/A 4,261 4,183 6,343	N/A ortunities Fund N/A N/A N/A 1,436	N/A Putnam International Equity Fu 3,117 4,389 4,302 5,907

John A. Hill/1985(4)	4,522	2,484	4,302	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	4,177	979	4,389	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	2,848	1,761	4,389	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	4,521	N/A	4,751	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	4,521	1,461	4,751	
George Putnam, III/1984	4,261	1,454	4,389	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	4,261	1,029	4,389	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Internation	nal Growth Fund	Putnam Internati	onal Value Fu
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	645	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,546	N/A	905	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,518	N/A	887	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	2,301	517	1,218	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,515	332	905	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,546	N/A	905	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	681	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,635	893	887	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,515	353	905	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	N/A	628	905	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,641	N/A	980	
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Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,641	527	980
George Putnam, III/1984	1,546	526	905
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,546	369	905
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc
	Putnam Inve	estors Fund	*Putnam Low Vola	tility Equity F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	453	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	6,249	N/A	453	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	6,125	N/A	453	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	9,125	1,991	625	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	6,126	1,285	453	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	6,249	N/A	453	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	453	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	6,528	3,442	453	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	6,126	1,356	453	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	4,313	1,825	453	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	6,641	N/A	493	

Robert E. Patterson/1984	6,641	2,023	493	
George Putnam, III/1984	6,249	2,010	453	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	6,249	1,427	453	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Massachusetts T	ax Exempt Income Fund	Putnam Michigan Tax E	Exempt Incon
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	1,380	N/A	262	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,890	N/A	369	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,855	N/A	361	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	2,734	843	538	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,890	523	369	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,890	N/A	369	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	1,461	N/A	277	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,855	1,461	361	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,890	584	369	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,890	955	369	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	2,046	N/A	399	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	2,046	877	399	
George Putnam, III/1984	1,890	909	369	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,890	592	369	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

	Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt	Income Fund	Putnam Money Ma	rket Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	387	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	537	N/A	8,211	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	527	N/A	8,062	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	781	240	12,228	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	537	149	8,041	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	537	N/A	8,211	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	409	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	527	415	8,581	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	537	166	8,041	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	537	271	5,311	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	581	N/A	8,700	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	581	249	8,700	
George Putnam, III/1984	537	258	8,211	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	537	168	8,211	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Trustees/Year	from the fund (\$)	of fund expenses (\$)	from the fund (\$)	of fund e
	Putnam Money Marke	Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund		ap Core Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	34	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	19,924	N/A	46	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	19,483	N/A	45	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	30,193	6,567	66	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	19,519	4,213	46	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	19,924	N/A	46	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	36	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	20,707	11,358	45	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	19,519	4,486	46	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	13,705	7,967	46	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	21,164	N/A	50	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	21,164	6,700	50	
George Putnam, III/1984	19,924	6,701	46	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	19,924	4,692	46	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund		Putnam Multi-Ca	ap Value Fun
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	10,374	N/A	1,119	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	14,598	N/A	1,684	

Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	14,307	N/A	1,643	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	19,625	6,607	2,510	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	14,598	4,094	1,684	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	14,598	N/A	1,684	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	10,949	N/A	1,171	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	14,307	11,456	1,643	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	14,598	4,580	1,684	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	14,598	7,467	1,684	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	15,802	N/A	1,824	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	15,802	6,882	1,824	
George Putnam, III/1984	14,598	7,145	1,684	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	14,598	4,639	1,684	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam New Jersey Tax	Exempt Income Fund	Putnam New York Tax	Exempt Incor
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	932	N/A	1,336	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,298	N/A	5,640	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,273	N/A	5,526	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,890	580	8,199	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,298	360	5,530	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,298	N/A	5,640	

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Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	986	N/A	1,336
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,273	1,005	5,526
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,298	401	5,530
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,298	657	4,977
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,405	N/A	6,106
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,405	603	6,106
George Putnam, III/1984	1,298	625	5,640
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,298	407	5,640
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$) Putnam Ohio Tax Ex	of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$) Putnam Pennsylvania Ta	of fund e
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	521	N/A	805	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	773	N/A	1,133	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	719	N/A	1,110	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,070	327	1,655	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	733	203	1,133	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	733	N/A	1,133	

Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	551	N/A	851	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	719	566	1,110	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	733	226	1,133	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	733	370	1,133	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	794	N/A	1,226	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	794	340	1,226	
George Putnam, III/1984	733	352	1,133	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	733	230	1,133	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Research Fund		Putnam RetirementRead	y 2055
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	979	N/A	0	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	960	N/A	0	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,429	310	0	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	959	200	0	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	979	N/A	0	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,020	535	0	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	959	211	0	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	678	381	0	

Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,040	N/A	0	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,040	315	0	
George Putnam, III/1984	979	313	0	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	979	222	0	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam RetirementR	Ready 2050 Fund	Putnam Retirement	tReady 2045 I
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	0	N/A	0	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	0	N/A	0	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	0	0	0	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	0	0	0	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	0	N/A	0	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	0	0	0	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	0	0	0	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	0	0	0	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	0	N/A	0	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	0	0	0	
George Putnam, III/1984	0	0	0	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	0	0	0	

Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$) Putnam Retiremen	of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$) Putnam Retiremen	Pension o benefits acc of fund e
	Putham Retiremen	tkeady 2040 Fund	Putham Retiremen	LReady 2033 I
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	0	N/A	0	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	0	N/A	0	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	0	0	0	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	0	0	0	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	0	N/A	0	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	0	0	0	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	0	0	0	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	0	0	0	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	0	N/A	0	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	0	0	0	
George Putnam, III/1984	0	0	0	

W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	0	0	0	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam RetirementRe	ady 2030 Fund	Putnam Retirement	tReady 2025 I
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	0	N/A	0	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	0	N/A	0	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	0	0	0	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	0	0	0	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	0	N/A	0	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	0	0	0	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	0	0	0	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	0	0	0	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	0	N/A	0	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	0	0	0	
George Putnam, III/1984	0	0	0	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	0	0	0	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam RetirementRe	ady 2020 Fund	Putnam Retirement	tReady 2015 I
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Ravi Akhoury/2009	0	N/A	0
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	0	N/A	0
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	0	0	0
Charles B. Curtis/2001	0	0	0
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	0	N/A	0
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A
John A. Hill/1985(4)	0	0	0
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	0	0	0
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	0	0	0
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	0	N/A	0
Robert E. Patterson/1984	0	0	0
George Putnam, III/1984	0	0	0
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	0	0	0
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	
	Putnam Retirement In	come Fund Lifestyle 1	Putnam Retirement In	come Fund Lif
Liaguat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Ravi Akhoury/2009	0	N/A	27	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	0	N/A	27	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	0	0	40	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	0	0	27	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	0	N/A	27	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	0	0	N/A	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	0	0	27	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	0	0	27	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	0	N/A	18	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	0	0	29	
George Putnam, III/1984	0	0	29	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	0	0	27	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Retirement Inc	come Fund Lifestyle 3	Putnam Short Dura	ntion Income I
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	32	N/A	2,695	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	69	N/A	2,819	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	67	N/A	2,819	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	100	30	3,657	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	69	19	2,819	

Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	69	N/A	2,819	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	35	N/A	2,856	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	67	53	2,819	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	69	21	2,894	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	69	35	2,080	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	74	N/A	3,051	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	74	32	3,051	
George Putnam, III/1984	69	32	2,819	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	69	21	2,819	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	*Putnam Short Term	Investment Fund	*Putnam Short-Term M	unicipal Incor
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	5,071	N/A	453	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	5,270	N/A	453	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	5,270	N/A	453	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	6,577	2,960	625	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	5,270	1,785	453	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	5,270	N/A	453	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	5,270	N/A	453	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	5,270	5,146	453	
	2,2.2			

Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	3,649	3,197	453
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	5,706	N/A	493
Robert E. Patterson/1984	5,706	3,136	493
George Putnam, III/1984	5,270	3,351	453
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	5,270	2,050	453
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc of fund o
	Putnam Small Ca	ap Growth Fund	Putnam Small C	ap Value Fun
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	375	N/A	335	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	525	N/A	728	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	515	N/A	713	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	706	238	1,059	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	525	147	728	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	525	N/A	728	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	395	N/A	362	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	515	413	713	

Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	525	165	728
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	525	269	728
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	569	N/A	788
Robert E. Patterson/1984	569	248	788
George Putnam, III/1984	525	257	728
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	525	167	728
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A
	*Putnam Strategic Volatility Equ	ity Fund	Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fu
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	453	N/A	N/A
Ravi Akhoury/2009	453	N/A	5,566
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	453	N/A	5,453
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	625	65	8,308
Charles B. Curtis/2001	453	41	5,457
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	453	N/A	5,566
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	453	N/A	N/A
John A. Hill/1985(4)	453	113	5,757
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	453	45	5,457
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	453	75	3,777
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	493	N/A	5,909
Robert E. Patterson/1984	493	67	5,909

George Putnam, III/1984	453	69	5,566	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	453	46	5,566	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam Tax Exempt Money Mar	ket Fund	Putnam Tax-Free High Yiel	d Fu
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	4,944	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	242	N/A	5,086	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	238	N/A	5,086	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	361	80	6,896	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	237	52	5,086	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	242	N/A	5,086	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	5,259	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	252	139	5,086	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	237	55	5,161	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	159	98	4,358	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	257	N/A	5,515	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	257	82	5,515	
George Putnam, III/1984	242	82	5,086	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	242	57	5,086	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc of fund o
	Putnam U.S. Govern	ment Income Trust	Putnam Vo	ager Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	7,589	N/A	8,211	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	7,437	N/A	8,062	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	11,330	2,469	12,228	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	7,437	1,585	8,041	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	7,589	N/A	8,211	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	7,854	4,271	8,581	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	7,437	1,687	8,041	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	5,102	2,997	5,311	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	8,053	N/A	8,700	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	8,053	2,519	8,700	
George Putnam, III/1984	7,589	2,519	8,211	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	7,589	1,764	8,211	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	18	N/A	127	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	89	N/A	746	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	77	N/A	659	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	114	34	968	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	88	22	733	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	67	N/A	596	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	38	N/A	255	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	88	60	734	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	83	24	695	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	82	20	667	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	97	N/A	806	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	97	35	806	
George Putnam, III/1984	89	35	746	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	89	25	746	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam VT Capital C	Opportunities Fund	Putnam VT Diversi	fied Income F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	34	N/A	473	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	191	N/A	2,665	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	169	N/A	2,337	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	248	66	3,452	

Charles B. Curtis/2001	188	41	2,623
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	152	N/A	2,093
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	67	N/A	963
John A. Hill/1985(4)	188	114	2,623
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	179	45	2,480
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	173	76	2,416
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	207	N/A	2,879
Robert E. Patterson/1984	207	68	2,879
George Putnam, III/1984	191	70	2,665
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	191	46	2,665
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension o benefits acc of fund e
	Putnam VT Equi	ty Income Fund	Putnam VT George Pu	tnam Balance
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	400	N/A	188	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	2,203	N/A	1,058	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,926	N/A	930	

Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	2,826	757	1,368	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	2,169	475	1,041	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,714	N/A	835	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	818	N/A	379	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	2,170	1,311	1,042	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	2,047	522	986	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,999	873	957	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	2,381	N/A	1,144	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	2,381	783	1,144	
George Putnam, III/1984	2,203	801	1,058	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	2,203	535	1,058	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam VT Global Ass	set Allocation Fund	Putnam VT Glob	al Equity Fun
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	224	N/A	208	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,253	N/A	1,169	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,100	N/A	1,025	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,617	431	1,503	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,233	270	1,150	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	986	N/A	917	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	452	N/A	424	

John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,234	746	1,151	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,167	297	1,087	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,134	496	1,059	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,354	N/A	1,263	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,354	445	1,263	
George Putnam, III/1984	1,253	456	1,169	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,253	304	1,169	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam VT Global He	alth Care Fund	Putnam VT Global (Utilities Fui
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	116	N/A	118	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	622	N/A	683	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	542	N/A	603	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	798	216	884	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	612	135	671	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	482	N/A	546	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	236	N/A	235	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	612	374	672	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	577	149	637	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	565	249	614	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	672	N/A	737	

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Robert E. Patterson/1984	672	223	737
George Putnam, III/1984	622	228	683
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	622	152	683
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation	Pension o benefits acc of fund e
	Putnam VT Growth	and Income Fund	Putnam VT Growth (Opportunities
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	1,235	N/A	28	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	6,924	N/A	151	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	6,085	N/A	132	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	8,925	2,378	195	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	6,815	1,492	149	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	5,457	N/A	118	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	2,491	N/A	55	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	6,818	4,119	148	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	6,448	1,640	140	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	6,271	2,742	137	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	7,482	N/A	163	

Robert E. Patterson/1984	7,482	2,458	163
George Putnam, III/1984	6,924	2,517	151
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	6,924	1,680	151
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Putnam VT High Yield I	Fund	Putnam VT Income Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	421	N/A	407
Ravi Akhoury/2009	2,335	N/A	2,302
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	2,044	N/A	2,019
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	3,011	802	2,978
Charles B. Curtis/2001	2,299	503	2,265
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,825	N/A	1,807
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	858	N/A	831
John A. Hill/1985(4)	2,299	1,388	2,266
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	2,171	553	2,142
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	2,119	924	2,080
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	2,523	N/A	2,487
Robert E. Patterson/1984	2,523	828	2,487
George Putnam, III/1984	2,335	848	2,302
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	2,335	566	2,302
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

	Putnam VT International Equ	uity Fund	Putnam VT International Growth
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	435	N/A	58
Ravi Akhoury/2009	2,464	N/A	331
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	2,165	N/A	291
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	3,167	843	426
Charles B. Curtis/2001	2,425	529	326
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,940	N/A	261
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	885	N/A	118
John A. Hill/1985(4)	2,428	1,460	326
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	2,294	581	308
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	2,230	972	299
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	2,663	N/A	358
Robert E. Patterson/1984	2,663	871	358
George Putnam, III/1984	2,464	892	331
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	2,464	595	331
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A
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Pension or retirement

Aggregate compensation benefits accrued as part Aggregate compensation

Pension o

Trustees/Year	from the fund (\$)	of fund expenses (\$)	from the fund (\$)	of fund e
	Putnam VT Internation	onal Value Fund	Putnam VT Inv	estors Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	114	N/A	243	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	649	N/A	1,372	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	571	N/A	1,210	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	834	221	1,772	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	639	139	1,350	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	511	N/A	1,089	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	232	N/A	485	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	640	383	1,351	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	604	153	18,279	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	587	255	1,239	_
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	702	N/A	1,483	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	702	229	1,483	
George Putnam, III/1984	649	234	1,372	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	649	156	1,372	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam VT Money	Market Fund	Putnam VT Multi-C	ap Growth F
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	230	N/A	699	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,378	N/A	3,940	

Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,219	N/A	3,464	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,788	463	5,089	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,354	291	3,879	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,104	N/A	3,108	
Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	465	N/A	1,411	
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,357	802	3,880	
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,285	319	3,671	
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,233	534	3,574	
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,489	N/A	4,258	
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,489	479	4,258	
George Putnam, III/1984	1,378	490	3,940	
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,378	327	3,940	
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A	
	Putnam VT Multi-Ca	ap Value Fund	Putnam VT Re	search Fund
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	36	N/A	58	
Ravi Akhoury/2009	205	N/A	327	
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	180	N/A	288	
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	264	70	422	
Charles B. Curtis/2001	202	44	322	
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	161	N/A	258	

Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	73	N/A	117
John A. Hill/1985(4)	202	121	322
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	191	48	305
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	185	80	296
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	221	N/A	353
Robert E. Patterson/1984	221	72	353
George Putnam, III/1984	205	74	327
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	205	49	327
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

Trustees/Year	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pension or retirement benefits accrued as part of fund expenses (\$)	Aggregate compensation from the fund (\$)	Pe bene					
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund Put									
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	229	N/A	832						
Ravi Akhoury/2009	1,331	N/A	4,738						
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	1,169	N/A	4,181						
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	1,715	450	6,127						
Charles B. Curtis/2001	1,310	282	4,665						
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	1,048	N/A	3,766						

Katinka Domotorffy/2012(3)(4)	471	N/A	1,664
John A. Hill/1985(4)	1,311	779	4,667
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	1,239	310	4,422
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	1,203	518	4,295
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	1,438	N/A	5,121
Robert E. Patterson/1984	1,438	465	5,121
George Putnam, III/1984	1,331	476	4,738
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	1,331	318	4,738
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A	N/A

For All Funds

Trustees/Year	Estimated annual benefits from all Putnam funds upon retirement (\$) (1)	Total compensation from all Putnam Funds (\$) (2)
Liaquat Ahamed/2012(3)(4)	N/A	94,288
Ravi Akhoury/2009	N/A	303,000
Barbara M. Baumann/2010(4)	N/A	297,000
Jameson A. Baxter/1994(4)(6)	110,500	442,063
Charles B. Curtis/2001	113,900	303,000
Robert J. Darretta/2007(4)	N/A	303,000
Katinka Domotorffy /2012(3)(4)	N/A	106,288

John A. Hill/1985(4)	161,700	297,000
Paul L. Joskow/1997(4)	113,400	303,000
Elizabeth T. Kennan/1992(5)	108,000	303,000
Kenneth R. Leibler/2006	N/A	328,000
Robert E. Patterson/1984	106,500	328,000
George Putnam, III/1984	130,300	303,000
W. Thomas Stephens/1997(7)	107,100	303,000
Robert L. Reynolds/2008(8)	N/A	N/A

^{*} Since these funds have not yet completed their first full fiscal year of operation, these amounts represent estimated annual fees based on the fees paid for a partial fiscal year.

- (1) Estimated benefits for each Trustee are based on Trustee fee rates for calendar years 2003, 2004 and 2005.
- (2) As of December 31, 2012, there were 109 funds in the Putnam family.
- (3) Mr. Ahamed and Ms. Domotorffy were appointed to the Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds effective September 13, 2012.

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(4) Certain Trustees are also owed compensation deferred pursuant to a Trustee Compensation Deferral Plan. As of each fund's fiscal year ended prior to October 1, 2013, the total amounts of deferred compensation payable each fund listed below, including income earned on such amounts, to these Trustees were (in dollars):

		Ms.			Ms.	
Fund	Mr. Ahamed	Baumann	Ms. Baxter	Mr. Darretta	Domotorffy	Mr. Hill
Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund	55	210	1,232	449	0	3,521
Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund	196	755	4,432	1,614	0	12,667
Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	118	453	2,657	968	0	7,593
Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	102	394	2,313	843	0	6,612
Putnam American Government Income Fund	0	2,731	17,185	5,604	0	49,079

Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	1,784	2,425	10,696	5,063	308	28,593
Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	483	790	3,755	1,656	68	10,306
Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund	6	10	49	22	1	134
Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	0	4,547	28,604	9,327	0	81,691
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	1,149	1,879	8,931	3,941	161	24,490
Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	660	1,078	5,126	2,262	92	14,056
Putnam Convertible Securities Fund	690	2,653	15,575	5,673	0	44,514
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	0	7,576	47,665	15,542	0	136,126
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	0	3,132	19,703	6,425	0	56,270
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund	0	1,345	8,465	2,760	0	24,175
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	20	33	159	70	3	437
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund	0	3,046	19,163	6,248	0	54,727
Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund	54	88	416	184	7	1,142
Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	0	32	202	66	0	575
Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Equity Income Fund	1,942	7,471	43,877	15,975	0	125,503
Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund	303	495	2,355	1,039	42	6,457
Putnam Europe Equity Fund	2,024	3,303	15,729	6,931	282	43,225
Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	392	866	4,456	1,827	33	12,534
The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	7,624	29,335	172,197	62,722	0	492,132

The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	0	6,843	14,038	14,038	0	122,556
Putnam Global Consumer Fund	20	27	121	57	3	321
Putnam Global Dividend Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Global Energy Fund	24	32	142	67	4	377
Putnam Global Equity Fund	1,933	7,437	43,656	15,901	0	124,768
Putnam Global Financials Fund	17	23	101	47	3	267
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	6,934	9,424	41,871	19,679	1,196	111,283
Putnam Global Income Trust	364	1,402	8,228	2,997	0	23,514
Putnam Global Industrials Fund	18	24	108	51	3	287
Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund	1,132	1,539	6,836	3,213	195	18,168
Putnam Global Sector Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Global Technology Fund	17	24	106	50	3	281
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund	17	24	105	49	3	280
Putnam Global Utilities Fund	2,808	3,816	16,954	7,968	484	45,059
Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund	0	2,667	16,755	5,471	3,091	47,762
Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund	948	3,647	21,416	7,797	0	61,257
Putnam High Yield Trust	0	5,810	36,515	11,919	0	104,174
Putnam Income Fund	1,215	4,677	27,453	9,999	0	78,458
Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund	0	1,886	11,854	3,869	0	33,817
Putnam International Equity Fund	6,939	11,328	53,937	23,765	969	148,220
Putnam International Growth Fund	0	2,960	18,623	6,072	0	53,185
Putnam International Value Fund	1,356	2,214	10,540	4,644	189	28,965
Putnam Investors Fund	0	9,620	60,441	19,736	0	172,297
Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0

		Ms.			Ms.		
Fund	Mr. Ahamed	Baumann	Ms. Baxter	Mr. Darretta	Domotorffy	Mr. Hill	Dr.
Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Fund	741	1,211	5,758	2,540	104	15,805	
Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	496	810	3,853	1,700	69	10,575	
Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	511	835	3,971	1,752	71	10,898	
Putnam Money Market Fund	0	491	3,091	1,008	0	8,828	
Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund	0	2,138	13,452	4,386	0	38,416	
Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund	5	8	40	18	1	109	
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	5	8	40	18	1	109	
Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund	1,025	1,676	7,966	3,515	143	21,842	
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	642	1,050	4,995	2,203	90	13,709	
Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	960	3,694	21,691	7,897	0	62,045	

Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	558	913	4,341	1,915	78	11,914
Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund	613	1,001	4,763	2,101	86	13,073
Putnam Research Fund	0	1,237	7,774	2,538	0	22,160
Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2	0	1	3	1	0	9
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3	158	348	1,790	734	13	5,036
Putnam Short Duration Income Fund	294	1,765	400	836	51	4,718
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	517	843	4,015	18	72	11,034
Putnam Small Cap Value Fund	390	1,304	6,707	2,749	50	16,866

Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0
Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund	0	4,057	25,527	8,324	0	72,903
Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	0	491	3,091	1,008	0	8,828
Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	5,833	7,928	34,970	16,555	1,006	93,484
Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	0	5,358	33,711	10,992	0	96,276
Putnam Voyager Fund	25,059	34,056	150,226	71,116	4,321	401,594
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund	1	5	30	11	0	87
Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	182	702	4,078	1,493	0	11,692
Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund	87	334	1,942	711	0	5,569
Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	290	1,119	6,500	2,379	0	18,637
Putnam VT Equity Income Fund	374	1,444	8,387	3,070	0	24,047
Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund	250	967	5,614	2,055	0	16,095
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund	407	1,573	9,133	3,343	0	26,186
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund	7	28	163	60	0	467
Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund	181	699	4,058	1,485	0	11,635
Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund	439	1,696	9,851	3,606	0	28,243
Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund	2,053	7,927	46,037	16,851	0	131,995
Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund	139	536	3,116	1,140	0	8,933
Putnam VT High Yield Fund	559	2,157	12,527	4,585	0	35,917
Putnam VT Income Fund	576	2,222	12,905	4,724	0	36,999

Putnam VT International Equity Fund	361	1,393	8,090	2,961	0	23,196
Putnam VT International Growth Fund	180	696	4,041	1,479	0	11,585
Putnam VT International Value Fund	201	778	4,516	1,653	0	12,948
Putnam VT Investors Fund	357	1,379	8,010	2,932	0	22,965

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Putnam VT Money Market Fund	244	942	5,473	2,004	0	15,693	4,386
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund	1,573	6,074	35,277	12,913	0	101,143	28,271
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund	100	387	2,247	823	0	6,443	1,801
Putnam VT Research Fund	169	654	3,797	1,390	0	10,887	3,043
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund	245	945	5,489	2,009	0	15,737	4,399
Putnam VT Voyager Fund	1,611	6,218	36,113	13,219	0	103,541	28,941

⁽⁵⁾ Dr. Kennan retired from the Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds on June 30, 2010. Upon her retirement in 2010, Dr. Kennan became entitled to receive annual retirement benefit payments from the funds commencing on January 15, 2011. Dr. Kennan was re-appointed to the Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds effective January 1, 2012, and in connection with her re-appointment, Dr. Kennan agreed to suspend the balance of her retirement benefit payments for the duration of her service as a Trustee, which concluded with her retirement on June 30, 2013.

The following table contains certain information regarding funds for which Putnam Management provides investment advisory services and that may have similar investment objective and policies to your fund.

Appendix J — Other Similar Funds Advised by Putnam Management

⁽⁶⁾ Includes additional compensation to Ms. Baxter for service as Chair of the Trustees of the Putnam funds.

⁽⁷⁾ Mr. Stephens retired from the Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds on March 31, 2008. Upon his retirement in 2008, Mr. Stephens became entitled to receive annual retirement benefit payments from the funds commencing on January 15, 2009. Mr. Stephens was reappointed to the Board of Trustees of the Putnam funds effective May 14, 2009, and in connection with his re-appointment, Mr. Stephens has agreed to suspend the balance of his retirement benefit payments for the duration of his service as a Trustee.

⁽⁸⁾ Mr. Reynolds is an "interested person" of the fund and Putnam Management. Appendix J — Other Similar Funds Advised by Putnam Management

The following table contains certain information regarding funds for which Putnam Management provides investment advisory services and that may have similar investment objective and policies to your fund.

Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Current Manageme Schedule	ent Fee	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 100 FUND	\$276,839,232	of Average Net Assets	0.40%	\$493,980	Yes
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 300 FUND	\$959,104,124	of Average Net Assets	0.60%	\$4,354,861	Yes
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 500 FUND	\$828,585,249	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.880% 0.830% 0.780% 0.730% 0.680% 0.660% 0.650%	\$5,233,405	Yes
PUTNAM ABSOLUTE RETURN 700 FUND	\$784,720,210	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	1.030% 0.980% 0.930% 0.880% 0.810% 0.800% 0.795%	\$5,796,253	Yes

PUTNAM	\$577,015,363	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$2,665,472	Yes
AMERICAN		Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
GOVERNMENT		Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.315%		

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				Amount of Management	
				Fee Paid in the Most	Has compensation
				Recent Fiscal Year (after	been waived, reduced
				applicable waivers, perfor-	or otherwise agreed to
	Net Assets as of	Current Manageme	nt Fee	mance adjustments and	be reduced under any
Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule		reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
PUTNAM	\$429,096,255	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$2,217,779	Yes
AMT-FREE		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
MUNICIPAL FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM ARIZONA	\$63,765,877	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$283,378	Yes
TAX EXEMPT		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

PUTNAM ASIA	\$9,047,678	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$0	Yes
PACIFIC EQUITY		Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
PUTNAM	\$1,450,023,315	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$7,293,763	Yes
CALIFORNIA TAX		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
EXEMPT INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM CAPITAL	\$384,612,337	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$2,219,656	Yes
OPPORTUNITIES		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM CAPITAL	\$2,632,636,619	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$13,364,984	Yes
SPECTRUM FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion	0.660% 0.650%		

PUTNAM	\$630,148,238	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$4,049,683	Yes
CONVERTIBLE		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
SECURITIES FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM	\$4,595,919,051	First \$5 billion	0.700%	\$20,008,464	Yes
DIVERSIFIED		Next \$5 billion	0.650%		
INCOME TRUST		Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.550%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.470%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.465%		

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				Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after	•
				applicable waivers, perfor-	·
	Net Assets as of	Current Manageme	nt Fee	mance adjustments and	be reduced under any
Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule		reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
PUTNAM	\$1,331,128,130	First \$5 billion	0.680%	\$7,021,376	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET		Next \$5 billion	0.630%		
ALLOCATION		Next \$10 billion	0.580%		
BALANCED FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.460%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.450%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.445%		

PUTNAM	\$544,825,669	First \$5 billion	0.680%	\$3,001,267	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET		Next \$5 billion	0.630%		
ALLOCATION		Next \$10 billion	0.580%		
CONSERVATIVE		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
FUND		Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.460%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.450%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.445%		
PUTNAM	\$25,026,151	First \$5 billion	0.750%	\$0	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET		Next \$5 billion	0.700%		
ALLOCATION		Next \$10 billion	0.650%		
EQUITY FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.550%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.530%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.520%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.515%		
·					
PUTNAM	\$1,671,640,573	First \$5 billion	0.750%	\$9,791,000	Yes
PUTNAM DYNAMIC ASSET	\$1,671,640,573	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion	0.750% 0.700%	\$9,791,000	Yes
	\$1,671,640,573			\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET	\$1,671,640,573	Next \$5 billion	0.700%	\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION	\$1,671,640,573	Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion	0.700% 0.650%	\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION	\$1,671,640,573	Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600%	\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION	\$1,671,640,573	Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550%	\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION	\$1,671,640,573	Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530%	\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION	\$1,671,640,573	Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520%	\$9,791,000	Yes
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520%	\$9,791,000 \$1,418,724	
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION GROWTH FUND		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520% 0.515%		
DYNAMIC ASSET ALLOCATION GROWTH FUND PUTNAM DYNAMIC		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter First \$5 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520% 0.515%		
PUTNAM DYNAMIC RISK ALLOCATION		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520% 0.515% 1.050% 1.000%		
PUTNAM DYNAMIC RISK ALLOCATION		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$50 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520% 0.515% 1.050% 1.000% 0.950%		
PUTNAM DYNAMIC RISK ALLOCATION		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520% 0.515% 1.050% 1.000% 0.950% 0.900%		
PUTNAM DYNAMIC RISK ALLOCATION		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter First \$5 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion	0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520% 0.515% 1.050% 1.000% 0.950% 0.900% 0.850%		

PUTNAM	\$34,205,915	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$187,478 Yes
EMERGING		Next \$5 billion	1.030%	
MARKETS EQUITY		Next \$10 billion	0.980%	
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.930%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.880%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.860%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.850%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.845%	
PUTNAM	\$10,302,550(2)	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$—Yes
EMERGING		Next \$5 billion	0.830%	
MARKETS INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.780%	
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.730%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.680%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.660%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.650%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.645%	
PUTNAM EQUITY	\$3,784,636,714		0.630%	\$17,452,067 Yes
INCOME FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.580%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.530%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.480%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.430%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.410%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.400%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.395%	

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Amount of Management

Fee Paid in the Most Has compensation Recent Fiscal Year (after been waived, reduced applicable waivers, perfor- or otherwise agreed to

mance adjustments and be reduced under any

Net Assets as of
Current Management Fee

Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule		reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
PUTNAM EQUITY	\$1,104,110,144	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$5,907,335	Yes
SPECTRUM FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
		E E. L		44 aas are	
PUTNAM EUROPE	\$161,424,766	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$1,225,861	Yes
EQUITY FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.620% 0.615%		
		, 0,0000 11.0.001.0.			
PUTNAM	\$670,174,155	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$2,977,382	Yes
FLOATING RATE		Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
THE GEORGE	\$1,263,010,053		0.680%	\$6,488,744	Yes
PUTNAM FUND OF		Next \$5 billion	0.630%		
BOSTON (d/b/a		Next \$10 billion	0.580%		
GEORGE PUTNAM		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
BALANCED FUND)		Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.460%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.450%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.445%		

PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$18,922,710	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$42,723 Yes
CONSUMER FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.730%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.680%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%	
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$6,139,934(3)	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$ —Yes
DIVIDEND FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.800%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.750%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.700%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.650%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.630%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.620%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.615%	
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$21,342,356	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$76,398 Yes
ENERGY FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.730%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.680%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%	
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$761,325,421	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$5,496,467 Yes
EQUITY FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.800%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.750%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.700%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.650%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.630%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.620%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.615%	

				Amount of Management	
				Fee Paid in the Most	Has compensation
				Recent Fiscal Year (after	been waived, reduced
				applicable waivers, perfor-	or otherwise agreed to
	Net Assets as of	Current Manageme	nt Fee	mance adjustments and	be reduced under any
Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule		reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$17,800,608	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$38,961	Yes
FINANCIALS FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$1,197,089,834	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$6,970,314	Yes
HEALTH CARE		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$363,153,058	First \$5 billion	0.700%	\$1,999,189	Yes
INCOME TRUST		Next \$5 billion	0.650%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.550%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.470%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.465%		

PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$18,151,538	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$16,277	Yes
INDUSTRIALS		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$313,033,087	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,959,049	Yes
NATURAL		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
RESOURCES FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$2,682,759	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes
SECTOR FUND					
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$12,569,313	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$17,533	Yes
TECHNOLOGY		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$19,913,012	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$51,642	Yes
TELECOMMUNI-		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
CATIONS FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		

PUTNAM GLOBAL	\$203,809,852	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,327,033	Yes
UTILITIES FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		

J-5

				Amount of Management	
				Fee Paid in the Most	Has compensation
				Recent Fiscal Year (after	been waived, reduced
				applicable waivers, perfor-	or otherwise agreed to
	Net Assets as of	Current Manageme	nt Fee	mance adjustments and	be reduced under any
Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule		reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
THE PUTNAM	\$4,442,530,367	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$21,457,542	Yes
FUND FOR		Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
GROWTH AND		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM GROWTH	\$393,031,498	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$1,825,919	Yes
OPPORTUNITIES		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		

Any excess thereafter 0.475%

PUTNAM	\$145,549,092	First \$500 million	0.700%	\$1,039,414	No
HIGH INCOME		Next \$500 million	0.600%		
SECURITIES FUND		Next \$500 million	0.550%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.475%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.455%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.430%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.420%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.410%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$8.5 billion	0.380%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.370%		
PUTNAM	\$966,211,080	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$5,206,491	Yes
HIGH YIELD		Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
ADVANTAGE		Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
PUTNAM HIGH	\$1,345,593,597	First \$5 billion	0.720%	\$8,476,385	Yes
YIELD TRUST		Next \$5 billion	0.670%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.620%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.570%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.520%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.490%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.485%		
		•			
		,			
PUTNAM INCOME	\$1,436,436,630		0.550%	\$5,608,363	Yes

		Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM	\$10,364,955(4)	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$ —Yes	
INTERMEDIATE-		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
TERM MUNICIPAL		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

J-6

Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Current Manageme Schedule	ent Fee	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM	\$803,002,155	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$7,166,274	Yes
INTERNATIONAL		Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
CAPITAL		Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
OPPORTUNITIES		Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
FUND		Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.845%		

0.850%

\$962,771,808 First \$5 billion

PUTNAM

\$7,100,664 Yes

INTERNATIONAL		Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
EQUITY FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
PUTNAM	\$351,591,716	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$3,022,995	Yes
INTERNATIONAL		Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
GROWTH FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
PUTNAM	\$200,940,112	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$1,437,355	Yes
INTERNATIONAL		Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
VALUE FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
PUTNAM	\$1,537,732,567	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$7,966,034	Yes
INVESTORS FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM LOW	\$29,929,699(5)		0.780%	\$0	Yes
VOLATILITY		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		

EQUITY FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM	\$466,728,330	First \$500 million	0.650%	\$3,149,331	No
MANAGED		Next \$500 million	0.550%		
MUNICIPAL		Next \$500 million	0.500%		
INCOME TRUST		Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.425%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.405%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.380%		
PUTNAM	\$426,490,557	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$1,868,568	Yes
MASSACHUSETTS		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
TAX EXEMPT		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

J-7

				Amount of Management	
				Amount of Management	
				Fee Paid in the Most	Has compensation
				Recent Fiscal Year (after	been waived, reduced
				applicable waivers, perfor-	or otherwise agreed to
	Net Assets as of	Current Managen	nent Fee	mance adjustments and	be reduced under any
Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule	•	reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
PUTNAM MASTER	\$345,143,575	First \$500 million	0.750%	\$2,723,636	No

INTERMEDIATE		Next \$500 million	0.650%		
INCOME TRUST		Next \$500 million	0.600%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.550%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.525%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.505%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.470%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.460%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$8.5 billion	0.430%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.420%		
PUTNAM	\$82,347,558	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$362,014	Yes
MICHIGAN TAX		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
EXEMPT INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM	\$125,148,611	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$532,651	Yes
MINNESOTA TAX		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
EXEMPT INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM MONEY	\$1,431,994,373	First \$5 billion	0.440%	\$0	Yes
MARKET FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.340%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.290%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.240%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.220%		

		Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.210% 0.205%		
PUTNAM MONEY MARKET LIQUIDITY FUND	\$2,215,725,345	of Average net assets	0.25%	\$0	Yes
	+14.261.026		0.7100/	40.710	
PUTNAM MULTI-CAP CORE	\$14,261,026	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$8,719	Yes
FUND		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion	0.660% 0.610%		
TOND		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM	\$3,338,588,682	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$16,342,403	Yes
MULTI-CAP		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
GROWTH FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM	\$312,805,407	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$2,138,018	Yes
MULTI-CAP VALUE		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		

Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Current Manageme Schedule	ent Fee	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM	\$580,642,631	First \$500 million	0.650%	\$4,118,860	No
MUNICIPAL		Next \$500 million	0.550%		
OPPORTUNITIES		Next \$500 million	0.500%		
TRUST		Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.425%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.410%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.380%		
PUTNAM NEW	\$291,506,902	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$1,277,096	Yes
JERSEY TAX		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
EXEMPT INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM NEW	\$1,313,387,219	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$5,479,662	Yes
YORK TAX		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
EXEMPT INCOME		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		

PUTNAM OHIO	\$162,973,095	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$720,433	Yes
TAX EXEMPT		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM	\$245,528,782	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$1,105,281	Yes
PENNSYLVANIA		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
TAX EXEMPT		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM PREMIER	\$825,433,303	First \$500 million	0.750%	\$5,947,565	No
INCOME TRUST		Next \$500 million	0.650%		
		Next \$500 million	0.600%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.550%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.525%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.505%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.470%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.460%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
		Next \$5 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$8.5 billion	0.430%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.420%		
PUTNAM	\$239,585,789	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$1,251,275	Yes
RESEARCH FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		

Next \$50 billion 0.490%

Next \$100 billion 0.480%

Any excess thereafter 0.475%

PUTNAM \$1,273,134 N/A N/A N/A Yes

RETIREMENT-

READY 2055 FUND

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Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Cur	rent Management Fee Schedule	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2050 FUND	\$10,658,409	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes
PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2045 FUND	\$14,805,075	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes
PUTNAM RETIREMENT-	\$20,912,345	N/A	N/A	N/A	Yes

READY 2040 FUND

PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2035 FUND	\$30,110,450 N/A	N/A	N/A Yes	
PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2030 FUND	\$39,575,932 N/A	N/A	N/A Yes	
PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2025 FUND	\$42,575,319 N/A	N/A	N/A Yes	
PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2020 FUND	\$36,670,899 N/A	N/A	N/A Yes	
PUTNAM RETIREMENT- READY 2015 FUND	\$25,087,950 N/A	N/A	N/A Yes	
PUTNAM	\$24,075,849 N/A	N/A	N/A Yes	

RETIREMENT INCOME FUND

LIFESTYLE 1

PUTNAM	\$12,495,315	First \$5 billion	0.680%	\$0 Yes
RETIREMENT		Next \$5 billion	0.630%	
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.580%	
LIFESTYLE 2		Next \$10 billion	0.530%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.480%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.460%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.450%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.445%	
PUTNAM	\$16,414,733	First \$5 billion	0.680%	\$0 Yes
RETIREMENT		Next \$5 billion	0.630%	
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.580%	
LIFESTYLE 3		Next \$10 billion	0.530%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.480%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.460%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.450%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.445%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.44570	

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				Amount of Management	
				Fee Paid in the Most	Has compensation
				Recent Fiscal Year (after	been waived, reduced
				applicable waivers, perfor-	or otherwise agreed to
	Net Assets as of	Current Manageme	nt Fee	mance adjustments and	be reduced under any
Fund	[FYE] ¹	Schedule		reimbursements, if any)(\$)	applicable contract?
PUTNAM SHORT	\$1,151,155,979	First \$5 billion	0.500%	\$1,293,633	Yes
DURATION		Next \$5 billion	0.450%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.350%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.300%		

		Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.280% 0.270% 0.265%		
PUTNAM SHORT TERM INVESTMENT FUND	\$2,682,410,580 (6)	of Average net assets	0.25%	\$0 Yes	
PUTNAM SHORT-	\$11,121,856(7)	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion	0.500% 0.450%	\$ —Yes	
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.350%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.300%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.280%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.270%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.265%		
PUTNAM SMALL	\$127.856.487	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$710,052 Yes	
CAP GROWTH	,,, ·	Next \$5 billion	0.730%	4/,	
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM SMALL	\$168 319 734	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,004,942 Yes	
CAP VALUE FUND	\$200,D10,70 4	Next \$5 billion	0.730%	ψ±,00π,0π2 103	
		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		

PUTNAM	\$4,015,264(8)	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$0	Yes
STRATEGIC		Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
VOLATILITY		Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
EQUITY FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
PUTNAM TAX	\$1,043,075,360	First \$5 billion	0.590%	\$5,249,245	Yes
EXEMPT INCOME		Next \$5 billion	0.540%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.440%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.390%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.370%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.360%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.355%		
PUTNAM TAX	\$42,599,913	First \$5 billion	0.440%	\$0	Yes
EXEMPT MONEY		Next \$5 billion	0.390%		
MARKET FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.340%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.290%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.240%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.220%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.210%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.205%		

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Fee Paid in the Most Has compensation

Recent Fiscal Year (after been waived, reduced applicable waivers, perfor- or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any

[FYE] 1 Schedule reimbursements, if any)(\$) applicable contract?

Amount of Management

Fund

PUTNAM	\$986,169,531	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$5,642,898	Yes
TAX-FREE HIGH		Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
YIELD FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM U.S.	\$1,216,869,750	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$5,771,426	Yes
GOVERNMENT		Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
INCOME TRUST		Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM	\$3,758,223,225	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$15,286,375	Yes
VOYAGER FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
		E	2.2224		
PUTNAM VT	\$17,856,955	First \$5 billion	0.880%	\$0	Yes
ABSOLUTE		Next \$5 billion	0.830%		
RETURN 500 FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.780%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.730%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.650%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.645%		

PUTNAM VT	\$115,123,322	First \$5 billion	0.550%	\$505,029	Yes
AMERICAN		Next \$5 billion	0.500%		
GOVERNMENT		Next \$10 billion	0.450%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.400%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.350%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.330%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.320%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.315%		
PUTNAM	\$30,538,729	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$207,222	Yes
VT CAPITAL		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
OPPORTUNITIES		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT	\$447,542,301	First \$5 billion	0.700%	\$2,532,568	Yes
DIVERSIFIED		Next \$5 billion	0.650%		
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.600%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.550%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.500%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.470%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.645%		
PUTNAM VT	\$387,269,715	First \$5 billion	0.630%	\$1,806,301	Yes
EQUITY INCOME		Next \$5 billion	0.580%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.395%		

Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Current Manageme Schedule	ent Fee	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM VT GEORGE PUTNAM BALANCED FUND	\$173,285,587	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.680% 0.630% 0.580% 0.530% 0.480% 0.460% 0.450%	\$956,470	Yes
PUTNAM VT GLOBAL ASSET ALLOCATION FUND	\$207,408,095	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.750% 0.700% 0.650% 0.600% 0.550% 0.530% 0.520%	\$1,280,104	Yes
PUTNAM VT GLOBAL EQUITY FUND	\$198,411,625	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Any excess thereafter	0.850% 0.800% 0.750% 0.700% 0.650% 0.630% 0.620% 0.615%	\$1,394,894	Yes

PUTNAM VT	\$108,742,159	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$663,474	Yes
GLOBAL HEALTH		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
CARE FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT	\$106,250,504	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$724,377	Yes
GLOBAL UTILITIES		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT	\$1,160,083,119	First \$5 hillion	0.630%	\$5,691,727	Yas
GROWTH AND	\$1,100,003,119	Next \$5 billion	0.580%	\$3,091,727	165
INCOME FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.530%		
INCOME TOND		Next \$10 billion	0.480%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.430%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.410%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.400%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.395%		
PUTNAM VT	\$25,163,523	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$120,564	Yes
GROWTH		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
OPPORTUNITIES		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		

\$397,577,870 First \$5 billion 0.720%

PUTNAM VT HIGH

\$2,293,594 Yes

YIELD FUND	Next \$5 billion	0.670%
	Next \$10 billion	0.620%
	Next \$10 billion	0.570%
	Next \$50 billion	0.520%
	Next \$50 billion	0.500%
	Next \$100 billion	0.490%
	Any excess thereafter	0.485%

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Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Current Manageme Schedule	ent Fee	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM VT INCOME FUND	\$379,960,720	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.550% 0.500% 0.450% 0.400% 0.350% 0.330% 0.320% 0.315%	\$1,576,095	Yes
PUTNAM VT INTERNATIONAL EQUITY FUND	\$415,865,839	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion Any excess thereafter	0.850% 0.800% 0.750% 0.700% 0.650% 0.630% 0.620%	\$2,946,769	Yes

PUTNAM VT	\$56,149,361	First \$5 billion	1.080%	\$497,013	Yes
INTERNATIONAL		Next \$5 billion	1.030%		
GROWTH FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.980%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.930%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.880%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.860%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.850%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.845%		
PUTNAM VT	\$110,343,401	First \$5 billion	0.850%	\$774,643	Yes
INTERNATIONAL		Next \$5 billion	0.800%		
VALUE FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.750%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.700%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.650%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.620%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.615%		
PUTNAM VT	\$219,457,136	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$1,305,080	Yes
INVESTORS FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		
PUTNAM VT	\$21 <i>4</i> 0 <i>4</i> 5 <i>4</i> 25	First \$5 billion	0.440%	\$164,496	Yes
MONEY MARKET	Ψ Ζ ΙΤ, 0 ΨΟ,ΨΖΟ	Next \$5 billion	0.390%	φ10 4 ,430	163
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.340%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.290%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.240%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.220%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.210%		
		MCVE ATOO DIIIIOII	0.210%		

\$647,648,573 First \$5 billion 0.710%

PUTNAM VT

\$3,787,974 Yes

MULTI-CAP		Next \$5 billion	0.660%	
GROWTH FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.610%	
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%	
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%	
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%	
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%	
PUTNAM VT	\$34,275,564	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$195,889 Yes
	\$34,275,564	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$195,889 Yes
		Name of Little	0.6600/	
MULTI-CAP VALUE		Next \$5 billion	0.660%	
MULTI-CAP VALUE FUND		Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion	0.660% 0.610%	
		·		
		Next \$10 billion	0.610%	
		Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion	0.610% 0.560%	
		Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion	0.610% 0.560% 0.510%	
		Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion	0.610% 0.560% 0.510% 0.490%	

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Fund	Net Assets as of [FYE] ¹	Current Manageme Schedule	nt Fee	Amount of Management Fee Paid in the Most Recent Fiscal Year (after applicable waivers, perfor- mance adjustments and reimbursements, if any)(\$)	been waived, reduced or otherwise agreed to be reduced under any
PUTNAM VT	\$53,107,377	First \$5 billion	0.710%	\$312,623	Yes
RESEARCH FUND		Next \$5 billion	0.660%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.610%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.510%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.490%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.480%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.475%		

PUTNAM VT	\$223,220,362	First \$5 billion	0.780%	\$1,423,370	Yes
SMALL CAP VALUE		Next \$5 billion	0.730%		
FUND		Next \$10 billion	0.680%		
		Next \$10 billion	0.630%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.580%		
		Next \$50 billion	0.560%		
		Next \$100 billion	0.550%		
		Any excess thereafter	0.545%		
PUTNAM VT VOYAGER FUND	\$762,329,456	First \$5 billion Next \$5 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$10 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$50 billion Next \$100 billion	0.710% 0.660% 0.610% 0.560% 0.510% 0.490% 0.480%	\$4,579,947	Yes

The following table contains certain information regarding funds for which Putnam Management provides investment advisory services as a sub-adviser.

				Amount of	Has compensation	
				Sub-Advisory	been waived, reduced	
				Fee Paid in the	or otherwise agreed to	
	Net Assets as			Most Recent	be reduced under any	
Fund	of [FYE]	Sub-Advisory Fee	Rate	Fiscal Year (\$)	applicable contract?	Current Inv
GREAT-WEST PUTNAM	\$368,406,499	First \$250 million	0.40%	\$1,315,029	No	Capital grow
EQUITY INCOME FUND		Next \$250 million	0.35%			income
		Any excess thereafter	0.30%			
GREAT-WEST PUTNAM	\$206,648,536	of all assets	0.35%	\$516,373	No	High current
HIGH YIELD BOND						appreciation
FUND						objective wh
						the primary
NVIT MULTI-MANAGER	\$460,752,586	First \$200 million	0.45%	\$2,185,040(11)	No	Long-term c
SMALL COMPANY		Any excess thereafter	0.40%			Current inco
FUND						objective in

SEASONS SERIES	\$167.488.423	First \$150 million	0.55%	\$762,394	Yes	Capital app
TRUST: ASSET	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Next \$150 million	0.50%	4.5=/55		
ALLOCATION:		Any excess thereafter	0.40%			
DIVERSIFIED GROWTH		•				
PORTFOLIO						
SUNAMERICA	\$338,815,905	First \$50 million	0.65%	\$1,713,122	Yes	Growth of
SERIES TRUST:		Next \$150 million	0.55%			secondarily
INTERNATIONAL		Any excess thereafter	0.45%			
GROWTH AND INCOME						

- (1) Information provided as of most recently completed fiscal year prior to October 31, 2013.
- (2) The net assets figure is based on assets as of the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013 because this fund has not completed a fiscal year since its inception.
- (3) The net assets figure is based on assets as of the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013 because this fund has not completed a fiscal year since its inception.
- (4) The net assets figure is based on assets as of the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013 because this fund has not completed a fiscal year since its inception.

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- (5) The net assets figure is based on assets for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (6) The net assets figure is based on assets for the period February 19, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (7) The net assets figure is based on assets as of the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013 because this fund has not completed a fiscal year since its inception.
- (8) The net assets figure is based on assets for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (9) Putnam Management is one of four sub-advisers for this fund. The net assets and sub-advisory fees shown in this table reflect totals for all sub-advisers.

Appendix K — Payments to Putnam Management and its Affiliates

The following fees were paid by the funds to Putnam Management and its affiliates during each fund's most recent fiscal year ended prior to October 1, 2013 (other than under a management contract). These services will continue to be provided regardless of whether the proposed management contract is approved.

Fees paid to Putnam Investor

Fees paid to Putnam Retail

Fund	Services, Inc. for serving as investor servicing agent (\$)	Management Limited Partnership pursuant to distribution plans (\$)
Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund	474,465	1,031,993 (
Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund	1,710,863	4,175,211 (
Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund	1,471,310	3,221,789 (
Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund	1,278,371	2,432,991 (
Putnam American Government Income Fund	1,015,390	1,883,369
Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund	222,365	1,461,249 J
Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	27,962	168,205 N
Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund	23,436	23,104 <i>A</i>
Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	763,676	3,985,772
Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund	1,003,059	1,058,521 <i>A</i>
Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	2,753,896	4,403,917 <i>A</i>
Putnam Convertible Securities Fund	1,135,764	1,788,739 (
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	5,281,982	13,437,739
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund	2,316,684	4,411,525 \$
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund	983,625	1,801,127
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund	54,751	Not Applicable N
Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund	2,779,339	5,723,210 S
Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund	385,754	271,846 N

Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	92,752	107,376 A
Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund(1)	2,714	4,981 N
Putnam Equity Income Fund	10,469,811	8,984,723 N
Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund	2,066,253	1,597,709 <i>A</i>
Putnam Europe Equity Fund	449,126	423,779 J
Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund	726,430	1,482,887 F
The Putnam Fund for Growth and Income	13,957,474	12,133,902 (
The George Putnam Fund of Boston (d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund)	2,152,977	3,521,984 Ju
Putnam Global Consumer Fund	40,219	50,481 <i>A</i>
Putnam Global Dividend Fund(2)	2,985	2,853 N
Putnam Global Energy Fund	52,089	73,964 <i>A</i>
Putnam Global Equity Fund	2,433,373	2,189,632 (
Putnam Global Financials Fund	40,663	62,452 <i>A</i>
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	3,031,137	3,118,533 <i>A</i>
Putnam Global Income Trust	522,094	1,157,214 (
Putnam Global Industrials Fund	33,099	35,260 A
Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund	850,290	991,706
Putnam Global Sector Fund	Not Applicable	8,006
Putnam Global Technology Fund	32,790	43,561
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund	44,498	45,928

Putnam Global Utilities Fund	577,589	595,793 A

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Fund	Fees paid to Putnam Investor Services, Inc. for serving as investor servicing agent (\$)	Fees paid to Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership pursuant to distribution plans (\$)
Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund	995,372	1,123,646 Ju
Putnam High Income Securities Fund	74,282	Not Applicable A
Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund	1,418,455	2,591,252 N
Putnam High Yield Trust	2,160,229	3,883,592 A
Putnam Income Fund	2,049,795	5,031,437
Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund(3)	955	5,324 N
Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund	2,317,412	2,507,276 A
Putnam International Equity Fund	2,734,529	2,982,174 J
Putnam International Growth Fund	925,166	963,671 S
Putnam International Value Fund	578,981	643,799 Ji
Putnam Investors Fund	3,945,540	4,123,230 J
Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund(4)	16,338	3,416 J
Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust	224,508	Not Applicable (
Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund	186,287	1,266,527 N

Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust	181,604	Not Applicable S
Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	35,720	205,297 N
Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	52,934	412,305 N
Putnam Money Market Fund	2,431,979	425,507 S
Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund	274,809	Not Applicable S
Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund	29,641	24,828 A
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	9,165,534	9,170,915 Ju
Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund	1,061,869	1,124,173 A
Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust	287,190	Not Applicable A
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	126,721	945,333 N
Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	559,525	3,228,628 N
Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	71,085	471,618 N
Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund	109,650	856,749 N
Putnam Premier Income Trust	419,291	Not Applicable Ju
Putnam Research Fund	617,716	708,536 Ji
Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund	Not Applicable	2,084 Ju
Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund	Not Applicable	20,407 Ju
Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund	Not Applicable	27,735 Ji
Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund	Not Applicable	45,849 Ji
Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund	Not Applicable	63,058 Ju

Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund	Not Applicable	89,845 Ju
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund	Not Applicable	99,893 Ju
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund	Not Applicable	100,877 Ju
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund	Not Applicable	72,362 J
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1	Not Applicable	59,318 J
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2	9,728	31,979 <i>A</i>
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3	21,649	65,239 F
Putnam Short Duration Income Fund	154,282	580,555 Ji
Putnam Short Term Investment Fund(5)	112,958	Not Applicable J
Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund(6)	985	5,862 N
Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund	332,286	341,912 J
Putnam Small Cap Value Fund	469,224	458,195 F
Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund(7)	3,527	2,959 J
Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund	549,225	2,912,181 S
Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund	19,922	Not Applicable S
Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund	517,186	3,215,051 J
Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	2,238,654	4,855,700 S
Putnam Voyager Fund	9,959,646	10,206,694 J

Fund	Fees paid to Putnam Investor Services, Inc. for serving as investor servicing agent (\$)	Fees paid to Putnam Retail Management Limited Partnership pursuant to distribution plans (\$)	Fi
Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund	15,327	13,504	De
Putnam VT American Government Income Fund	124,811	113,728	Dε
Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund	32,613	38,691	De
Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund	455,496	803,452	De
Putnam VT Equity Income Fund	372,500	479,082	D€
Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund	178,912	237,259	D€
Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund	211,766	181,133	D€
Putnam VT Global Equity Fund	197,937	56,231	D€
Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund	104,692	157,866	Dε
Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund	114,260	42,192	D€
Putnam VT Growth and Income Fund	1,172,592	540,070	D€
Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund	25,747	33,591	D€
Putnam VT High Yield Fund	398,642	248,864	De
Putnam VT Income Fund	389,582	377,821	De
Putnam VT International Equity Fund	417,980	747,168	De
Putnam VT International Growth Fund	56,153	43,960	De
Putnam VT International Value Fund	109,902	93,372	De

Putnam VT Investors Fund	231,161	381,449 D
Putnam VT Money Market Fund	230,201	304,737 D
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund	670,065	381,426 D
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund	34,664	27,164 D
Putnam VT Research Fund	55,333	80,031 D
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund	223,879	411,849 D
Putnam VT Voyager Fund	808,599	501,396 D

⁽¹⁾ Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations. Amounts represent fees for the period March 27, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013.

- (2) Putnam Global Dividend Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations. Amounts represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013.
- (3) Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations. Amounts represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013.
- (4) The amounts for Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (5) The amounts for Putnam Short Term Investment Fund represent fees for the period February 19, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.
- (6) Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund has not completed a full fiscal year of operations. Amounts represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the semi-annual period ended May 31, 2013.
- (7) The amounts for Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund represent fees for the period March 18, 2013 (commencement of operations) to the fiscal period ended July 31, 2013.

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Appendix L — 5% Beneficial Ownership

As of September 30, 2013, to the knowledge of the Putnam funds, no person owned beneficially or of record 5% or more of any class of shares of any Putnam fund, except as shown in the tables below. Additional ownership information for the Putnam closed-end funds is shown separately at the end of this Appendix L.

Class Shareholder Name and Address Holdings Percentage Owned

Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund

Α

MLPF&S

	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,613,485	16.68%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,346,996	8.60%
А	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,220,382	7.79%
Α	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	3,093,515	19.74%
А	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	805,814	5.14%
Α	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	868,868	5.55%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	36,356	11.90%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	77,838	25.47%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	31,686	10.37%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	21,236	6.95%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		

	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	591,198	19.22%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	470,151	15.28%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	414,261	13.46%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	342,414	11.13%
М	Marie C. Franklin		
	683 RT 579		
	Pittstown, NJ 08867	69,814	27.36%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	39,517	15.48%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	38,545	15.10%
М	Cetera Investment Services		
	FBO — Karl A. Copenhafer		
	400 First Street So. Suite 300		
	PO Box 283		
	St. Cloud, MN 56302-0283	19,942	7.81%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Mid State Oil Tools, Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	8,644	29.00%

Class Shareholder Name and Address Holdings Percentage Owned

R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Stephen Burke, D.D.S., M.S. Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	4,507	15.12%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Allergy Diagnostics		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	2,848	9.56%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Nathan Bining, MD PLLC		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	2,883	9.67%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — P. Nathaniel Boe		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	2,445	8.20%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Dramatic AudioPost, Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	2,849	9.56%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Alexandre Boudnik		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	1,578	5.29%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	997	100.00%
R6	Great-West Trust Company —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	46,949	97.92%

Υ	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,376,484	18.73%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	832,978	11.33%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	485,673	6.61%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 7399-0001	818,387	11.13%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	80,406	10.97%
Y	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	848,841	11.55%
Y	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121	416,752	5.67%
Putnam Ab	solute Return 300 Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	6,258,917	13.61%
A	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	7,935,098	17.26%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	5,114,487	11.13%

Α	Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,655,529	5.78%
A	MLPF&S 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,877,584	6.26%
В	Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	198,055	16.23%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Abso	olute Return 300 Fund (cont.)		
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	163,943	13.43%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	124,500	10.20%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	124,270	10.18%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,633,758	16.47%
С	Pershing, LLC		_
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,650,266	16.57%

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С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,805,565	11.29%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,708,614	10.68%
С	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	884,635	5.53%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121	1,124,981	7.03%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	249,991	24.00%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington BLvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	212,590	20.41%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	52,337	5.02%
R	TD Ameritrade TRCO		
	PO Box 17748		
	Denver, CO 80217-0748	12,445	17.23%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Technology Advancements, Inc.		
	70 17th St, Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	11,283	15.63%
R	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		

	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	7,356	10.19%
R	NFS, LLC		
	FBO — State Street Bank & Trust TTEE /		
	Waste Management Retirement Savings		
	Plan / Mel Panko		
	901 Eddystone Circle		
	Naperville, IL 60565-6113	5,519	7.64%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — J2 Trading, Inc.		
	717 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	5,289	7.32%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Carolyn Gilbert Enterprises, LLC		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	4,998	6.92%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	975	100.00%
R6	Great-West Trust Company —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	238,417	99.59%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	6,221,918	27.66%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Y	Pershing, LLC		_
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,364,255	10.51%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		

	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,274,690	10.11%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,835,088	8.16%
Υ	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	3,119,431	13.87%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	1,415,242	6.29%
Y	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121	1,152,425	5.12%
Putnam Abs	solute Return 500 Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	5,181.772	15.76%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,337,273	13.18%
A	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	3,307,378	10.06%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,419,645	7.36%
A	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,703,033	5.18%
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В	National Financial Services, LLC 499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	691,576`	20.89%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	464,938	14.04%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	404,567	12.22%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	182,160	5.50%
В	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	202,749	6.12%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,361,297	14.26%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,970,369	11.90%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,539,593	9.30%
С	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	1,483,380	8.96%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,133,573	6.85%

C Wells Fargo Advisors

2801 Market St.

St. Louis, MO 63103-2523 1,335,354 8.07%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Abso	lute Return 500 Fund (cont.)		
M	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	133,988	21.34%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	108,659	17.30%
М	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121	44,119	7.03%
R	MG Trust Company		
	Salina Consolidated Fire District	14,899	7.90%
R	MG Trust Company		
	Watten Discoe Bassett & McMains		
	70017th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	19,667	10.42%
R	TD Ameritrade Trust Company		
	PO Box 17748		
	Denver, CO 80217-0748	11,274	5.98%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Nova Services, Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	10,144	5.38%

R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Nedrow Fire Department		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 802023531	10,150	5.38%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	902	100.00%
R6	Great-West Trust Company —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111	393,965	99.77%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,771,227	19.77%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	2,620,877	13.74%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,724,898	9.04%
Υ	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,825,859	9.57%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,668,820	8.75%
Υ	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	1,339,393	7.02%

Α	UBS WM USA 1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	1,797,147	6.27%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,066,013	14.19%
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	3,757,649	13.11%
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,978,700	6.91%
A	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		_
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	1,835,172	6.40%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	468,478	19.69%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	380,305	15.99%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	228,733	9.61%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121	686,629	5.47%
С	MLPF&S		

	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,653,581	13.17%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,770,605	14.11%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,150,849	9.17%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,151,850	9.18%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,043,648	8.31%
С	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	712,153	5.67%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	85,557	21.36%
М	Stephen M. Schwartz & Valerie B. Schwartz		
	5922 New England Woods Dr.		
	Burke, VA 22015-2910	28,033	7.00%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	22,599	5.64%
R	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	15,713	9.06%
R	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		

Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 29,353 16.92% R Allied Motion Technologies, Inc. MG Trust Company 700 17th St. Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 28,056 16.17% R Pai Trust Company, Inc. Tom Vogel Agency Inc. 401k Pension Plan 1300 Enterprise Dr. De Pere, WI 54115-4934 15,539 8.96% Eric Compton / Compton Dental R Center Retirement 401k Plan 901 Fran Lin Pkwy Munster, IN 46321-3540 10,661 6.12% R Pai Trust Company, Inc. Eliot Lupkin P A 401k Plan 1300 Enterprise Dr. De Pere, WI 54115-4934 10,586 6.10% R5 Putnam LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 867 100.00% R6 **Great-West Trust Company** 8515 E. Orchard Rd Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 536,544 99.84% Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St. St. Louis, MO 63103-2523 13,190,955 39.57% Merrill Lynch 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 15.97% Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 5,324,097

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Abs	solute Return 700 Fund (cont.)		
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	3,778,165	11.33%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,963,799	5.89%
Putnam Am	erican Government Income Fund		
Α	MLPFS For The Sole Benefit Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,336,547	5.75%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit Of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	3,574,077	6.16%
A	MLPFS For The Sole Benefit Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,336,547	5.75%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit Of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	3,574,077	6.16%
В	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		

	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	120,747	12.02%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	94,823	9.44%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit Of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	85,130	8.48%
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit Of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	74,875	7.46%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	336,210	17.45%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	230,435	11.96%
С	National Financial Services LLLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit Of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	199,412	10.35%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit Of Customer		

2801 Market St.
Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523

C LPL Financial
9785 Towne Centre Dr.
San Diego, CA 92121-1968

DLPL Financial
9785 Towne Centre Dr.

14,048

8.58%

San Diego, CA 92121-1968

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
M	Philip Arpiarian & Zack Apkarian & Garo Moumdjian Ttees		
	Holy Cross Church Endowment Trust		
	U/A Dtd 02/02/1997		
	428 Greenmount Ave.		
	Cliffside Pk, NJ 07010-1634	25,126	15.35%
M	Charles Schwab & Co Inc		
	Clearing Account For The Exclusive		
	Benefit Of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	21,784	13.31%
R	State Street Bank Ttee Cust Fbo		
	Adp Access		
	1 Lincoln St.		
	Boston, MA 02111-2901	391,331	45.47%
R	MG Trust Co Cust FBO		
	Wegman Hessler And Vanderburg 401k		
	700 17th St Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	64,006	7.44%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,113	100%

R6	Great-West Trust Company, LLC 8515 E. Orchard Road		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	277,146	99.43%
Υ	Merrill Lynch For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	147,813	6.21%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	264,230	11.10%
Y	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit Of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	222,859	9.36%
Y	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	510 Marquette Ave S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	492,573	20.69%
Y	DCGT Trustee/Custodian for		
	Principal Financial Group		
	711 High Street		
	Des Moines, IA 50322	130,581	5.49%
Y*	Mercer Trust Company	286,861	12.05%
Putnam AN	MT-Free Municipal Fund		
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	4,325,213	18.48%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	1,761,597	7.53%

Α	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,997,595	12.81%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		_
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,683,606	7.19%
A	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	1,316,643	5.63%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Parkway		
	Maryland, Heights, MO 63043-3009 1,441,609		6.16%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	77,585	37.71%
В	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	36,733	15.01%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam AMT-	Free Municipal Fund (cont.)		
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	23,940	9.79%
В	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		

	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	12,755	5.21%
В	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	14,250	5.82%
В	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	510 Marquette Ave S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	17,211	7.03%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	547,051	25.03%
С	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Center Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	157,663	7.21%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	329,965	15.10%
С	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	213,863	9.79%
С	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	174,645	7.99%
С	UBS WM USA		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086	128,244	5.87%
C	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	165,115	7.55%
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М	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	12,709	17.11%
М	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	32,248	43.42%
М	Joan M. Novak & Eugene S. Novak		
	2091 E Parkview Circle		
	Hoffman Estates, IL 60169-2644	6,291	8.47%
M	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	6,499	8.75%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	528,439	29.66%
Y	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	417,549	23.44%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	365,205	20.50%
Y	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	227,471	12.77%
Y	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	111,138	6.24%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Ariz	ona Tax Exempt Income Fund		
Α	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	505,120	9.58%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	484,458	9.19%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	481,613	9.13%
A	National Financial Services, LLC for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	444,168	8.42%
A	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	311,694	5.91%
A	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	284,454	5.39%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		

	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	288,584	5.47%
A	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc.		
	101 Montgomery Street		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	267,749	5.08%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	61,135	42.16%
В	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	32,991	22.75%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	15,174	10.46%
В	George Migliorisi & Ann Migliorisi Trustees		
	Migliorisi Family Living Trust U/A		
	Dtd 09/20/2010		
	13034 W Pinnacle Vista Dr.		
	Peoria, AZ 85383-7606	11,123	7.67%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	94,200	32.98%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		

	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	70,550	24.70%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	28,918	10.13%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Ariz	ona Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.)		
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	15,931	5.58%
М	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	43,345	35.74%
М	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	35,104	28.95%
М	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	16,186	13.35%
М	Robert W Baird & Co., Inc		

	777 E Wisconsin Ave.		
	Milwaukee, WI 53202-5300	11,258	9.28%
Y	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	203,560	65.81%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	28,466	9.20%
Y	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	29,411	9.51%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	19,055	6.16%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co Inc.		
	Special Custody A/C FBO Customers		
	Attn: Mutual Funds		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	18,269	5.91%
Putnam As	ia Pacific Equity Fund		
Α	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	410,659	56.97%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the exclusive benefit		
	of our customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl.		

Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	39,685	5.51%
Pershing LLC		
1 Pershing Plaza		
Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001	6,177	27.11%
Hartman Technology Solutions Inc.		
Simple IRA Plans A/C Troy L Hartman		
7200 S Moor Cross Dr.		
Sioux Falls, SD 57108-3362	2,067	9.07%
Eleanor V Aguirre Roth IRA Plan		
10310 Serrano Ave.		
San Jose, CA 95127-3245	1,471	6.46%
Cornwall Central School District 403(B)		
Plan A/C		
Irene L Pons		
38 McCanns Ln.		
Cornwall, NY 12518-1518	1,216	5.34%
Pershing LLC		
1 Pershing Plaza		
Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001	10,045	25.46%
	Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001 Hartman Technology Solutions Inc. Simple IRA Plans A/C Troy L Hartman 7200 S Moor Cross Dr. Sioux Falls, SD 57108-3362 Eleanor V Aguirre Roth IRA Plan 10310 Serrano Ave. San Jose, CA 95127-3245 Cornwall Central School District 403(B) Plan A/C Irene L Pons 38 McCanns Ln. Cornwall, NY 12518-1518 Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza	Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001 6,177 Hartman Technology Solutions Inc. Simple IRA Plans A/C Troy L Hartman 7200 S Moor Cross Dr. Sioux Falls, SD 57108-3362 2,067 Eleanor V Aguirre Roth IRA Plan 10310 Serrano Ave. San Jose, CA 95127-3245 1,471 Cornwall Central School District 403(B) Plan A/C Irene L Pons 38 McCanns Ln. Cornwall, NY 12518-1518 1,216 Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	LPL Financial Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	3,986	10.10%
			_
С	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94101-4151	4,218	10.69%
C	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
		2.042	E 100/
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,043	5.18%

М	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94101-4151	474	10.68%
М	David W Clark		
	TOD Natalia Al Clark		
	Subject to STA TOD Rules		
	3647 Round Top Rd.		
	Elizabethtown, PA 17022-9057	1,657	37.35%
М	James W Wemyss		
	Roth IRA Conversion Plan		
	4208 Chapman Dr.		
	Kent, OH 44240-6878	892	20.10%
M	Gail Willis Roth IRA Plan		
	5423 Great Woods Dr.		
	Indianapolis, IN 46224-6181	269	6.07%
М	Keith A Conaway		
	Roth IRA Conversion Plan		
	14008 Brangus Rd.		
	Shawnee, OK 74804-9633	269	6.06%
M	Bonnie K Thomas IRA Plan		
	N6578 Nehring Rd.		
	Pardeeville, WI 53954-9502	251	5.66%
R	MG Trust Co. Customer for the		
	benefit of Synergy Concepts Inc.		
	700 17th St. Suite 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,543	14.28%
R	MG Trust Co. Customer		
	Passantino Andersen Communications,		
	700 17th St. Suite 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,498	13.87%
R	MG Trust Co. Customer for the		
	benefit of Swerve Inc.		

700 17th St. Suite 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,014 9.38% R MG Trust Co. Customer for the benefit of Sama Medical Billing, LLC 700 17th St. Suite 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 837 7.74% R Bridgeport CT Board of Education 403(B) Plan A/C John M Fabrizi 120 Doreen Dr. Bridgeport, CT 06604-1001 870 8.05% R MG Trust Co. Customer for the benefit of Brown Sterman Reznik & Gershkowitz 700 17th St. Suite 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 796 7.37% MG Trust Co. Customer for the benefit of Boys and Girls Club of Conejo & Las 700 17th St. Suite 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 586 5.42% R MG Trust Co. Customer for the benefit of Klone Lab 700 17th St. Suite 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 825 7.64% Y** Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 50,962 70.51% Y** Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Deferred 9,587 **Compensation Plans** 13.26%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Cali	ifornia Tax Exempt Income Fund		
Α	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Dear Lake Dr. East		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	21,021,065	12.26%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	21,141,736	12.33%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	19,015,622	11.09%
A	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	9,711,301	5.67%
A	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	9,295,344	5.42%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	9,179,958	5.36%
В	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	9,267,049	5.41%
В	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	295,475	31.88%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		

2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 170,059 18.35% В Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Dear Lake Dr. East Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 93,748 10.11% В Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 164,611 17.76% C Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 1,523,956 25.37% C Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Dear Lake Dr. East Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 1,202,639 20.02% C Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 573,788 9.55% С Pershing LLC P.O. Box 2052 Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052 486,056 8.09% С National Financial Services LLC 200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl. One World Financial Center New York, NY 10281-5503 416,263 6.93% C Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 572,273 9.53% Μ Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 17,853 5.34%

M	Raymond James				
	880 Carillon Pkwy				
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	17,116	5.12%		
M	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney				
	Harborside Financial Center				
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor				
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	90,904	27.21%		
M	Pershing LLC				
	P.O. Box 2052				
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	43,118	12.91%		
М	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.				
	101 Montgomery St.				
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	24,100	7.21%		

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
М	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Parkway		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3003	17,116	5.12%
M	Vanguard Brokerage Services		
	P.O. Box 1170		
	Valley Forge, PA 19482-1170	21,727	6.50%
М	Stifel Nicolaus & Co., Inc.		
	501 N Broadway		
	Saint Louis, MO 63102-2131	21,400	6.41%
Y	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Dear Lake Dr. East		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,681,654	38.54%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	922,183	13.25%

Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	757,346	10.88%
Y	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	510 Marquette Ave. S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	591,233	8.50%
Y	LPL Financial Services		
	P.O. Box 509046		
	San Diego, CA 92150-9046	415,201	5.97%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	549,240	7.89%
Y	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy.		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	624,420	8.97%
Putnam Cap	oital Opportunities Fund		
Α	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001	1,142,759	6.24%
A	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,042,045	5.69%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001	63,108	6.67%
С	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	392,904	20.92%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		

Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St. St. Louis, MO 63103-2523 289,354 15.40% C Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399 -0001 204,126 10.87% C MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 138,901 7.39% C Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor 130,958 6.97% Jersey City, NJ 07311 MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit R of its Customers 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 329,901 25.67%

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R

R5

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned

174,682

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State Street Bank FBP ADP Access

Boston, MA 02111-2901

One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109-2199

1 Lincoln St.

Putnam LLC

13.59%

100.00%

R6**	Great-West Trust Company LLC TTEE —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	605,237	99.86%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl.		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	857,017	24.27%
Υ	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	339,482	9.62%
Y	Wells Fargo Retirement Plan Services		
	P.O. Box 1533		
	Minneapolis, MN	305,401	8.65%
Υ	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	217,442	6.16%
γ**	Great-West Trust Collc LLC FBO		
	Putnam — Recordkeeping for		
	Various Benefit Plans	876,100	24.81%
Putnam Cap	oital Spectrum Fund		
Α	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	12,521,847	25.00%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	7,867,625	15.71%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,731,976	9.45%
A	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr, E. FL 3		

	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,354,944	6.70%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	245,037	14.95%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	242,227	14.78%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	197,409	12.05%
В	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	98,403	5.01%
В	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	83,995	5.13%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	4,517,597	19.76%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	3,429,809	15.00%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,389,241	10.45%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	2,212,226	9.67%
С	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		

	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	2,003,901	8.76%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,962,347	8.58%
С	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	2,002,868	8.76%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
M	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	45,146	21.91%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	28,353	13.76
M	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	32,049	15.55%
M	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	10,583	5.14%
R	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	31,586	16.08%
R	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL.3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	17,464	8.89%
R	Frontier Trust Company		

FBO — Triumph Transport Inc.

Retirement

PO Box 10758

Fargo, ND 58106-0758 14,674 7.47%

R Frontier Trust Company

FBO — Dunstan Dental Center

PO Box 10758

Fargo, ND 58106-0758 16,811 8.56%

R Pershing, LLC

1 Pershing Plaza

Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 15,012 7.64%

Y LPL Financial

9785 Towne Centre Dr.

San Diego, CA 92121-1968 14,104,103 23.62%

Y MLPF&S

4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL.3

Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 10,931,687 18.31%

Y Morgan Stanley Smith Barney

Harborside Financial Center

Plaza 2, 3rd Floor

Jersey City, NJ 07311 8,908,330 14.92%

Y Wells Fargo Advisors

2801 Market St.

St. Louis, MO 63103-2523 6,162,341

Y Pershing, LLC

1 Pershing Plaza

Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 4,987,754 8.35%

Y National Financial Services, LLC

499 Washington Blvd

Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 3,450,547

Putnam Convertible Securities Fund

B Pershing LLC

5.78%

10.32%

	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	34,564	6.67%
С	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	244,744	11.56%
M	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	19,362	11.67%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,399,156	5.87%
A	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	1,843m508`	7.74%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Co	nvertible Securities Fund (cont.)		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	200 Liberty St., 5th Fl		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	1,476,834	6.20%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Parkway		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3003	1,379,557	5.79%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		

2801 Market Street

	2801 Market Street		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,286,673	5.40%
A	UBS Wealth Management		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	1,391,832	5.84%
В	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Dear Lake Dr. East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	156,490	30.19%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	90,592	17.48%
В	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	32,388	6.25%
С	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Dear Lake Dr. East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	661,011	31.22%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	239,887	11.33%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	178,490	8.43%
С	UBS Wealth Management		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	143,831	6.79%

С	Raymond James			
	Omnibus for Mutual Funds 880 Carillon Pkwy.			
	St. Peterburg, FL 33716-1100	106,744	5.04%	
М	National Financial Services, LLC			
	For The Exclusive Benefit			
	of Our Customers			
	200 Liberty St., 5th Fl			
	One World Financial Center			
	New York, NY 10281-5503	21,085	12.71%	
М	DCGT for Principal Financial Group			
	711 High St.			
	Des Moines, IA 50329-0001	11,291	6.81%	
М	Edward D. Jones & Co.			
	201 Progress Parkway			
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3003	9,342	5.63%	
М	Nationwide Trust Company			
	c/o IPO Portfolio Accounting			
	PO Box 182029			
	Columbus, OH 43218-2029	13,252	7.99%	
R	State Street Bank TTEE Cust			
	For the Benefit of ADP Access			
	1 Lincoln St.			
	Boston, MA 02111-2901	54,136	22.55%	
R	MG Trust Company Cust.			
	Strata G Profit Sharing Plan			
	700 17th St. Ste 300			
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	31,417	13.09%	

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
P	Reliance Trust Company		_

Assoc in Obstetrics & Gynecology

	Profit Sharing Plan		
	PO Box 48529		
	Atlanta, GA 30362-1529	25,033	10.43%
R	Capital Bank and Trust Company		
	Select Rehabilitation Inc. 401k		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 23,977		9.99%
R	MG Trust Company Cust.		
	Dalton Ear Nose and Throat Association		
	700 17th St. Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	21,490	8.95%
Υ	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		_
	4800 Dear Lake Dr. East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,223,769	27.93%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,034,067	12.99%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co Inc.		
	Special Custody A/C		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	Attn: Mutual Funds		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	471,325	5.92%
Y	Wells Fargo Bank NA		
	St. Alexius Medical Center Ret Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. # 2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 402,932		5.06%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	694,294	8.72%

Putnam Diversified Income Trust

UBS Wealth Management USA

	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	69,203,865	23.50%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	26,792,313	9.10%
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	17,647,268	5.99%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washing Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	22,328,981	7.58%
A	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	20,536,029	6.97%
A	Raymond James		
	Omnibus for Mutual Funds		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Way		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	18,975,966	6.44%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive, E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,603,487	15.46%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,801,042	17.36%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd, 4th Floor		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,250,528	12.05%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,132,154	10.91%

С	MLPF&S 4800 Deer Lake Drive, E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	21,730,183	22.18%
С	UBS WM USA 1000 Harbor Blvd Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	10,493,662	10.71%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Div	versified Income Trust (cont.)		
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	9,981,736	10.19%
C	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	13,557,443	13.84%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	7,520,440	7.68%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	6,516,298	6.65%
С	LPL Financial		
	8785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	5,471,890	5.59%
М	SMBC Friend Securities Co., Ltd		
	fbo Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corp.		

Product Admin & Operations Dept. Investment Trust & Insurance Group 7-12, Nihonbashi-Kabutocho Chuo-Ku, Tokyo 103-8221 Japan 21,787,418 71.14% SMBC Friend Securities Co., Ltd Μ Product Admin & Operations Dept. Investment Trust & Insurance Group 7-12, Nihonbashi-Kabutocho Chuo-Ku, Tokyo 103-8221 Japan 6,174,660 20.16% R MLPF&S 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., Fl.3 45,140 7.50% Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 R MG Trust Company FBO — Webb Wilson 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 33,028 5.49% R DCGT as Trustee for Principal Financial Group 711 High St. 7.72% Des Moines, IA 50392-2732 46,440 R MG Trust Company **Hebberd-Kulow Enterprises** 717 17th St. Ste 1300 Denver, CO 80202-3304 39,389 6.55% Υ Merrill Lynch 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 68,093,670 42.33% Υ Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 20,012,286 12.44% Υ Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St.

	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	13,239,597	8.23%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	8,294,417	5.16%
Y	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	8,347,737	5.19%
Putnam D	ynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th fl		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	5,075,702	6.90%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
		4,868,830	

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Α	Edward D Jones & Co		
	Attn: Mutual Fund		
	Shareholder Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009	3,826,114	5.20%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	619,767	10.03%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th fl		
	One World Financial Center		

	New York, NY 10281-5503	543,467	8.79%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		_
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	506,507	8.20%
В	Charles Schwab & Co Inc.		
	Clearing Account		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	456,022	7.38%
С	Pershing, LLC		_
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	755,157	8.51%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	609,156	6.86%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	of Its Customers		
	Attn Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	543,232	6.12%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th fl		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	525,423	5.92%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	109,777	5.42%

М	DCGT as Trustee for Principal		
	Financial Group		
	711 High St.		
	Des Moines, IA 50392-0001	212,589	10.50%
M*	DTM Companies 401(k) Plan	265,533	13.11%
R	MG Trust Company Cust.		
	FBO Cannon Group Inc.		
	700 17th St. Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	64,406	6.75%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	902	100.00%
R6	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	826,558	99.89%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	445,858	5.11%
Y*	Connecticut Pipe Trades		
	Local No. 77 Annuity Plan	1,312,812	15.04%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2025		
	Fund — A shares	901,882	10.33%

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Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund (cont.)

Y*** Putnam Retirement Ready 2020

Putnam Dynami	Great-West Trust Company, LLC — Recordkeeping for various benefit plans		
	benefit plans		
		1,334,634	15.29%
Α	ic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund		
	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NY 07310-2010	1,994,746	5.37%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,944,330	5.23%
A*	Iron Workers Local #17		
	Annuity Plan	2,386,311	6.42%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	436,685	17.64%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	180,230	7.28%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	221,128	8.93%
В	Charles Schwab & Co Inc.		
	Clearing Account		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	206,363	8.33%

С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	480,936	9.64%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	422,770	8.48%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	of Its Customers		
	Attn Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	311,579	6.25%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	250,776	5.03%
М	Mid Atlantic Trust Company		
	Commonwealth Credit Union 401K		
	Retirement Savings Plan		
	1251 Waterfront Pl. Ste. 525		
	Pittsburgh, PA 15222-4228	62,364	10.45%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	52,260	5.75%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	46,491	5.11%

M*	DTM Companies 401(k) Plan	94,980	10.45%
R	MG Trust Company Cust.		
	FBO EOL Management Co. LLC		
	700 17th St. Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	25,272	6.01%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
R	MG Trust Company Cust.		
	FBO Southern Cross Aviation LLC		
	700 17th St. Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	21,253	5.05%
R	MG Trust Company Cust.		
	FBO — MAPP Biopharmaceutical, Inc.		
	700 17th St. Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	22,285	5.30%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,070	100.00
R6	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	285,996	99.63%
Y*	Connecticut Pipe Trades		
	Local No. 77 Annuity Plan	695,163	11.16%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	2,549,691	40.93%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2015		
	Fund — A shares	459,349	7.37%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Income Fund		
	Lifestyle 1 — A shares	497,263	7.98%

Putnam Dy	namic Asset Allocation Equity Fund		
Α	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,791	64.71%
A	Christine M. Barrett		
	10 Knower Road		
	Westminster, MA 01473-1453	619	22.35%
A	Robert Reynolds		
	153 Garfield Road		
	Concord, MA01742-4905	179	6.47%
A	Ravi Akhoury		
	6 Pine Valley Way		
	Florham Park, NJ 07932-2700	179	6.47%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2050		
	Fund — A shares	234,652	10.52%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2050		
	Fund — A shares	126,717	10.11%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2050		
	Fund — Y shares	200,339	9.07%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2045		
	Fund — A shares	323,627	14.65%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2045		
	Fund — Y shares	159,304	7.21%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2040		
	Fund — A shares	303,733	13.75%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2040		
	Fund — R shares	132,733	6.01%
Y***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2035		

	Fund — A shares	222,048	10.05%
Putnam D	ynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,943,272	6.34%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	4,963,242	6.12%
Α	Edward D Jones & Co		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009	4,313,093	5.53%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		_
	For the Exclusive Benefit of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	582,953	7.52%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Dynamic As	set Allocation Growth Fund (cont.)		
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	565,559	7.29%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		

	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	434,764	5.61%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	973,860	10.10%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	774,292	8.03%
C	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	762,659	7.91%
C	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	of Its Customers		
	Attn Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	563,666	5.85%
C	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	545,374	5.66%
M*	DTM Companies 401(k) Plan	134,815	7.58%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	3,238	100.00%
R6	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	792	100.00%
Y*	Connecticut Pipe Trades Local		

	No. 77 Annuity Plan	808,954	9.77%
Υ**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	1,420,842	17.16%
γ***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2035		
	Fund — A shares	639,313	7.72%
Υ***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2035		
	Fund— Y shares	459,093	5.54%
γ***	Putnam Retirement Ready 2030		
	Fund — A shares	680,011	8.21%
Putnam Dyna	amic Risk Allocation Fund		
Α	Saxon & Co.		
	PO Box 7780-1888		
	Philadelphia, PA 19182-0001	228,495	5.13%
Α	UBS WM USA		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	986,966	22.16%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	313,735	7.04%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	67,623	22.88%
В	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	61,598	20.84%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
В	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	28,223	9.55%
С	UBS WM USA		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	322,987	17.23%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Costumers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	248,243	13.24%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	227,184	12.12%
С	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	239,207	12.76%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	Attn:Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	120,653	6.43%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	130,823	6.98%
М	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		

	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	6,608	20.13%
M	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co		
	Giving Tree Inc.		
	A/C Kathryn Cochran		
	240 Portage St.		
	Oak Harbor, OH 43449-1443	5,626	17.14%
М	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co		
	James C. Wilson		
	233 W. South Park Ave.		
	Oshkosh, WI 54902-6537	3,672	11.19%
M	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co		
	Barbara M. McCullen		
	9 41st St. Unit 123		
	Ocean City, MD 21842-6815	2,683	8.17%
M	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co		_
	Stephen R. Romenesko		
	N3564 Farrell Road		
	Kaukauna, WI 54130-7859	2,513	7.66%
R	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	31,557	75.82%
R	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	1 Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	10,000	24.03%
R5	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	1 Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	986	100%
R6**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	198,309	99.51%
Υ	Wells Fargo Bank FBO		
	1525 West WT Harris Blvd.		

	Charlotte, NC 28288-1076	2,285,447	17.36%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	694,817	5.28%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Dyn	amic Risk Allocation Fund (cont.)		
Υ	NFS LLC FBO		
	FMTC as Trustee for Delphi Alternative		
	1 Spartan Way, #T520		
	Merrimack, NH 03054-4300`	5,358,911	40.71%
Y	National Financial Services LLC		
	Attn:Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,289,260	17.39%
Putnam Eme	erging Markets Equity Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	603,707	22.99%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	489 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	182,529	6.95%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	37,838	16.02%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		

	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	14,562	6.16%
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	489 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	15,344	6.50%
С	UBS WM USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attm: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	23,874	9.51%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Costumers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	23,233	9.26%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	26,591	10.59%
	Jersey City, NJ 07303 2032	20,331	10.5570
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	16,925	6.49%
С	LPL Financial		
C	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
		15,102	6.02%
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	13,102	0.02%
М	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	510 Marquette Ave S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	4,333	8.90%
M	Ameritrade, Inc.		
	/ interior date; inter		

PO Box 2226 Omaha, NE 68103-2226 2,495 5.13% М National Financial Services LLC For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers 489 Washington Blvd Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052 5,580 11.46% М Mark Rutherford SEP IRA Plan 1001 N. Stockton Hill Road Ste. A Kingman, AZ 86401-6277 7.69% 3,745 Μ Herman L. Zeller IRA Plan 1941 Pamela St. Oxnard, CA 93036-2799 3,570 7.33% Μ Sarah A. Dobroth PO BOX 368 2,723 Grover Beach, CA 93483-0368 5.59%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
R	MG Trust Co. Cust. FBO		
	Patenaude Wealth Management Inc,		
	700 17th St, Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	5,223	16.39%
R	MG Trust Co. Cust. FBO		
N			
	Brett S. Goymerac DDS OPC		
	700 17th St, Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	4,043	12.69%
R	MG Trust Co. Cust. FBO		
	LCN Services		
	700 17th St, Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,231	10.14%

R	MG Trust Co. Cust. FBO		
	Choice One Builders LLC		
	700 17th St, Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,893	5.94%
R	MG Trust Co. Cust. FBO		
	Fresh Girl Trading Inc		
	700 17th St, Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,715	5.38%
R	Bridgeport CT Board of Education		
	403(b) Plan		
	A/C John M. Fabrizi		
	120 Doreen Dr.		
	Bridgeport, CT 06604-1001	1,723	5.41%
R	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,520	11.05%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	63,928	10.25%
Y***	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	368,009	58.99%
Putnam Eme	rging Markets Income Fund		
Α	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,013,527	97.97%
В	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,014	47.77%
В	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	985	46.40%
В	David C. Hartke IRA Rollover Plan		

	3666 Ripplegrove Dr.		
	Cincinnati, OH 45251	124	5.83%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	10,312	87.59%
С	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,013	8.61%
М	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,016	45.41%
М	Terry L. Masterson TOD		
	Multiple Beneficiaries		
	7150 Buckskin Trl		
	Peoria, AZ 85383-7204	596	26.63%
М	Kelly D. Herriman ROTH IRA Plan		
	5821 County Road 550		
	Marquette, MI 49855-9755	403	17.99%
М	Kelly D. Herriman IRA Plan		
	5821 County Road 550		
	Marquette, MI 49855-9755	223	9.97%
Y	Great-West Trust Co LLC FBO PUT INV		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	7,356	12.62%
Y	Jameson A. Baxter & Reginald Baxter		
	626 Old Bard Rd.		
	LK Barrington, IL 60010-6203	4,990	8.56%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Eme	rging Markets Income Fund (cont.)		
Υ	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,850	8.32%
Υ	Barbara M. Baumann		
	110 Eudora St.		
	Denver, CO 80220-6314	3,496	6.00%
Υ	Great-West Trust Co LLC FBO PUT INV		
	Executive DEF Comp PI 401k		
	C/O Fascore, LLC		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, Co 80111-5002 21,786		37.39%
Y	Kevin F. Murphy & Lana Murphy		
	14 Sears Rd.		
	Wayland, MA 01778-2116	11,021	18.91%
Putnam Equi	ty Income Fund		
Α	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO		
	63043-3009	15,672,950	10.05%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	11,813,667	7.57%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	9,163,048	5.87%
	jersey city, Nj 07399-0001	-,,-	
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
В			

В	Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	312,340	6.09%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	304,676	5.94%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	268,948	5.25%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,774,840	18.14%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,056,508	10.80%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	766,266	7.83%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	759,557	7.76%
С	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	718,179	7.34%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	523,624	5.35%
С	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	532,618	5.44%

M	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	104,711	5.19%
M	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009	312,122	15.46%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	102,746	5.09%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
R	State Street Bank TTEE		
	ADP Access		
	1 Lincoln St.		
	Boston, MA 02111-2901	1,626,969	35.54%
R	Hartford Life Insurance Co.		
	DC III Separate Acct Cl R		
	Attn: UIT Operations		
	1 Griffin Rd N		
	Windsor, CT 06095-1512	905,955	19.79%
R	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	322,903	7.05%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	669	100.00%
R6	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,253,774	17.63%
R6	JP Morgan Chase TTEE FBO		

TJX Companies, INc. General

Savings/Profit Sharing Plan 11500 Outlook St. Overland Park, KS 66211-1804 5,027,041 70.67% National Financial Services, LLC 499 Washington Blvd Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 5,730,945 10.86% Charles Schwab & Co., Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 2,863,907 5.43% Y** Great-West Trust Company, LLC — Recordkeeping for various benefit plans 10,194,002 19.33% **Y*** **IBEW Local 3** 3,777,252 7.16% **Y*** Marsh & McLennan Supplemental Retirement Plan 3,428,456 6.50% **Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund** C **UBS WM USA** 1000 Harbor Blvd Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761 524,161 9.31% National Financial Services, LLC 499 Washington Blvd Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 8,368,984 33.22% **UBS WM USA** 1000 Harbor Blvd Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761 2,882,648 11.44% Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 2,214,790 8.79% LPL Financial 9785 Towne Centre Dr.

	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	1,567,505	6.22%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	156,706	18.605
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	128,539	15.26%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	117,568	13.95%
С	MLPF&S		_
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,048,251	18.61%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	653,537	11.60%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	679,682	12.07%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Equi	ty Spectrum Fund (cont.)		
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	679,617	12.07%
С	Raymond James		

	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	587,959	10.44%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	283,225	5.03%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	11,870	17.94%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	11,131	16.83%
M	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	8,882	13.43%
М	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	4,239	6.41%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	4,949	7.48%
R	FIIOC		
	FBO — Darrenkamp's Mount		
	Joy Market, Inc. 401k Plan		
	100 Magellan Way		
	Covington, KY 41015-1987	18,690	13.42%
R	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	17,633	12.66%
R	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	9,046	6.49%

R	Christopher Mooney		
	701 Madison St.		
	PO Box 71		
	New Lexington, OH 43764-0001	10,480	7.52%
Y	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	3,779,559	19.75%
Y	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,358,312	17.55%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,382,944	12.45%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,387,130	12.47%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	2,283,170	11.93%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	990,641	5.18%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	978,941	5.11%

Class Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
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Putnam Europe Equity Fund

A National Financial Services LLC

	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	593,529	8.85%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	544,784	8.13%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	413,311	6.17%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	13,830	9.79%
С	MLPF&S		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	38,531	24.01%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	23,579	14.69%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	15,563	9.70%
M	SMBC Friend Securities Co., Ltd.		
	Product Acmin. & Operations Group		
	Investment Trust & Insurance Group		
	7-12, Nihonbashi-Kabutocho		
	Chuo-Ku, Tokyo 103-8221 Japan	39,410	31.08%

М	Mr. Spencer Covey		
	576 Maple St.		
	San Mateo, CA 94402-2017	13,250	10.45%
R	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Southern Cross Aviation LLC		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	2,421	23.85%
R	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Wyde Corp.		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	1,451	14.29%
R	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Ambiopharm Inc.		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	794	7.82%
R	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Bauch Zucker Hatfield LLC		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	760	7.49%
R	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Sidra S. Qazi		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	647	6.37%
R	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Nina Inc		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	571	5.62%
Y	Great-West Trust Co LLC		
	Recordkeeping for Various		
	Benefit Plans		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	202,960	36.33%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Europ	e Equity Fund (cont.)		
Υ	Great-West Trust Co LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
-	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	171,269	30.66%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	71,057	12.72%
Putnam Floati	ing Rate Income Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	7,389,964	16.33%
A	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	5,636,014	12.46%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	5,204,087	11.50%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	4,255,262	9.40%
A	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,403,758	7.52%

Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	3,791,947	8.38%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	342,038	16/43%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	297,812	14.31%
В	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	155,011	7.45%
В	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	223,183	10.72%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	183,337	8.81%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	1,687,465	12.46%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,692,229	12.50%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,521,640	11.24%

С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney				
	Harborside Financial Center				
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.				
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,200,971	8.87%		
С	MLPF&S				
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3				
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,246,529	9.21%		
С	LPL Financial				
	Omnibus Customer Account				
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole				
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.				
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	914,123	6.75%		

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	Charles Schwab & CO Inc.		
	Clearing Account		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	748,696	5.53%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,108,520	8.19%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	238,957	33.32%
М	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	114,960	15.99%

М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	105,545	14.72%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	55,216	7.70%
M	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	41,223	5.75%
R	Alerus Financial		
	FBO — 5CMHC Retirement Plan		
	PO Box 64535		
	St. Paul, MN 55164-0535	12,285	22.39%
R	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	8.099	14.76%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Brown Kinsey Funkhouser and Lander		
	717 17th St. Ste 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	6,520	11.88%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Elan Marketing, Inc.		
	717 17th St. Ste 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	4,079	7.43%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Valor Company, Inc		
	717 17th St. Ste 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,940	7.18%

R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — KLP Tax and Financial Group, Inc		
	717 17th St. Ste 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,025	5.51%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	GeoTechnologies, INc. 40lk Pension Plan		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	6,424	11.71%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		_
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	6,824,196	16.29%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,793,354	6.67%
Y	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	3,076,020	7.34%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	2,692,209	6.43%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
The George Put	nam Fund of Boston		
(d/b/a George P	utnam Balanced Fund)		
Α	Edward D Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts, MO 63043-3009	4,420,047	6.41 %

Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	3,603,459	5.23%
A	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	Recordkeeper for Various Benefit Plans		
	8515 E Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood Village,		
	CO 80111-5002	4,436,100	6.43%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	124,645	7.03%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The Exclusive		
	Benefit of Customers		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	137,525	8.48%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	114,161	7.04%
М	State Street Bank Ttee		
	Fbo ADP Access		
	1 Lincoln St.		
	Boston, MA 02111-2901	4,362,018	85.91
R	MG Trust Company		
	Lakeshore Interactive		
	700 17th St. Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	6,735	9.81%
R	MG Trust Company		
	D&S Linen Services, Inc.		
	700 17th St. Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,855	5.62%
R	MG Trust Company		

Primatics, Inc. 700 17th St. Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 3,782 5.51% R Frontier Trust Company Mt. Vernon Hospital Employee Retirement PO Box 10758 Fargo, ND 58106-0758 3,457 5.04% R Stanley S Stephens Matthew S Stephens Tttees of The Stephens Funeral Home 401K Profit Sharing Plan & Trust 1335 W Linden St. # 37 Allentown, PA 18102-4334 7,583 11.05% R **MG Trust Company** Saavedra & Rice CPAs PA 700 17th St. Ste 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 7,095 10.34% R MG Trust Company **Underground Piercing** 700 17th St. Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 5,816 8.47% Υ Great-West Trust Company, LLC Recordkeeper for Various Benefit Plans 8515 E Orchard Rd 2T2 Greenwood Village, CO 80111-50023,806,091 53.27% Υ Great-West Trust Company, LLC The Putnam Retirement Plan 8515 E Orchard Rd. 2T2 Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 458,273 6.41% **Y*** Chicago Regional Council of Carpenters Annuity Plan 1,987,078 27.81%1

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Global	Consumer Fund		
Α	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	192,340	29.49%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	107,286	16.45%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	44,728	6.86%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Height, MO 63043-3009	45,192	6.93%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	20,940	34.58%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	9,744	16.09%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	7,912	13.06%
C	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	38,241	26.45%
C	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	59,182	40.93%
M	Putnam LLC		

	One Post Office Sqaure		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,217	38.76%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	521	16.58%
М	Zeyu Gao IRA Rollover Plan		
	5357 Edmonton Commono		
	Fremont, CA 94555-2921	352	11.23%
М	Russell L. Levings & Carolyn S. Levings		
	6220 NE 105th St.		
	Oklahoma City, OK 73151	208	6.64%
М	Cetera Investment Services		
	400 First Street, Ste. 300		
	PO Box 283		
	St. Cloud, MN 56302-0283	598	19.06%
R	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 2rd Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,682	16.81%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Respiratory & Sleep Disorders Specialists		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	5,936	59.34%
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,231	12.30%
R	Franklin Public Schools 403(B) Plan		
	A/C Jane S. Hogan		
	204 Rolling Meadow Dr.		
	Holliston, MA 01746-2631	1,061	10.61%
Υ	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		

	San Diego, CA 92121	23,594	12.76%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC 499 Washington Blvd Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	18,658	10.09%
γ****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan	36,200	19.57%
Y****	Putnam Global Sector Fund — Global Consumer Fund A shares	22,513	12.17%
Y****	Putnam Global Sector Fund — Global Consumer Fund Y shares	37,762	20.42%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Glob	al Dividend Fund		
Α	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	Attn: Corporate Treasury		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	499,146	70.52%
A	Timothy D. Jaroch & Patricia Jaroch		
	40 Hillcrest Rd.		
	Belmon, Ma 02478-2954	54,430	7.69%
В	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	Attn: Corporate Treasury		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,004	16.02%
В	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
	Chloe M. Johnson IRA Rollover Plan		
	108 N. 6th St.		

	Wilmington, NC 28401-4129	953	15.20%
В	Edward D. Jones & Co		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	St. Louis, MO 63131-3729	934	14.91%
В	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co Cust FBO		
	Clermont Northeastern School District 403(B) Plan		
	A/C Billie D. Trame		
	945 Hidden Ridge Dr.		
	Milford, OH 45150-5588	743	11.85%
В	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
	Cara L. Sidman IRA Rollover Plan		
	2711 Wrightsville Ave.		
	Wilmington, NC 28403-2548	550	8.77%
В	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
	Mary Jo Nelson IRA Plan		
	2620 Clay St.		
	St. Joseph, MO 64501-2628	499	7.96%
В	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
	Patricia Tinkler IRA Plan		
	706 Lower Paradise Rd.		
	Little Falls, NY 13365-5143	481	7.67%
В	U.S. Bancorp linvestments Inc.		
	60 Livingston Ave.		
	St. Paul, MN 55107-2292	371	5.92%
В	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
	Rebecca L. Jones Ira Rollover Plan		
	2363 Burkert Rd.		
	Waterville, NY 13480-1401	346	5.51%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,009	26.76%
С	Janney Montgomery Scott LLC		

Wendy OsGood 1717 Arch St. Philadelphia, PA 19103-2713 2,370 15.82% С LPL FINANCIAL Attn: Lindsay O'Toole 9785 Towne Centre Dr. San Diego, CA 92121-1968 1,975 13.18% С Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO Edward Gillis IRA Plan 1910 SE 160th Pl. Vancouver, WA 98683-4402 1,912 12.76% C Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO Mary Jane Stein IRA Plan 7156 Durness Pl. Columbus, OH 43235-5130 1,496 9.99% C Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC Attn: Corporate Treasury 1 Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109-2199 1,006 6.71% Μ Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC Attn: Corporate Treasury 1 Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109-2199 1,005 46.26%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
М	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
IVI	Mark J. Ruthenberg SEP IRA Plan		
	A/C Mark J. Ruthenberg		
	1001 N. Stockton Hill Rd., Ste. A		
	Kingman, AZ 86401-6277	663	30.54%
М	Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO		
	Florence K. Horning ROTH IRA Conversion Plan		

PO Box 265 Gloversville, NY 12078-0003 313 14.42% Putnam Fiduciary Trust Co TTEE FBO М Teresa Parker IRA Rollover Plan 202 Douglas Dr. Hurlock, MD 21643-3666 191 8.78% Υ Great-West Trust Co LLC TTEE Executive DEF Comp PI 401k c/o Fascore, LLC 8515 E. Orchard Rd, 2T2 Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 11,854 35.03% Great-West Trust Co LLC TTEE The Putnam Retirement Plan c/o Fascore, LLC 8515 E. Orchard Rd, 2T2 10,853 32.07% Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 Jameson A. Baxter & Reginald Baxter 626 Old Barn Rd. LK Barrington, IL 60010-6203 4,788 14.15% **Putnam Global Energy Fund** Α Putnam LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109-2199 210,202 19.10% Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 73,848 6.71% LPL Financial Α 9785 Towne Centre Dr. San Diego, CA 92121-1968 140,990 12.81% В Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St. St. Louis, MO 63103-2523 22,749 12.62%

В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	29,142	16.16%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	19,615	19.13%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	8,936	8.71%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	9,483	9.25%
С	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	12,441	12.13%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	6,285	6.13%
М	Robin A. Bodkins		
	PO Box 1148		
	Kingman, AZ 86402-1148	398	6.78%
М	Erin S. Layne		
	5962 Aberdeen St.		
	Littleton, CO 80120-2705	492	8.38%
М	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	655	11.16%
M	Sherman A. Katz IRA Rollover Plan		
	6022 McNaughton Grove Lane		
	Columbus, OH 43213-5103	1,161	19.78%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Global	Energy Fund (cont.)		
М	Campus Crusade for Christ 403(B) Plan		
	A/C Erin S. Layne		
	5962 Aberdeen St.		
	Littleton, CO 80120-2705	991	16.88%
М	Gary L. Preston IRA Rollover Plan		
	7850 Victoria Way		
	St. Louis Park, MN 55426-3063	704	12.00%
R	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	20,180	33.02%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	FBO — Finish Line Technologies Inc. 401K		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	8,071	13.21%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Dansker & Aspromonte Associates RET		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	7,831	12.81%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	FBO — Executive Marketing Consultants, Inc.		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	3,091	5.06%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	FBO — Polo Ranch 401k Retirement Plan		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	5,160	8.44%
Y	Steven W. Curbow & Catherine Curbow		

	12 Pilgrim Lane		
	Medfield, MA 02052-3229	8,399	8.42%
Υ****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	55,357	55.47%
γ****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Putnam Defined Contribution Plans	5,700	5.71%
Putnam Global	Equity Fund		
Α	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	3,988,073	5.80%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	89,604	7.54%
C	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	90,987	7.66%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	72,672	6.12%
M*	PECO Employees 401(k) Plan	65,135	6.04%
R	Capital Bank & Trust Co.		
	Geddes & Co Pension Plan		
	8515 E Orchard Rd. # 2T2		
	Greenwood Villeage, CO 80111-5002 34,427		34.47%
R	MG Trust Company		
	Magtech & Power Conversion, Inc.		
	700 17th St. Suite 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	6,958	6.97%

R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,131	100.00%
R6	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	760,242	99.43%
Y	R. Shepherd Perkins		
	87 Mount Vernon St., Apt L-2		
	Boston, MA 02108-1330	139,407	6.28%
Y	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-110	208,331	9.38%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Y**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	468,307	21.08%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	116,900	5.26%
Putnam Glob	al Financials Fund		
Α	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	247,792	43.98%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	42,080	7.47%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	30,082	5.34%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		

	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	4,050	7.61%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	3,617	6.80%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	5,834	10.97%
В	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	3,126	5.88%
С	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	180,985	62,26%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	48,801	17.13%
М	South Glens Falls Central School 403(B) Plan		
	5 Owen Ave.		
	Queeenbury, NY 12804-1111	1,322	16.42%
М	Alam M. Qadri IRA Rollover Plan		
	1315 Connecticut Woods Dr.		
	Hudson, OH 44236-1271	2,787	34.62%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,280	15.90%
M	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,161	14.42%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	FBO — Mason & Mincey ODPA 401k		

PO Box 10758 Fargo, ND 58106-0758 15,993 38.27% R Frontier Trust Company Neighborhood Lending Partners, Inc. PO Box 10758 Fargo, ND 58106-0758 3,523 8.43% R Frontier Trust Company Wind-Up Entertainment 401k Plan PO Box 10758 Fargo, ND 58106-0758 3,185 7.62% R Frontier Trust Company FBO — RKT Savings & Retirement Plan PO Box 10758 Fargo, ND 58106-0758 2,966 7.10% R Frontier Trust Company Kaplan Massamillo & Andrews, LLC PO Box 10758 Fargo, ND 58106-0758 2,411 5.77% R Merrill Lynch 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246 3,145 7.53% R New World Travel Inc. PO Box 10758

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R

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned

Putnam Global Financials Fund (cont.)

Envelope Freedom Holdings, LLC

Fargo, ND 58106-0758

7.46%

3,118

	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	2,922	6.99%
Y	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	94,517	27.38%
Υ	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	92,252	26.72%
Y****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	45,691	13.23%
γ***	Putnam Global Sector Fund —		
	Global Financials Fund A shares	27,387	7.93%
Y***	Putnam Global Sector Fund —		
	Global Financials Fund Y shares	45,964	13.31%
Putnam Glob	al Health Care Fund		
Α	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,478,477	7.47%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,455,525	7.37%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,263,723	6.39%
A	National Financial Services		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,163,872	5.88%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Height, MO 63043-3009	1,000,842	5.06%

В	MLPF&S 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	41,360	6.10%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	46,585	6.87%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	58,834	8.67%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	26,422	5.21%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	56,533	11.14%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	62,211	12.26%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	39,915	7.87%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	29,750	5.86%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	22,873	10.22%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	18,970	8.47%

М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney			
	Harborside Financial Center			
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor			
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	15,957	7.13%	
М	UBS WM USA			
	1000 Harbor Blvd			
	1000 Harbor Blvd Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	11,455	5.12%	

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
M	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009	11,726	5.24%
R	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr, E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	11,542	5.16%
R	Greg Hedding & Randall Moroney		
	ILT Employees PSP		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	4,007	5.58%
R	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6494	7,839	10.93%
R	Hartford Securities Distribution		
	PO Box 2999		
	Hartford, CT 06104	3,671	5.12%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	31,629	5.98%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		

	Jersey City, NJ 07311	38,605	7.30%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	48,316	9.14%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company , LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	181,291	34.29%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company , LLC —		
	Putnam Deferred		
	Compensation Plans	43,657	8.26%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Putnam Voluntary Plan	33,862	6.40%
Putnam Globa	l Income Trust		
Α	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	2,639,982	16.49%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,391,783	8.69%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,148,945	7.27%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,069,432	6.68%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		

Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer

Maryland Hts, MO 63043-3009

	exclusive benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	162,471	22.22%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	82,659	11.30%
В	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
Ь	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	45,838	6.27%
В	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		

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7.16%

52,391

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Global I	Income Trust (cont.)		
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	40,172	5.49%
В	Raymond James		
	Omnibus for Mutual Funds		
	House Acct Firm 92500015		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		

	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	52,891	7.23%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	342,261	13.29%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	341,595	13.26%
С	Raymond James		
	Omnibus for Mutual Funds		
	House Acct Firm 92500015		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	291,517	11.32%
C	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	208,589	8.10%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	233,925	9.08%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	228,945	8.89%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		

Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 LPL Financial 9785 Towne Centre Dr. San Diego, CA 92121-1968 Charles Schwab & Co. Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku	180,317 153,839 148,052	7.00% 5.97% 5.75%
9785 Towne Centre Dr. San Diego, CA 92121-1968 Charles Schwab & Co. Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku		
San Diego, CA 92121-1968 Charles Schwab & Co. Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku		
Charles Schwab & Co. Inc. 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku		
101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku	148,052	5.75%
San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku	148,052	5.75%
Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley Securities Co. Ltd. Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku	148,052	5.75%
Structured Products Division 29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku		
29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku		
Tokyo 112 9699 Japan		
τοκγο 112-0000, Japan	777,400	75.64%
MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
Of Its Customers		
Attn: Fund Administration		
4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	142,743	32.18%
MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
World Resources Institute Pension P		
700 17th St., Ste. 300		
Denver, CO 80202-3304	61,917	13.96%
Putnam Investment Holdings LLC		
One Post Office Square		
Boston, MA 02109	837	100.00%
Putnam Investment Holdings LLC		
One Post Office Square		
Boston, MA 02109	324,509	99.74%
	Tokyo 112-8688, Japan MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit Of Its Customers Attn: Fund Administration 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 MG Trust Company Cust. FBO World Resources Institute Pension P 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3304 Putnam Investment Holdings LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 Putnam Investment Holdings LLC One Post Office Square	Tokyo 112-8688, Japan 7777,400 MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit Of Its Customers Attn: Fund Administration 4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 142,743 MG Trust Company Cust. FBO World Resources Institute Pension P 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3304 61,917 Putnam Investment Holdings LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 837 Putnam Investment Holdings LLC One Post Office Square

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Y	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		

	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,171,219	34.89%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	315,510	9.40%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	700,823	20.88%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	237,456	7.70%
Putnam Glo	bal Industrials Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	239,882	28.61%
A	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	196,001	23.37%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	125,469	14.96%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	7,406	23.54%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	6,106	19.41%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		

	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	2,293	5.65%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,107	5.19%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	14,786	36.44%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	7,754	19.11%
М	Priscilla Popov		
	58 Grace Ave, Fl. 1		
	Great Neck, NY 11021-2617	192	5.27%
М	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	1,105	30.33%
М	Judy R. Taylor IRA Rollover Plan		
	3289 W. Fieldstream Lane		
	Meridian, ID 83646-8331	1,257	34.48%
М	Teri M. LePage IRA Plan		
	5 Andrew Lane'Bear, DE 19701-1542	544	14.91%
М	Russell L. Levings & Carolyn S. Levings		
	4640 Northride Lane		
	Noble, OK 73068-8102	247	6.79%
М	Sharon K. Winnie-Vann IRA Rollover Plan		
	PO Box 221		
	Seneca, MO 64865-0221	193	5.30%
R	CBNA FBO State Motors, INc.		
	6 RHaods Dr, Ste. 7		
	Utica, NY 12502-6317	785	18.76%

R Frontier Trust Company
Respiratory & Sleep Disorders
PO Box 10758
Fargo, ND 58106-0758

2,189

52.30%

R Putnam LLC
One Post Office Square
Boston, MA 02109-2199

1,207
28.85%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Global	Industrials Fund (cont.)		
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	11,801	10.75%
Υ	Ravi Akhoury		
	6 Pine Valley Way		
	Florham Park, NJ 07932-2700	6,124	5.58%
Y	S. Scott Usecheck		
	65 Anderson St, Apt. 1B		
	Boston, MA 02114-4354	5,828	5.31%
Y****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	41,595	37.88%
Y***	Putnam Global Sector Fund —		
	Global Industrials Fund A shares	11,321	10.31%
γ***	Putnam Global Sector Fund —		
	Global Industrials Fund Y shares	19,015	17.32%

Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund

A Pershing, LLC

	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	972,511	8.79%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		_
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	627,781	5.67%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	69,845	10.21%
В	Pershing, LLC		_
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	61,415	8.98%
С	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	90,406	14.19%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	68,460	10.75%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	43,241	6.79%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr, E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	41,828	6.57%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	36,618	5.75%
R	Hartford Securities Distribution		
	As agent for Reliance Trust Co.		
	FBO — Agents Plan Customers		
	PO Box 2999		
	Hartford, CT 06104-2999	74,001	10.58%

R	Capital Bank & Trust Company AAC 401k & PSP		
	c/o Plan Premier Fascorp		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	47,625	6.81%
R	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	46,183	6.61%
γ****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	267,607	11.58%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	143,834	6.23%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,696,733	73.44%
Putnam Globa	al Sector Fund		
Α	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	510 Marquette Ave S.		
	Minneapolis, MN 5504-1110	11,128	6.92%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Α	National Financial Services LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	23,501	14.62%
_			
Α	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	18,066	11.24%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co		
	201 Progress Parkway		
	Maryland HTS, MO 63043-3009	14,340	8.92%

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В	National Financial Services LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	4,274	19.84%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	6,837	31.73%
В	Michelle Riley		
	380 Westport Tpke		
	Fairfield, CT 06824-1682	2,534	11.76%
В	Jerald C. Jordan & Leslie M. Jordan		
	PO Box 258		
	Riddle, OR 97469-0258	1,111	5.16%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	4,185	16.18%
С	Jerry/Susan O'Donnell		
	6345 Peace Pipe Dr.		
	Billings, MT 59106-3680	2,385	9.22%
С	James M. Beckwith		
	420 Bricker Lane		
	Lebanon, PA 17042	2,061	7.97%
С	Carolyn R Beckwith		
	420 Bricker Lane		
	Lebanon, PA 17042	2,061	7.97%
C	Janice P. Anderson		
	22993 Valley High Rd		
	Morrison, CO 80465	1,622	6.27%
М	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,138	75.92%

М	Antoinette E. Simos		
	PO Box 92		
	Nobelesville, IN 46061	360	24.08%
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,146	92.45%
R	MG Trust Company		
	AD Enterprises		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	94	7.55%
Y	Robert L. Reynolds		
	153 Garfield Road		
	Concord, MA 01742	19,279	7.17%
Y	Aaron Cooper and Emily G Cooper		
	31 Winthrop Rd.		
	Lexington, MA 02421	14,320	5.32%
Y	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33718-1100	141,317	52.53%
γ**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	65,084	24.19%
Putnam Globa	al Technology Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	26,085	5.19%
A	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	141,167	28.11%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	52,588	10.47%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Globa	ıl Technology Fund (cont.)		
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	15,755	23.76%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	5,826	8.79%
C	Lee Frankel		
	9060 Union Turnpike, Apt. 17A		
	Glendale, NY 11385-8072	9,253	12.73%
С	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	10,042	13.82%
M	Cynthia Baker IRA Rollover Plan		
	3804 Cibola Trl		
	Carrollton, TX 75007-6238	1,405	24.93%
M	Susan B. Kellett IRA Rollover Plan		
	633 Fairview Ave.		
	St. Louis, MO 63119-1808	1,110	19.69%
M	Kathy Neri IRA Rollover Plan		
	446 Beckham Dr.		
	San Jose, CA 95123-5608	1,013	17.98%
M	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009	789	14.01%

М	Steven D. Arizaga SEP IRA Plan		
	6734 Mission St.		
	Yuma, AZ 85365-8898	362	6.43%
М	Marcos Silva		
	12162 NW 75th Pl.		
	Parkland, FL 33076-4500	351	6.22%
М	Marilyn L. Hauf		
	381 Rushing Creek CT		
	Henderson, NV 89014-4512	339	6.02%
R	MG Trust Company		
	Hampton		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	116	8.07%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Tierra Media Inc. 401k		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	83	5.76%
R	FIIOC FBO		
	Farmers Insurance Co.		
	100 Magellan Way		
	Covington, KY 41015-1987	93	6.46%
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,144	79.71%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	14,216	13.17%
Y	Ravi Akhoury		
	6 Pine Valley Way		
	Florham Park, NJ 07932-2700	6,443	5.97%
Υ****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	39,600	36.70%

Y***	Putnam Global Sector Fund — Global Technology Fund A shares	12,731	11.80%
γ***	Putnam Global Sector Fund —		
	Global Technology Fund Y shares	21,342	19.78%
Putnam Globa	al Telecommunications Fund		_
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	58,891	6.90%
A	Putnam LLC		_
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	216,403	25.35%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	94,124	11.03%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
	Davishing LLC		
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	9,473	24.76%
В	Betsy H. Dexheimer IRA Plan		
	19 Woodrow Rd		
	Batavia, NY 14020-1201	2,571	6.72%
В	USAA Investment Management Company		
	9800 Fredericksburg Rd		
	San Antonio, TX 78288-0001	2,080	5.44%
С	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	4,658	7.42%
С	Pershing, LLC		

	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	5,124	8.17%
С	Raymond James		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	16,089	25.64%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, Mo 63103-2523	14,235	22.68%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washing Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	3,985	6.35%
M	Craig Stastny		
	1184 Adler Ln		
	Carol Stream, IL 60188-1332	522	16.08%
M	WTRISC as TTEE FBO United Talent Agency		
	PO Box 52129		
	Phoenix, AZ 85072-2129	228	7.03%
M	Ameritrade, Inc.		
	PO Box 2226		
	Omaha, NE 68103-2226	206	6.35%
M	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,171	36.07%
M	Victoria E. Cravens / Walter B. Nash IRA Plan		
	5203 Paseo Ricoso		
	Camarillo, CA 93102-5326	321	9.90%
M	Teri M. LePage IRA Plan		
	5 Andrew Lane		
	Bear, DE 19701—1542	195	6.02%
M	Paul Lodge		
	13400 Burgundy Pl		

	Caldwell, ID 83607-9690	543	16.71%
R	M Squared Strategies, Inc.		
	717 17th St, Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304.	1,735	8.71%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Envelope Freedom Holdings, LLC		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	2,761	13.86%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Respiratory & Sleep Disorder Specialists		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	5,106	25.63%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	FBO — RKT Savings & Retirement Plan		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	2,925	14.68%
R	DB Systems Corp Profit Sharing		
	Frontier Trust Company		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	1,920	9.64%
R	MG Trust Company		
	FBO — Computerland Network Technologies		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,809	9.08%
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	1,182	5.93%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Globa	al Telecommunications Fund (cont.)		
Υ	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	126,809	55.87%
Y****	Great-West Trust Company —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	48,657	21.44%
Υ	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	13,576	5.98%
Putnam Globa	al Utilities Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,297,967	7.68%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009	1,249,907	7.39%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	958,382	5.67%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	30,242	6.28%
В	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	27,701	5.75%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washing Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	17,709	5.25%
C	Pershing, LLC		

	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	45,728	13.56%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr, E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-8484	19,697	5.84%
M	Rosemary Newman		
	3278 W. Catalina Ln.		
	Boise, ID 83705-4005	5,931	5.32%
М	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009	12,720	11.42%
M	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	5,936	5.33%
R	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr, E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-8484	18,166	14.68%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Caring for Women 401K Plan		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	14,493	11.71%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	Micro-Mode Product Inc. 401k Plan		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	12,111	9.79%
Y****	Great-West Trust Company —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	145,861	45.87%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	64,659	20.34%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		

Harborside Financial Center

Plaza 2, 3rd Floor

Jersey City, NJ 07311 17,467 5.49%

The Putnam	Fund for Growth and Income		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	19,428,134	7.25%
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit	of Customer	
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	15,220,138	5.67%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	409,384	7.86%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	410,265	16.04%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	207,753	8.12%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	135,134	5.28%
M	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		

	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	132,804	6.85%
М	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts, MO 63043-3009	130,299	6.72%
R	MG Trust Co Cust FBO		
	Freestate Management LLC		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	62,177	29.25%
R	Capital Bank & Trust Co		
	Geddes & Co Pension Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. #2T2		
	Greenwood Vlg, CO 80111-5002	36,761	17.29%
R	Capital Bank & Trust Co		
	HK Research Corp PSP		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. #2T2		
	Greenwood Vlg, CO 80111-5002	29,164	13.72%
R5	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	749	100.00%
R6	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	973,849	99.62%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	235,835	9.80%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Diama 2. 2nd Floor		

Plaza 2, 3rd Floor

	Jersey City, NJ 07311	215,174 8.94	
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3.		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	191,348	7.95%
Y**	Great-West Trust		
	Company LLC TTEE	470,773	19.56%
Putnam Grov	wth Opportunities Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,327	8.95%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	836,386	5.64%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	769,422	5.19%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Grov	wth Opportunities Fund (cont.)		
В	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	87,205	8.87%
С	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc.		

	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	41,479	5.31%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	77,030	9.85%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	69,685	8.91%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	67,154	8.59%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	41,300	5.28%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	20,457	8.29%
R	Frontier Trust Company 10771		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	46,229	43.84%
R	Counsel Trust DBA MATC FBO		
	CCBG Architects Inc. 401K Profit		
	Sharing Plan & Trust		
	1251 Waterfront Pl. Ste. 525		
	Pittsburg, PA 15222-4228	13,680	12.97%
_			

R

Wells Fargo Advisors

	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	9,686	9.19%
R	Capital Bank & Trust Company TTEE		
N	EVO 401K PSP		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	7,243	6.87%
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-3002	7,243	0.6776
R	MG Trust Company		
	Stark Custom Doors 401K		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	5,847	5.55%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	562	100.00%
R6	Putnam LLC		
NO			
	One Post Office Square	200 702	93.29
	Boston, MA 02109-2199	300,792	93.29
R6	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	Recordkeeper for various benefit plans		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	21,055	6.53%
Y	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	55,172	10.66%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
•	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	108,673	20.99%
	LPL Financial		
Υ			
	Omnibus Customer Account		

Attn: Lindsay O'Toole
9785 Towne Centre Dr.
San Diego, CA 92121-196

San Diego, CA 92121-1968 53,942 10.42%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam High	n Yield Advantage Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	13,114,775	14.33%
A	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	10,220,428	11.17%
Α	Hartford Life Insurance Co.		
	DC III Separate Acct. CL A		
	Attn: UIT Operations		
	1 Griffin Rd. N		
	Windsor, CT 06095-1512	9,533,204	10.42%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	4,693,156	5.13%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	565,758	20.19%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	365,363	13.04%
В	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		

	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	195,845	6.99%
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	171,442	6.12%
В	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	145,054	5.18%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	958,438	20.51%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	749,677	16.04%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	635,145	13.59%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	340,631	7.29%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		_
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		

2801 Market St.

	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	311,050	6.65%
М	Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley		
	Securities Co. Ltd.		
	Structured Products Division		
	29-20, Mejirodai 3-Chome, Bunkyo-Ku		
	Tokyo 112-8688, Japan	18,098,538	94.42%
R	Hartford Life Insurance Co.		_
	Company DC III Separate Acct.		
	Attn: UIT Operations		
	1 Griffin Rd. N		
	Windsor, CT 06095-1512	2,718,137	69.77%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam High	n Yield Advantage Fund (cont.)		
R**	Great-West Life & Annuity		
	Fascore LLC		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood, CO 80111-5002	889,558	22.83%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	7,343,358	20.40%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc.		
	Special Custody A/C FBO Customers		
	Attn: Mutual Funds		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	2,957,796	8.22%
Y	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		

	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,185,322	6.07%
Υ	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	15,640,809	43.46%
Putnam Hig	Jh Yield Trust		
Α	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts, MO 63043-3009	15,760,620	11.37%
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	10,606,716	7.65%
	Suite Louis, Mo 03103 2323	10,000,710	7.0370
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	7,723,295	5.57%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	9,859,453	7.11%
В	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	142,670	5.61%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		

	Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	594,257	23.35%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	292,964	11.51%
В	National Financial Services LLC For The Exclusive Benefit Of Our Customers 499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl. Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	162,290	6.38%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	894,783	12.62%
С	Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	769,699	10.85%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	609,461	8.59%
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	434,964	6.13%

С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	382,390	5.39%
М	DCGT as TTEE and /or CUST FBO		
	Principal Financial Group		
	Qualified FIA Omnibus		
	Attn: NPIO Trade Desk		
	711 High St.		
	Des Moines, IA 50392-0001	205,608	7.35%
R	State Street Bank TTEE Cust FBO		
	ADP Access		
	1 Lincoln St.		
	Boston, MA 02111-2901	551,299	35.71%
R	Great-West Life & Annuity		
	Fascore, LLC		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 97,927		6.34%
R****	Great-West Trust Company LLC —		
	Employee Benefits Clients 401K	202,102	13.09%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	9,142,491	32.82%
Y	Tufts Assoc HMO		
	705 Mount Auburn St.		
	Watertown, MA 02472-1508	4,728,532	16.97%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co., Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	1,761,675	6.32%
Y	Network Health, LLC		
	705 Mount Auburn St.		

	Watertown, MA 02472-1508	1,545,664	5.55%
Putnam Inco	ome Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281	9,455k375	8.74%
A	Pershing, LLC		
	1Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	7,124,647	6.59%
A	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	6,569,994	6.08%
A	Edward D Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009	6,195,051	5.73%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	5,513 214	5.10%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,164,860	23.31%
В	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	631,809	12.65%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281	476,914	9.55%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	435,974	8.73%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Inco	ome Fund (cont.)		
С	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	4,300,374	22.55%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,647,732	13.88%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,210,869	11.59%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	1,564,279	8.20%
С	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	1,030,642	5.40%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,180,945	6.19%
С	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	1,057,816	5.55%
М	Mizuho Securities Co., Ltd.		
	Product Development Dept.		
	Operations & Administration Office		

JA Bldg. 1-3-1, Otemachi

Chiyoda-Ku, Tokyo, 100-6825 Japan 16,613,600 90.32% R Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc. Attn: Fund Administration 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 94,602 8.90% R Hartford Life Insurance Attn: UIT Operations 1 Griffin Rd N Windsor, CT 06095-1512 65,857 6.20% R5 Putnam LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 1,467 100.00% R6 Putnam LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 784,711 99.81% Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc. Attn: Fund Administration 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 3,991,684 19.72% Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 3,819,128 18.87% Pershing, LLC 1Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 1,648,312 8.14% Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 2,094,948 10.35% National Financial Services, LLC

	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,344,233	6.64%
γ**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
•	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	1,343,672	6.64%
Putnam Interme	diate-Term Municipal Income Fund		
Α	Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	999,874	88.23%
В	Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,001	100.00%
Α	Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC One Post Office Square		:

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,001	100.00%
М	Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,003	100.00%
Y	Jameson A. Baxter & Reginald R. Baxter		
	626 Old Barn Rd.		
	LK Barrington, IL 60010-6203	2,482	35.82%
Y	George Putnam, III		
	49 Union St.		
	Manchester, MA 01944-1561	1,191	17.19%
Y	Putnam Investments Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,005	14.50%
Y	Andra S. Bolotin & Steven J. Bolotin		

&C Donnell St.

	Cambridge, MA 02138	1,001	14.44%
Putnam Ir	nternational Capital Opportunities Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,033,303	12.52%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	1,365,714	8.41%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,014,383	6.25%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	29,768	5.82%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	30,684	6.00%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	179,948	16.34%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	155,453	14.11%

С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
C	of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	105,535	9.58%
	jucksonvine, i.e. 32240 0404	103,333	J.3070
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	91,321	8.29%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	74,808	6.79%
M	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	23,786	11.13%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Inter	national Capital Opportunities Fund (cont.)		
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	16,034	7.50%
R	Hartford Life Insurance Co.		
	DC III Separate Acct R		
	Attn: UIT Operations		

	1 Griffinn Rd.		
	N. Windsor, CT 06095-1512	242,366	21.87%
R	State Street Bank		
	Ttee Cust FBO		
	ADP Access		
	1 Lincoln St.		
	Boston, MA 02111-2901	218,282	19.70%
R****	Great West Life &		
	Annuity-Fascore, LLC	233,435	21.06%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	363,599	10.57%
Y	Charles Schwab & Co Inc.		
	Clearing Account for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	284,647	8.28%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	212,881`	6.19%
Y****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	439,187	12.77%
Y****	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	347,011	10.09%
Putnam Inter	national Equity Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	3,463,800	9.01%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		

	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,893,663	7.52%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,511,650	6.53%
Α	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,976,645	5.14%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	84,716	7.97%
С	MLPF&S		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr.,E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	406,208	15.24%
C	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	350,163	13.13%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	309,608	11.61%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	219,487	8.23%
С	UBS WM USA		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	186,927	7.01%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	183,266	6.87%
M	MLPF&S		

4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3

Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484

81,910

10.29%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	58,041	7.29%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	42,561	5.35%
М	Mercer Trust Company		
	CKS Packaging, Inc. 401K Plan		
	1 Investors Way		
	Norwood, MA 02062-1599	39,771	5.00%
R	MG Trust Company Trustee		
	Federal Steel & Erection Company		
	717 17th St., Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	13,301	9.52%
R	Reliance Trust Company FBO		
	American Dawn		
	PO Box 48529		
	Atlanta, GA 30362-1529	12,471	8.92%
R5	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	590	100.00%
R6	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard St., #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	670,745	99.91%
Y	Wells Fargo Bank FBO — Tetra Tech Inc.		

	1525 West WT Harris Blvd		
	Charlotte, NC 28288—1076	903,574	34.95%
Y	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans		
	8515 E. Orchard St., #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	593,149	22.94%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	390,605	15.11%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	135,306	5.23%
Putnam Int	ernational Growth Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,218,375	7.14%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,144,340	6.71%
A	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	954,968	5.60%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		

	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	921,699	5.40%
В	Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	27,483	5.78%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	28,888	6.08%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Interr	national Growth Fund (cont.)		
С	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	65,813	12.89%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		_
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	42,288	8.28%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	42,986	8.42%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	39,912	7.82%

С	National Financial Services LLC		
	For The Exclusive Benefit		
	Of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	32,070	6.28%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	29,894	8.04%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	20,991	5.64%
М	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	23,162	6.23%
М	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts, MO 63043-3009	21,796	5.86%
R	Capital Bank & Trust Co.		
	Geddes & Co. Pension Plan		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood Vlg, CO 80111-5002	15,799	11.75%
R	MLPF&S For The Sole Benefit		
	Of Its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr., E., FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	14,585	10.85%

R	MG Trust Company		
	Miller Brothers Inc 401(K) Sav		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	10,099	7.51%
R	MG Trust Company		
	DTI Integrated Business Solution		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	7,626	5.67%
R	MG Trust Company		
	M&M Pediatrics P.C.		
	717 17th St. Ste. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	9,086	6.76%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	154,601	14.51%
Y**	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	608,355	57.08%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Inte	rnational Value Fund		
Α	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009	2,759,187	16.50%
В	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		
	Accounting		
	201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009	74,879	10.42%
M	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder		

	Accounting 201 Progress Pkwy		
	Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009	37,983	11.99%
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,210,818	7.24%
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit Of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	878,021	5.25%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	37,813	5.26%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of Its Customers		
	Attn. Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	105,222	12.51%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	67,937	8.08%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	52,127	6.20%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	45,903	5.46%
М	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		

	San Diego CA 92121-1968	17,416	5.50%
R	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	Its Customers		
	Attn. Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	23,155	9.95%
R	MG Trust Company Cust FBO		
	Merit Contracting Inc.		
	700 17th St. Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	17,713	7.61%
Y	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan		
	8515 E Orchard Rd. 2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	351,523	51.94%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	53,912	7.97%
Y	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of Its Customers		
	Attn. Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	43,237	6.39%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned

Putnam Investors Fund

A Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plz

	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	5,373,865	7.02%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customers		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	4,944,030	6.46%
А	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street 5th Fl		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281	3,943,858	5.16%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	222,440	11.00%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For The		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customers		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	137,720	6.81%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	200 Liberty Street 5th Fl		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281	146,264	7.23%
С	Merrill Lynch		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive, E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	114,956	5.68%
С	UBS WM USA		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Atn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd		

	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	112,977	5/59%
M*	CKS Packaging Inc. 401K Plan	178,472	14.41%
R	ING National Trust Agent		
	1 Orange Way		
	Windsor, CT 06095-4773	40,767	24.61%
R	Hartford Life Insurance Co.		
	DC III Separate Acct R		
	Attn UIT Operations		
	1 Griffin Rd N		
	Windsor, CT 06095-1512	27,999	16.90%
R	MG Trust Company		
	Robert Sorrentino, DMD 401(K) P/S P		
	700 17th St. Ste 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	10,782	6.51%
R	Frontier Trust Company		
	D. Burke Mechanical Corp 401k		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106-0758	9,423	5.69%
R5	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	724	100.00%
R6	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	749,386	99.90%
Υ	Raymond James Omnibus for Mutual Funds		
	House Acct Firm 92500015		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburgh, Fl 33716-1100	1,038,284	37.25%

Class Shareholder Name and Address

Holdings

Percentage Owned

Putnam Low	Volatility Equity Fund		
Α	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	296,000	75.08%
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	61,170	15.52%
В	RBD Capital Markets, LLC		
	510 Marquette Ave S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	3,805	36.58%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,157	20.74%
В	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,000	9.61%
В	Anthony J. Sciuto & Marguerite A. Sciuto		
	234 Summer St.		
	Haverhill, MA 01830-6318	966	9.29%
В	LPL Financial		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	939	9.02%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	40,068	90.39%
М	Putnam Investment Holdings, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,000	50.64%
M	Kathie A. Rhorer & Karen Hattabaugh		
	PO Box 1332		

	Bedford, IN 47421-1332	975	49.36%
Y	MCWOOD & CO		
	PO Box 29522		
	Raleigh, NC		
	27626-0522	1,020,162	43.31%
Y	Wells Fargo Bank NA FBO		
	SGHS Operating Acct		
	PO Box 1533		
	Minneapolis, MN 55480-1533	876,524	37.21%
Y	SEI PRIVATE TRCO		
	C/O State Street Bank		
	1 Freedom Valley Dr.		
	Oaks, PA 19456-9989	348,524	14.80%
Putnam Mas	sachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund		
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	4,070,656.946	13.79%
A	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	2,598,544.322	8.80%
Α	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	2,547,210.620	8.63%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,322,115.630	7.87%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		

Exclusive Benefit of Customer

2801 Market St.

	2001 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,844,035.347	6.25%
Α	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,668,139.292	5.65%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam M	assachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.)		
В	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	Mutual Fund Omnibus Processing		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Ops Manager		
	510 Marquette Ave S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	66,184.324	17.28%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	41,309.616	10.79%
В	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	32,520.179	8.49%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	23,695.017	6.19%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		

	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	946,373.843	25.08%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	562,297.053	14.90%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	349,374.179	9.26%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	285,148.865	7.56%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	112,432.204	30.97%
М	SEI Private Trust Company		
	For the Benefit of Mellon Bank ID 225		
	1 Freedom Valley Dr.		
	Oaks, PA 19456-9989	79,742.765	21.97%
М	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	55,332.307	15.24%
М	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	32,052.241	8.83%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		

for the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers 499 Washington Blvd. Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 1,304,422.368 50.24% MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 427,495.621 16.47% Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 166,882.455 6.43% Υ Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the **Exclusive Benefit of Customer** 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 145,595.866 5.61%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
<u> </u>	Porching LLC		
Υ	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	134,770.869	5.19%
Υ	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc		
	Clearing Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	131,486.415	5.06%
Putnam Mi	chigan Tax Exempt Income Fund		
Α	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	1,035,998.306	13.53%

Α	Raymond James & Assoc Inc		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	683,979.975	8.93%
Α	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	670,162.875	8.75%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	585,426.840	7.65%
В	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	62,350.143	35.45%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	37,070.070	21.08%
В	Oppenheimer & Co Inc.		
	FBO Harry Bush and Isabele Bush Co-Ttees		
	Bush Family Rev Trust		
	628 6th St.		
	Wyandotte, MI 48192-2636	9,636.089	5.48%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	55,740.808	27.28%
С	Raymond James & Assoc Inc		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Pkwy		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	28,773.912	14.08%
	31. retersbury, FL 33/10-1100	20,773.912	14.08

С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	19,713.197	9.65%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	15,419.586	7.55%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	13,483.684	6.60%
M	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	8,900.081	39.57%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	7,914.347	35.18%
М	Betty Pobuda & Robert E Pobuda		
	JTWROS		
	29642 Heritage Ln		
	Paw Paw, MI 49079-8413	2,108.774	9.37%

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Class Shareholder Name and Address

Holdings

Percentage Owned

М	Aichigan Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.) Putnam, LLC				
	One Post Office Square				
	Boston, MA 02109	1,832.408	8.15%		
М	Cetera Investment Svcs.				
	(FBO)Raymond Brown 18830914				
	400 first Street So				
	Suite 300				
	P.O. Box 283				
	St. Cloud, MN 56302-0283	1,543.842	6.86%		
Y	Pershing LLC				
	1 Pershing Plaza				
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	63,237.536	34.17%		
Υ	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of				
	its Customers				
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3				
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	34,152.689	18.45%		
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors				
	Special Custody Acct for the				
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer				
	2801 Market St.				
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	31,362.117	16.94%		
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney				
	Harborside Financial Center				
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor				
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	23,037.394	12.45%		
Y	LPL Financial				
	Omnibus Customer Account				
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole				
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.				
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	16,688.344	9.02%		

Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund

Α	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	1,361,325.681	13.92%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,000,246.242	10.23%
В	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc		
	Clearing Account for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	46,147.642	30.17%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	36,134.413	23.62%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	9,647.715	6.31%
В	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	9,381.819	6.13%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	509,500.204	27.22%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	252,045.896	13.47%
M	Stifel Nicolaus & Co Inc		_

Richard E & Charlotte A Wuttke Charlotte A Wuttke, Bruce Wuttke

501 North Broadway

St. Louis, MO 63102-2188 10,528.849 17.35%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
М	Ann P Gustin & John M Gustin, Ttees		
	Gustin Revocable Living Trust		
	U/D/T 03/18/2003		
	3061 Woodlark Ln.		
	Eagan, MN 55121-1916	7,716.599	12.71%
М	Scott K Biesanz Ttee		
	Scott K Biesanz Rev Trust		
	U/A Dtd 01/12/2005		
	724 Washington St.		
	Winona, MN 55987-3350	5,756.232	9.48%
M	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	5,740.700	9.46%
M	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	5,144.033	8.48%
М	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	4,740.401	7.81%
М	David P Merten & Kay M Merten JTWROS		
	1364 Windsor Ln		

	Grayslake, IL 60030-3759	4,022.657	6.63%
М	Edward D Jones & Co		
	For the Benefit of Customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	3,666.060	6.04%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	62,875.586	35.75%
Y	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	57,976.179	32.96%
Y	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	29,481.753	16.76%
Y	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	14,799.501	8.41%
Putnam Moi	ney Market Fund		
A[]	Great-West Trust		
	Company, LLC FBO	75,229,521.664	5.75%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	2,024,548.465	14.49%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	1,904,618.312	7.29%
С	Pershing, LLC		

1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 1,756,196.650 6.72% С Charles Schwab & Co. Inc Clearing Account for the **Exclusive Benefit of Their Customers** 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 1,704,813.980 6.52% С National Financial Services, LLC for the Exclusive Benefit of **Our Customers** 499 Washington Blvd. Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 1,601,957.400 6.13%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Mo	ney Market Fund (cont.)		
M*	CKS Packaging Inc. 401k Plan	3,563,914.452	12.18%
R	Frontier TRCO FBO		
	End Clinic Inc		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106	3,563,914.452	12.18%
T[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC — Employee		
	Benefits Clients 401(k)	11,114,347.960	52.90%
T[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC — Great West		
	IRA Advantage	2,966,070.193	14.12%
Putnam Mo	ney Market Liquidity Fund		
Р	Putnam Stable Value Intermediate Domestic		
	Investment Grade Trust	[]	19.57%

Р	Putnam Dynamic Asset		
	Allocation-Growth Fund	[]	8.69%
P	Putnam Absolute Return Fund	[]	8.52%
Р	Putnam Stable Value Intermediate Domestic		
	Investment Grade Trust	[]	8.17%
P	Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	[]	7.70%
P	Putnam Total Return Trust	[]	7.50%
P	Putnam Diversified Income Trust	[]	7.36%
P	Putnam Total Return Trust	[]	6.49%
Р	Putnam Dynamic Asset		
	Allocation-Balanced Fund	[]	6.32%
Р	Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust	[]	19.57%
Putnam M	ulti-Cap Core Fund		
Α	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	175,712.493	23.70%
A	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	122,545.423	16.53%
A	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Center Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121	63,073.636	8.51%
A	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	46,968.118	6.33%

Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	42,113.321	5.68%
В	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	5,412.625	17.18%
В	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	3,597.809	11.42%
В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Center Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121	2,055.501	6.53%
В	Stifel, Nicolaus & Co. Inc.		
	Robert Miller IRA		
	501 N Broadway FL 8		
	St. Louis MO 63102-2188	1,844.130	5.85%
C	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	22,610.868	21.91%
С	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	18,257.636	17.69%
С	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Center Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121	13,088.015	12.68%

Class Shareholder Name and Address Holdings Percentage Owned

С	Ronald Hoffman		
	7643 Circulo Sequoia		
	Carlsbad CA 92009-8472	6,631.300	6.43%
С	Goldstein & Bachman PA		
	A/C Howard A. Bachman		
	9 Walnut Ln.		
	Manalapan, NJ 07726-4655	5,901.370	5.72%
М	Michael E. Griest		
	418 Depew St.		
	Peekskill, NY 10566-4606	1,417.434	26.38%
М	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,125.611	20.95%
М	Douglas Holland		
	2470 Lowell Mill Road		
	Kenley, NC 27542-8354	862.129	16.05%
М	Bethany Jean Zare		
	1190 E. Saint James Street		
	San Jose, CA 95116-1126	591.466	11.01%
М	Sara Mathews		
	10882 Wengate Ln.		
	Blue Ash, OH 45241-2937	426.808	7.94%
М	Rachel Mathews		
	770 Sanctuary Cove Dr.		
	West Palm Beach, FL 33410-4521 339.996		6.33%
R	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,128.321	100.00%
Υ	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		

	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	129,350.785	41.72%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC 60,057.843		19.37%
Y	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	41,762.702	13.47%
Y	Gerard & Gail Sullivan		
	22 Whitehall CIR		
	Beverly MA 01915-2437	29,188.922	9.41%
Putnam Multi	i-Cap Growth Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	3,157,928.575	6.70%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	2,828,001.858	6.00%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,502,911.532	5.31%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	68,496.012	7.67%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	60,964.956	6.83%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	53,550.841	6.00%
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		

	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	48,569.056	5.44%
С	MLPF&S 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E. FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	45,788.696	5.13%
M*	CKS Packaging, Inc. 401k Plan	71,929.672	8.78%
R	Capital Bank and Trust Co TTEE Mossberg Corp Employee Savings Plan 8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2 Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002	18,634.957	15.56%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Mu	lti-Cap Growth Fund (cont.)		
R	Capital Bank and Trust Co.		
	Alcan Rolled Products / Ravenswood LLC		
	Salaried DCP 401k		
	c/o Plan Premier Fascorp		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 14,222.659		11.88%
R	Capital Bank and Trust Co.		
	HK Research Corp PSP		
	8515 E. Orchard Rd, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002 13,347.920		11.15%
R	Reliance Trust Company		
	FBO — American Dawn		
	PO Box 48529		
	Atlanta, GA 30362-1529	9,382.806	7.84%
R	Hartford Life Insurance Co.		

	1 Griffin Rd N		
	Windsor, CT 06095-1512	7,707.163	6.44%
R	ING National Trust		
	FBO ING		
	1 Orange Way		
	Windsor, CT 06095-4773	6,773.180	5.66%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	576,808.783	27.70%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	559,605.721	26.87%
Y*	Marsh & McLennan Supplemental		
	Retirement Plan	451,633.305	21.69%
Putnam Mu	lti-Cap Value Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,264,626.059	7.53%
A	Edward Jones & Co for the benefit of customers		
	12555 Manchester Rd		
	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	1,092,195.203	6.50%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St		
_	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	970,020.579	5.78%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	31,561.937	5.40%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		

Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St

	2001 Market St		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	173,605.408	15.93%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd floor	90,743.829	8.33%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plz		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	57,839.874	5.31%
M*	PECO Employees 401k plan	21,608.867	9.25%
R	Hartford Life Insurance Co		
	Attn Unit Operations		
	1 Griffin Rd		
	Windsor CT 06095-1512	189,857.143	31.75%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	540,347.542	49.66%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	80,306.691	7.38%
Υ	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Center Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121	65,551.359	6.02%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned

Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund

A National Financial Services, LLC for the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers

499 Washington Blvd.

Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 3,252,215.820 16.42% Α Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the **Exclusive Benefit of Customer** 2801 Market St Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 2,971,032.042 15.00% Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 1,753,846.554 8.85% MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3 1,512,545.066 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 7.64% Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 1,378,822.223 6.96% Charles Schwab & Co. Inc Clearing Account for the **Exclusive Benefit of Their Customers** 101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151 1,080,115.605 5.45% В Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the **Exclusive Benefit of Customer** 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 326,930.915 52.83% В Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the **Exclusive Benefit of Customer** 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 76,263.195 12.32%

В	Pershing LLC		
Ь	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	55,271.649	8.93%
		·	
В	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	45,152.198	7.30%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	326,930.915	52.83%
C	Wells Fargo Advisors		
C	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	940,412.559	33.38%
C	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc		
C	Clearing Account for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St. San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	390,281.552	13.85%
	MI DEC C for the Colo Deposit of		
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	its Customers Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
		211 060 610	11.049/
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	311,069.610	11.04%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	229,662.814	8.15%
С	Raymond James & Assoc Inc		_
	Attn: Courtney Waller		

880 Carillon Pkwy

St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100 202,935.978 7.20%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Ne	w Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.)		
С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	184,757.092	6.56%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	176,770.361	6.27%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	208,280.551	63.02%
М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	23,989.793	7.26%
М	Leonard Cavaliere & Joseph Cavaliere JTWROS		
	21 King George Rd.		
	Warren, NJ 07059-7014	17,428.799	5.27%

	3 3		
Υ	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,107,478.830	59.47%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	429,308.030	23.05%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	245,453.642	13.18%
Putnam N	lew York Tax Exempt Income Fund		
Α	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	16,652,125.786	13.80%
A	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	12,872,804.221	10.67%
Α	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	8,145,012.600	6.75%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of the Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	7,487,717.612	6.20%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		

	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	437,472.157	27.93%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	188,140.281	12.01%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of the Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	186,556.515	11.91%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
В	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	178,189.824	11.38%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	2,231,206.045	30.49%
С	Charles Schwab & Co Inc.		
	Clearing Account for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery Street		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	968,888.129	13.24%
С	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	902,415.109	12.33%
C	LPL Financial		

Attn: Lindsay O'Toole 9785 Towne Center Drive San Diego, CA 92121 598,025.317 8.17% С Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of the Customer 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 414,788.375 5.67% С National Financial Services, LLC For the Exclusive Benefit of **Our Customers** 499 Washington Blvd Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl 384,460.763 Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 5.25% Μ Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 50,754.681 29.18% М Edward D. Jones & Co. Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder Accounting 201 Progress Pkwy Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009 39,703.013 22.83% Paula Detiberiis & Lorraine Detiberiis JTWROS Μ Multiple Beneficiaries 16136 91st St. Howard Beach, NY 11414-3424 25,749.705 14.80% Μ Elizabeth Frasca 15 Kaldenberg Pl., Apt 1 Tarrytown, NY 10591-7662 19,056.237 10.96% Diane M. Mullen Μ Dennis M. Mullen JTWROS 2684 New Scotland Rd. Voorheesville, NY 12186-5021 8,753.150 5.03%

Y	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	For the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive East FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	773,456.038	32.23%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of the Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	568,269.387	23.68%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	372,191.815	15.51%
Υ	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	206,129.888	8.59%
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	200,129.000	0.59%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam New	York Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.)		
Υ	John A Hill		
	33 Avon Rd.		
	Bronxville, NY 10708-1601	186,515.222	7.77%

Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund

A Edward D Jones & Co

For the Benefit of Customers 12555 Manchester Rd.

	Saint Louis, MO 63131-3729	1,567,419.684	11.22%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,260,447.996	9.02%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	1,205,187.279	8.63%
A	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	1,114,312.180	7.98%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	917,754.559	6.57%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	759,757.839	5.44%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	91,231.337	42.52%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	14,339.129	6.68%

	0 0		
В	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	11,285.250	5.26%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	376,378.412	27.43%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	226,992.809	16.54%
C	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	108,373.553	7.90%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit		
	of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	85,796.613	6.25%
С	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc		
	Clearing Account for the Exclusive	376,378.412 226,992.809 108,373.553	
	Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	71,411.429	5.20%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	26,488.048	45.75%
Class	Chauchalder Nama and Adduses	Haldings De-	t

Class

Shareholder Name and Address

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Percentage Owned

Holdings

М	Pamela R LaulessTOD		
	2664 Alexandria Dr.		
	Lima, OH 45805-2678	8,895.488	15.36%
M	Albert A Myers		
	TOD Thelma A Myers		
	Subject To State TOD Rules		
	6314 S Funk Rd.		
	Shreve, OH 44676-9716	5,580.307	9.64%
M	Patricia J White		
	Dalmas L White JTWROS		
	2076 US 68 South, Lot 36		
	Wilmington, OH 45177-9785	5,563.754	9.61%
Υ	SEI Private Trust Company		
	c/o First Merit ID 682		
	1 Freedom Valley Dr.		
	Oaks, PA 19456-9989	248,408.810	36.95%
Υ	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of		
	its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	137,090.557	20.39%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	128,482.304	19.11%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	114,201.583	16.98%

Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund

A National Financial Services, LLC for the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers

	499 Washington Blvd. Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	4,819,269.697	25.47%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,701,687.341	8.99%
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	1,613,740.197	8.53%
Α	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	988,354.101	5.22%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		
	Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	179,666.543	27.49%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	152,656.863	23.35%
В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	36,245.212	5.54%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	525,425.356	17.02%

С	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit		
	of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	510,327.540	16.53%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Penr	nsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.)		
С	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	433,633.937	14.05%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	271,494.335	8.79%
С	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc		
	Clearing Account for the Exclusive		
	Benefit of Their Customers		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	184,814.212	5.99%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	159,097.714	5.15%
М	John J Handley & Joyce A Handley		
	Ten In Comm		
	495 Lake Louise Rd.		
	Dallas, PA 18612-6063	125,952.679	27.65%

М	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	73,991.511	16.24%
М	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	27,130.126	5.95%
М	Michael Steinkirchner & Maury Steinkirchner JTWROS		
	445 Turtle Ln		
	Langhorne, PA 19047-3161	23,834.657	5.23%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	125,952.679	27.65%
Y	RBC Capital Markets, LLC		
	Attn: Mutual Fund Ops Manager		
	510 Marquette Ave S		
	Minneapolis, MN 55402-1110	73,991.511	16.24%
Y	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	27,130.126	5.95%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	23,834.657	5.23%
Y	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	125,952.679	27.65%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		
	for the Exclusive Benefit of		

Our Customers

499 Washington Blvd.

Attn: Mutual Funds Dept 4th Fl

Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 73,991.511 16.24%

Putnam Res	search Fund		
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	674,834.844	6.96%
A	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	633,875.714	6.54%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	28,931.446	5.62%

Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Wells Fargo Advisors		
Special Custody Acct for the		
Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
2801 Market St.		
Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	95,872.292	15.05%
Pershing LLC		
1 Pershing Plaza		
Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	42,899.973	6.74%
MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
Attn: Fund Administration		
4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	32,118.547	5.04%
	Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers Attn: Fund Administration 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3	Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer 2801 Market St. Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 Pershing LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers Attn: Fund Administration 4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3

R MG Trust Company Cust Atlantic Technical Services 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 R MG Trust Company Cust Federal Steel & Erection Company 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,299.183 13.07% R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37%	М	Wells Fargo Advisors Special Custody Acct for the Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
Atlantic Technical Services 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 R MG Trust Company Cust Federal Steel & Erection Company 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,299.183 13.07% R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%			15,292.646	7.62%
700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 R MG Trust Company Cust Federal Steel & Erection Company 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137,267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%	R	MG Trust Company Cust		
Denver, CO 80202-3531 2,702.008 27.18%		Atlantic Technical Services		
R MG Trust Company Cust Federal Steel & Erection Company 700 17th St., Ste., 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,299.183 13.07% R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		700 17th St., Ste. 300		
Federal Steel & Erection Company 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,299.183 13.07% R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC— The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		Denver, CO 80202-3531	2,702.008	27.18%
700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,299.183 13.07% R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC— The Putnam Retirement Plan 246.986.366 44.98%	R	MG Trust Company Cust		
Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,299.183 13.07% R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% Yalley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC— The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		Federal Steel & Erection Company		
R MG Trust Company Cust Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		700 17th St., Ste. 300		
Tua Sales Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,299.183	13.07%
700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,137.267 11.44% R	R	MG Trust Company Cust		
Denver, CO 80202-3531		Tua Sales Inc.		
R MG Trust Company Cust Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		700 17th St., Ste. 300		
Wyde Corp 700 17th St., Ste. 300 1,101.625 11.08% R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors		Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,137.267	11.44%
700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R	R	MG Trust Company Cust		
Denver, CO 80202-3531 1,101.625 11.08% R		Wyde Corp		
R MG Trust Company Cust Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		700 17th St., Ste. 300		
Pinemore Camp Association 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98%		Denver, CO 80202-3531	1,101.625	11.08%
700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors	R	MG Trust Company Cust		
Denver, CO 80202-3531 650.433 6.54% R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors		Pinemore Camp Association		
R MG Trust Company Cust Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors		700 17th St., Ste. 300		
Valley Adjusting Service Inc. 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors		Denver, CO 80202-3531	650.433	6.54%
700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors	R	MG Trust Company Cust		
Denver, CO 80202-3531 633.005 6.37% Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		Valley Adjusting Service Inc.		
Y [] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors		700 17th St., Ste. 300		
The Putnam Retirement Plan 246,986.366 44.98% Y Wells Fargo Advisors		Denver, CO 80202-3531	633.005	6.37%
Y Wells Fargo Advisors	Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
		The Putnam Retirement Plan	246,986.366	44.98%
Special Custody Acct for the	Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
		Special Custody Acct for the		

Exclusive Benefit of Customer

2801 Market St.

Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 191,230.000 34.83%

Α	Jason Kalish		
	118 Grove Street Apt 4		
	Stamford, CT 06901	16,294.592	34.63%
A[]	Great-West Trust Company,		
	Recordkeeper for various		
	benefit plans	9,072.392	19.28%
A	Ryan Bagley		
	205 Pinehurst Ave #2A		
	New York, NY 10033	5,361.488	11.39%
A[]	Western Federal Credit Union	3,519.687	7.48%
В	Sarah Murphy		
	29 Alton Ave		
	Cumberland, RI 02864	1,159.821	47.49%
В	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,127.889	46.18%
С	Systematic Asian Leadership		
	A/C Nathan Clifton		
	PO Box 38405		
	Charlotte, NC 28272	1,708.259	25.18%
С	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,135.445	16.74%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Retire	ementReady 2055 Fund (cont.)		
С	Dennis Mos & Denise Mos Comm PROP		
	2912 Field Ct		
	San Diego, CA 92110	1,033.734	15.24%
С	Leroy Cusd		
	A/C Elizabeth Conn		
	207 Marsh Hawk Dr		
	Le Ray, IL 61752	944.863	13.93%
С	Shannon McLoughlin Daley		
	106 Glen Ave		
	Millburn, NJ 07041	668.211	9.85%
М	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,132.237	45.26%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C Uriel Morfin		
	50 Manito Road		
	Manasquan, NJ 08736	648.552	25.93%
М	Nicholas Lelgie		
	650 Carlisle Ave		
	Hamilton, OH 45013	647.455	25.88%
R[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	5,332.399	74.56%
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,139.925	15.94%
R	ING National Trust FBO		
	1 Orange Way		
	Windsor, CT 06095	679.162	9.50%

Y[]	Great-West Trust		
	Company, LLC FBO	36,345.494	66.04%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations	9,509.640	17.28%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	7,174.738	13.04%
Putnam Ret	irementReady 2050 Fund		
A[]	Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper		
	for various benefit plans	88,126.573	32.70%
A[]	Western Federal Credit Union	16,396.658	6.08%
Α	Eugene Blake		
	8 Spruce Cir		
	Andover, MA 01810	16,237.721	6.02%
A	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Norman's Wright/Airelink Mech EQ		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	14,940.254	5.54%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	3,566.266	23.83%
В	Samantha Singh		
	5838 Pala Mesa Drive		
	San Jose, CA 95123	1,589.631	10.62%
В	Vineet Arora		
	5605 S. Woodlawn Ave		
	Chicago, IL 60637	988.897	6.61%
С	Deborah Nevin		
	3409 Malito Dr		
	Bonia, CA 91902	2,376.630	15.22%

С	First Nations Community A/C Jessica Tsabetsave 5712 Potentilla CT NW		
	Albuquerque, NM 87210	2,090.189	13.38%
С	lan Sacco 3650 Eugene Place San Diego, CA 92116	1,166.149	7.47%
С	First Nations Community A/C Diane Mccurg 225 Charter House		
	Williamsburg, VA 23188	999.727	6.40%
С	Georgia Phares 6385 Ebb Tide Way Carlsbad, CA 92011	950.719	6.09%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
C	First Nations Community		
C	A/C Mary Flynn		
	8608 Tia Christina Dr NW		
	Albuquerque, NM 87114	780.232	5.00%
M	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	670.412	34.96%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C James Schumacher		
	67 Tall Timber Road		
	Middletown, NJ 07748	377.227	19.67%
M*	PECO Employees 401(K) Plan	304.337	15.87%
М	Phoenix Data Systems Inc		
	A/C A/C Brandon Wayne		

	1605 Bawtree Street		
	W. Bloomfield, MI 48324	207.939	10.84%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C Jason Wombough		
	93 Seabreeze Way		
	Keansburg, NJ 07734	122.967	6.41%
М	Michelle Voight Shisler		
	507 Lead Street		
	Kingman, AZ 86401	106.238	5.54%
М	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	96.591	5.04%
R[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	54,914.609	35.14%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Wyde Corp.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	21,457.640	13.73%
R	ING National Trust FBO		
	1 Orange Way		
	Windsor, CT 06095	9,575.798	6.13%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	FBO Rincon Band of Luiseno Indians		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	8,392.580	5.37%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	203,014.373	77.82%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 32,775.382		12.56%
Putnam Ret	irementReady 2045 Fund		
A[]	Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper		
	for various benefit plans	130,843.194	30.01%

Α	Ameritrade Inc FBO		
,	PO Box 2226		
	Omaha, NE 68102-2226	31,436.752	7.21%
A[]	Livewire Mobile Inc.	22,072.016	5.06%
В	Taj Sabih		
	528 Timber Way		
	Lewisville, TX 75067	1,422.112	8.79%
В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	1,318.431	8.15%
В	Cassandra Juneau		
	305 Melodywood Drive		
	Friendswood, TX 77545	969.857	6.00%
В	Katie Darling		
	777 E. Sandhill CT		
	Lehi, Utah 84043	948.121	5.86%
В	James Coleman		
	A/C Megan Reisenauer		
	2420 Marie Road		
	Turlock, CA 95380	893.583	5.53%
С	Abraham Schoenfeld		
	4 Green Hill Lane		
	Spring Valley, NY 10977	3,089.036	18.74%
С	Lisa Mapes		
	96 River View Rd		
	Sugar Run, PA 18846	2,242.684	13.61%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Retir	rementReady 2045 Fund (cont.)		
С	Kidspeak Speech & Language Services		
	A/C Rachel Crowley		
	6807 Old Forge Drive		
	Charlotte, NC 28226	1,871.850	11.36%
С	David Braham		
	9200 Walsall CV		
	Austin, TX 78749	1,380.228	8.37%
М	Phoenix Data Systems Inc		
	A/C Aaron M. Peters		
	2660 Sterling River Drive		
	Fowlerville, MI 48836	389.306	30.12%
М	Renee Judson		
	3004 N. Harrison St		
	Wilmington, DE 19802	293.101	22.68%
М	Denise Lee Burgess		
	3014 W. William Cannon Drive;		
	Apt 522		
	Austin, Texas 78745	184.508	14.28%
М	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	115.999	8.97%
М	Phoenix Data Systems Inc		
	A/C Courtney Widzinski		
	2061 Hollywood Ave		
	Grosse Point, MI 48236	112.750	8.72%
М	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	69.373	5.37%

R[]	Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper		
	for various benefit plans	51,344.693	36.94%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	FBO Rincon Band of Luiseno Indians		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	13,110.257	9.43%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	FBO C&C Web International, Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	10,204.716	7.34%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Wyde Corp		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	9,197.198	6.62%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	195,438.885	79.82%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 29,743.096		12.15%
Putnam Retir	rementReady 2040 Fund		
A[]	Great West Trust		
	Company, LLC FBO	142,683.124	24.39%
A[]	Western Federal Credit Union	42,114.549	7.20%
В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	12,178.321	28.92%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington BLVD		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	4,597.813	10.92%
В	Jersey City, NJ 07310 Pershing LLC	4,597.813	10.92%

	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	4,036.735	9.59%
С	Anne Bonczek 81 Redfield Street Tunkhannock, PA 18657	2,489.172	12.07%
С	Edward Jones & Co. 12555 Manchester Road Saint Louis, MO 63131	1,562.698	7.58%
С	Jennifer Sackett PO Box 514 Wyallsing, PA 18853	1,499.825	7.27%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	Joshua Parkhurst		
	1586 Steam Mill Hollow Rd		
	Laceyville, PA 18623	1,412.998	6.85%
С	Jeffrey Carver		
	225 Glen Road		
	Camp Hill, PA 17011	1,267.082	6.14%
С	Diabetes Management & Supplies		
	c/o Terry Miller		
	4913 Steele Street		
	Metairie, LA 70006	1,032.754	5.01%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C Dana Florio		
	71 Galloping Drive		
	Belford, NJ 07718	701.372	24.12%
M	Phoenix Data Systems		
	A/C Sushma Krishnaswamy		
	398 Daylily Dr		
	Rochester Hills, MI 48307	561.796	19.32%

М	Simi Valley Unified School District A/C Karen Linn		
	6043 Mescallero Pl		
	Simi Valley, CA 93063	365.344	12.56%
М	Township High School District 211		
	A/C Anthony Tosh		
	849 W Saint John Pl		
	Palatine, IL 60067	312.335	10.74%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C Theresa Konor		
	2 Addison Road		
	Howell, NJ 07731	255.785	8.80%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C Tara Kukulski		
	434 Middlewood Road		
	Middletown, NJ 07748	181.798	6.25%
М	Mary Lowell		
	3451 N Apache St		
	Kingman, AZ 86401	152.939	5.26%
R[]	Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper		
	for various benefit plans	54,715.621	30.41%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	FBO Rincon Band of Luiseno Indians		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	12,056.373	6.70%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	IHS Pharmacy		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	11,029.558	6.13%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	216,863.078	74.78%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 43,718.980		15.07%

Putnam Ret	irementReady 2035 Fund		
A[]	Great West Trust		
	Company, LLC FBO	122,624.934	16.11%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington BLVD		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	106,540.895	14.00%
A*	IBEW Local 40	49,380.111	6.49%
A[]	Livewire Mobile Inc.	39,883.551	5.24%
В	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	6,918.411	13.15%
В	Alessandra Nardi		
	2028 Parker Street		
	Berkeley, CA 94704	3,693.308	7.02%
В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	3,620.081	6.88%
В	Patrick Keenan		
	785 Keller Pkwy		
	Saint Paul, MN 55117	2,679.715	5.09%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned

Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund (cont.)

C MG Trust Company Cust

Gartner Anesthesia PLLC 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 5,982.664 21.00% С Merritt Swartley 3684 N Sawgrass Way Boise, ID 83704 2,286.067 8.03% C **Dushore Grocery Inc** A/C Justin Haas 15768 SR 87 Dushore, PA 18604 1,517.957 5.33% С **Dushore Grocery Inc** A/C Kristin Haas 15768 SR 87 Dushore, PA 18604 1,516.786 5.32% Timothy McDonough Μ 26 Green Street Rockland, MA 02370 5,895.811 42.37% Fairfield Public Schools Μ A/C Steven Blumenthal 49 Winchester Ave North Haven, CT 06473 5,444.637 39.13% Putnam LLC Μ One Post Office Sq. Boston, MA 02109-2106 1,227.724 8.82% R[] Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper for various benefit plans 69,502.290 29.79% R MG Trust Company Cust **HIS Pharmacy** 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 24,209.986 10.38% MG Trust Company Cust

One Fish Two Fish Inc Employees 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 15,477.330 6.63% R MG Trust Company Cust United Smiles PC 700 17th St., Ste. 300 Denver, CO 80202-3531 15,126.077 6.48% Y[] Great-West Trust Company, LLC — The Putnam Retirement Plan 370,491.849 72.50% Y[] UGL Services UNICCO Operations 75,798.644 14.83% Y[] UGL Services UNICCO Operations 37,434.852 7.33% **Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund** A[] Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper for various benefit plans 195,808.348 18.82% National Financial Services, LLC Α FBO its customers 499 Washington BLVD 79,212.666 Jersey City, NJ 07310 7.61% В Pershing LLC P.O. Box 2052 Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052 11,348.164 16.86% В National Financial Services, LLC FBO its customers 499 Washington BLVD Jersey City, NJ 07310 5,902.063 8.77% Michael Flaherty 6103 Gulick Rd Naples, NY 14512 4,657.946 6.92% В Jesse Allen 3 Parkwood CT

	Streamwood, IL 60107-2244	3,673.343	5.46%
С	Roseman Dental		
	A/C Peter Rosenman		
	328 Greenbank Rd.		
	Bryn Mawr, PA 19010-1619	7,308.334	16.72%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Staci Auer		
	4286 Bristol DR		
	Beavercreek, OH 45440	4,723.720	10.81%
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Nicola T/ Moorehead		
	2389 Brown Bark Drive		
	Beavercreek, OH 45440	3,626.977	8.30%
С	CVS Thoracic & Cardiovascular		
	A/C John Limoli		
	11743 W 27th Drive		
	Lakewood, CO 80215	3,623.858	8.29%
С	Melissa McGinness		
	Beneficiary of John McClary		
	1586 Midvale Ave		
	Los Angeles, CA 90024	2,679.177	6.13%
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Tammy Horney		
	7700 Tanyard Rd		
	Yellow Spgs, OH 45387	2,189.888	5.01%
М	Keansburg Board of Education		
	A/C Catherine Callaghan		
	PO Box 547		
	Red Bank, NJ 07701	1,235.512	20.84%

М	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington BLVD	1 210 100	20.55%
-	Jersey City, NJ 07310	1,218.189	20.55%
М	David Pinckley		
	2622 Toyon Way		
	Yuba City, CA 95993	715.235	12.07%
M	Barbara Boyd		
	4060 Vitobello CT		
	Kingman AZ 86401	524.786	8.85%
M	Steven Arizaga		
	For Kennedy Arizaga		
	6734 E. Mission Street		
	Yuma, AZ 85365	386.144	6.51%
М	Christopher Lynch		
	451 Broadway		
	Lynn, MA 01904	376.013	6.34%
М	STEP		
	A/C Folly Nelson		
	PO Box 121		
	Grass Range, MT 59032	309.234	5.22%
R[]	Great-West Trust Company,		
	Recordkeeper for various		
	benefit plans	123,637.421	34.17%
R	ING National Trust FBO		
	1 Orange Way		
	Windsor, CY 06095	41,352.521	11.43%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		_
	Midwest Maintenance Co Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	20,692.667	5.72%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		

	The Putnam Retirement Plan	423,602.284	71.09%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 52,633.492		8.83%
Υ[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 36,284.991		6.09%
Putnam Retir	ementReady 2025 Fund		
A[]	Great-West Trust Company,		
	Recordkeeper for various		
	benefit plans	301,059.352	23.53%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington BLVD		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	134,258.843	10.49%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington BLVD		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	7,891.382	14.17%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Re	tirementReady 2025 Fund (cont.)		
В	Memorial Medical Center (IL)		
	A/C Kathy S. Lee		
	2500 E. Lake Shore Dr.		
	Springfield, IL 62712-5500	5,178.830	9.30%
С	Frontier TRCO FBO		
	Debra Sutton P.A. 401(k) plan		
	PO Box 10758		
	Fargo, ND 58106	4,428.822	9.29%
C	North Dakota State University		

A/C Charlene D. Goodyear 2218 7th Street N Fargo, ND 58102 3,382.254 7.10% С Beavercreek City Schools A/C Carol M. Wade 3544 Knollwood Dr Beavercreek, OK 45432-2318 3,319.281 6.96% C Roseman Dental A/C Judith Vivian 1075 Balsam Way Blue Bell, PA 19422 2,902.262 6.09% C Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 2,855.682 5.99% С LPL Financial Attn: Lindsay O'Toole 9785 Towne Centre Drive San Diego, CA 92121-1968 2,589.786 5.43% C H. Felde Tool & Machine Co. A/C Edgar Soler 608 Prince Street Pekin, IL 615540 2,529.281 5.31% Μ **David Sayers** 39 Commonwealth Avenue Haverhill, MA 01830 4,428.822 9.29% National Financial Services, LLC FBO its customers 499 Washington BLVD 3,382.254 7.10% Jersey City, NJ 07310 Μ Betsy McCarthy 112 Roth St Houston, PA 15842 3,319.281 6.96%

М	Betsy McCarthy		
	Benefit of Zigmund Roskowski		
	112 Roth St		
	Houston, PA 15842	2,902.262	6.09%
М	Herman Zeller		
	1941 Pamela Street		
	Oxnard, PA 93036	2,855.682	5.99%
R[]	Great-West Trust Company,		
	Recordkeeper for various		
	benefit plans	96,193.633	35.68%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Journey Communications		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	27,589.119	10.23%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Escoe Companies		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-353112.95	19,537.174	7.25%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	389,080.271	61.10%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations146,021.196		22.93%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 38,809.058		6.09%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Retirer	mentReady 2020 Fund		
A[]	Great West Trust		
	Company, LLC FBO	245,308.890	18.57%
Α	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington BLVD		

	Jersey City, NJ 07310	73,860.103	5.59%
В	Jewish Senior Life		
	A/C Daniel Katz		
	438 Sundance Trl		
	Webster, NY 14580	6,250.103	8.42%
В	Johnson City School District		
	A/C Cathy M. Botts		
	109 Chestnut Ridge Dr.		
	Jonesborough, TN 37659-7457	5,095.772	6.86%
В	Connetquot School of Islip		
	A/C Jane E. Murphy		
	12 Franklin Road		
	Oakdale, NY 11769-2223	4,784.226	6.44%
В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	4,596.438	6.19%
В	Guita Ghaditi, MD		
	795 Rosewood Lane		
	York, PA 17403-5917	4,179.925	5.63%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct For the Exclusive		
	Benefit of its Customers		
	2801 Market St		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	8,797.992	12.93%
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Mary K. Hunsaker		
	1837 Andrea Circle		
	Beavercreek, OH 45434	6,654.582	9.78%
С	Fairfield Board OF Education		
	A/C Eileen Frankel		
	9 Katy Lane		
	Norwalk, CT 06851	4,337.145	6.37%

С	Mark Hall		
	5121 N Bank Road		
	Crescent City, CA 955231	4,074.055	5.99%
С	Bridgeport CT Board OF Education		
	A/C Gidalia Olivera		
	29 Nature Lane		
	Shelton, CT 06484-4220	3,785.659	5.56%
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Sharon Geise		
	542 Colonial Drive		
	Beavercreek OH 45434	3,562.733	5.24%
М	Ouachita Parish School District		
	A/C Eddie E. Mahoney		
	101 N. Willow BND		
	Monroe, LA 71203-9615	3,176.603	38.17%
М	Albert Barker		
	PO Box 703		
	Bordertown, NJ 08505	970.957	11.67%
М	Barbara Schenck		
	705 E Drake Rd; Apt 50		
	Fort Collins, CO 80525	524.564	6.30%
М	Albert Barker		
	PO Box 703		
	Bordertown, NJ 08505	523.671	6.29%
М	Frederick Watkins		
	91 Bellhaven Chase CT		
	Mableton, GA 30126-5959	501.654	6.03%
М	California State University Fullerton		
	A/C Brett Fisher		
	1548 E. Brookdale Pl		
	Fullerton, CA 92831	478.003	5.74%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Retir	rementReady 2020 Fund (cont.)		
R[]	Great-West Trust Company, Recordkeeper		
	for various benefit plans	157,432.851	56.40%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	175,099.488	47.45%
Υ[]	UGL Services UNICCO		
	Operations	140,758.397	38.14%
Putnam Retir	rementReady 2015 Fund		
A[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeper for various plans	178,667.001	18.39%
В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Drive		
	San Diego, Ca 92121-1358	14,054.419	31.11%
В	UMB Bank na c/f		
	FBO Marcia Kaminker		
	81 Davidson S Mill Rd		
	N. Brunswick, NJ 08902	3,778.234	8.36%
В	UMB Bank na c/f		
	FBO Marcia Kaminker		
	81 Davidson S Mill Rd		
	N. Brunswick, NJ 08902	3,662.034	8.11%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	FBO Customer Accounts		
	2801 market street		
	saint louis, mo 63103	3,134.566	6.94%

В	Sahodree Thakurdin		
	17 Big Horn Drive		
	Palm Coast, FL 32137-3719	2,722.021	6.03%
В	Anne Albone		
5	112 Bear Creek Path		
	Ormond Beach, FL 32174-8790	2,412.244	5.34%
	Official Beach, FL 32174-6790	2,412.244	5.34%
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Erin E. Klingler		
	1646 Turner Rd		
	Xena, OH 45385	3,713.087	15.62%
C	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	3,384.104	14.23%
	jersey erty, by 07333 0001	3,304.104	14.2370
С	Wright State University		
	A/C John L. Bale		
	10223 Simms Station Road		
	Dayton, OH 45458-9528	2,941.171	12.37%
С	Judy Smith		
	57 Mill Street		
	East Haven, CT 06512	1,827.164	7.68%
C	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Caye Black		
	2011 Wentworth Village Drive		
	Bellbrook, OH 45385	1,618.117	6.80%
С	Beavercreek City Schools		
	A/C Pandora Boos		
	221 Wistowa TRL		
	Beavercreek, OH 454310-2015	1,312.100	5.52%
М	Joyce Webb Shanower & Alisa Sedacca		
	Bene of Frank Shanower SEP IRA		
	6365 Brookline CT		
	Cumming, GA 30040	1,732.363	20.22%
	<u>-</u>		

М	Steven Arizaga		
	6734 E. Mission Street		
	Yuma, AZ 85365	1,290.659	15.07%
М	Jack Hallack		
	10120 Arrowhead Dr. Apt 7		
	Jacksonville, FL 32257	755.647	8.82%
M	Carbondale Elem School District No 956		
	A/C Margaret L. Mayberry		
	7843 Giant City Road		
	PO Box 2941		
	Carbondale, IL 62902	750.088	8.76%
М	Robin Bodkins		_
	PO Box 1148		
	Kingman, AZ 86402	742.911	8.67%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
M	Herman Zeller		
	1941 Pamela Street		
	Oxnard, CA 93036	639.385	7.46%
М	Peter Shkrutz		
	1 Birch Street		
	Milltown, NJ 08850	498.189	5.82%
M	Pamela Shinogle		
	3533 S. Bear Creek Road		
	Kaw City OK 74641-9613	449.744	5.25%
R[]	Great West Trust		
	Company, LLC FBO	68,746.102	38.07%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Silver Lake Construction Inc.		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		

	Denver, CO 80202-3531	30,797.118	17.06%
R	ING National Trust FBO		
	1 Orange Way		
	Windsor, CT 06095	10,195.605	5.65%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Jack Ouio CPA		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	9,432.394	5.22%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 97,301.228		39.76%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	84,586.100	34.56%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 34,818.214		14.23%
Putnam Reti	rement Income Fund Lifestyle 1		
A[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		
	Recordkeeping for various		
	benefit plans	74,467.168	8.59%
A*	IBEW Local 40 NECA 401K Plan	57,852.643	6.68%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	FBO its customers		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	46,481.508	5.36%
В	Dunkelberg McLinley Folkers Walk		
	A/C Michelle Grimm		
	3019 360th St		
	Osage, IA 50461	2,482.247	24.30%
В	Pershing LLC		
	I Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303	1,974.561	19.33%
В	Victor Matheiu		
	Victor Matricia		

	West Suffield, CT 06093	1,359.130	13.30%
В	Hua Hsing Wei		
	9146 Emperor Ave		
	San Gabriel, CA 91775	897.493	8.78%
В	Mabel Adams		
	2012 N. 24th St.		
	Boise, ID 83702-0205	891.923	8.73%
С	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Drive		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1358	6,979.686	17.68%
С	Otto Eachus		
	4805 Mason Dr		
	Boswell, NM 882011	4,113.559	10.42%
С	Joseph Skinner		
	10824 Via Cascabel		
	San Diego, CA 92124	2,658.052	6.73%
С	San Diego Unified School Dist.		
	A/C Veronica Bowen		
	12031 Obispo Rd		
	San Diego, CA 92128	2,463.130	6.24%
С	Pershing LLC		
	l Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303	2,460.894	6.23%
С	Jan Richards		
	1100 De Bremond Drive		
	Roswell, NM 88201-1110	2,070.512	5.25%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Re	tirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1 (cont.)		
М	Gene Friel		
	3094 Ridge Rd.		
	South Park, PA 15129-9334	12,995.860	68.36%
М	Pershing LLC		
	l Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303	2,329.790	12.25%
R[]	Great-West Trust Company,		
	Recordkeeper for various		
	benefit plans	22,149.892	36.52%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	CVC Environmental Inc		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	10,430.457	17.20%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Midtown Motors Inc		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	5,165.256	8.52%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Bio-Serv Inc. Profit Sharing Plan		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,586.813	5.91%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Midwest Political Science ASSOCIATION		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,428.410	5.65%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO		
	Operations	303,133.066	69.90%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC —		

	The Putnam Retirement Plan	52,966.562	12.21%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 39,386.917		9.08%
Y[]	UGL Services UNICCO Operations 27,718.797		6.39%
Putnam R	etirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2		
Α	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	950,984.817	84.73%
В	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	10,000.000	59.59%
В	UMB Bank NA C/F		
	Pen Argyl School District 403B		
	FBO Andrea A. Poloni		
	114 ½ George Street		
	Pen Argyl, PA 18072-1736	4,633.902	27.61%
В	U.S. Bancorp Investments Inc		
	FBO 230964231		
	60 Livingston Ave		
	Saint Paul, MN 55107-2292	2,085.753	12.43%
С	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	10,000.000	43.12%
С	Ameritrade Inc FBO		
	PO Box 2226		
	Omaha, NE 68103	4,863.813	20.97%
С	Duane & Vicky Madsen		
	c/o Stacey Westbrook		
	1137 212th Street		
	New Richmond, WI 54017	4,331.088	18.67%
С	James H. Hamlin		
	Roth IRA Plan		

	1588 Turnberry CT		
	Beaumont, CA 92223-8541	2,294.729	9.89%
M	Putnam LLC		_
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	10,003.077	81.57%
М	Janice E. Barnhart		
	174 Barnhart Road		
	Julian, PA 16844-9305	2,260.341	18.43%
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	10,003.077	100.00%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Υ	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Sq.		
	Boston, MA 02109-2106	10,019.754	69.64%
Y	George Putnam, III		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,613.384	11.21%
Y	Robert Patterson		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,074.479	7.47%
Putnam Ret	irement Income Fund Lifestyle 3		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	65,606.621	6.25%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	62,497.179	5.96%

Α	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	56,475.537	5.38%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	13,842.656	18.19%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market St.		
	St. Louis, MO 63103-2523	11,915.183	15.66%
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	7,709.611	10.13%
В	Merrill Lynch		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive, E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246	4,478.406	5.89%
В	Erminia White& Kathleen A Abruzzo JTWROS		
	9005 84th St		
	Woodhaven, NY 11421-2418	4,135.291	5.44%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	53,920.113	20.03%
С	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	37,337.961	13.87%

National Financial Services LLC		
Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	23,123.911	8.59%
Raymond James		
House Account Firm 92500015		
Attn: Courtney Waller		
880 Carillon Pkwy		
St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100	16,594.017	6.16%
Rosa L Cornelius		
IRA Rollover Plan		
1949 Baja Dr.		
Los Fresnos, TX 78566-4222	17,944.315	36.90%
Edward D Jones & Co		
Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder Accounting		
201 Progress Pkwy		
Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009	16,956.927	34.87%
LPL Financial		
Omnibus Customer Account		
Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
San Diego, CA 92121-1968	12,354.966	25.41%
	Raymond James House Account Firm 92500015 Attn: Courtney Waller 880 Carillon Pkwy St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100 Rosa L Cornelius IRA Rollover Plan 1949 Baja Dr. Los Fresnos, TX 78566-4222 Edward D Jones & Co Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder Accounting 201 Progress Pkwy Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009 LPL Financial Omnibus Customer Account Attn: Lindsay O'Toole 9785 Towne Centre Dr.	For the Exclusive Benefit of Our Customers 499 Washington Blvd. Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th Fl Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010 23,123.911 Raymond James House Account Firm 92500015 Attn: Courtney Waller 880 Carillon Pkwy St. Petersburg, FL 33716-1100 16,594.017 Rosa L Cornelius IRA Rollover Plan 1949 Baja Dr. Los Fresnos, TX 78566-4222 17,944.315 Edward D Jones & Co Attn: Mutual Fund Shareholder Accounting 201 Progress Pkwy Maryland Hts., MO 63043-3009 16,956.927 LPL Financial Omnibus Customer Account Attn: Lindsay O'Toole 9785 Towne Centre Dr.

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Retire	ment Income Fund Lifestyle 3 (cont.)		
R	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	227.286	63.32%

	3 3		
R	Putnam LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	131.634	36.68%
Y	John A Hill		
	33 Avon Rd		
	Bronxville, NY 10708-1601	33,749.973	32.93%
Y	Merrill Lynch		
	For the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	Attn: Fund Administration		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive, E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246	14,766.451	14.41%
Y	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	12,696.169	12.39%
Υ	Dudley R Davidson Jr. IRA Plan		
	4004 Loon Lake Ct.		
	Linden, MI 48451-9456	8,844.458	8.63%
Y	Frances M Davidson IRA Plan		
	4004 Loon Lake Ct.		
	Linden, MI 48451-9456	8,337.614	8.13%
Υ	Jameson A Baxter & Reginald R Baxter JTWROS		
	626 Old Barn Rd		
	Lk Barrington, IL 60010-6203	6,947.077	6.78%
Putnam Sh	ort Duration Income Fund		
Α	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	73,069,383.375	66.40%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	13,891,609.866	12.62%

В	Janney Montgomery Scott, LLC		
	A/C Robert James Steele		
	1801 Market Street		
	Philadelphia, PA 19103	5,760.475	12.13%
В	Terese Schroeder		
	12285 165th Ave SE		
	Becker, MN 55308	4,143.921	8.73%
В	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	3,959.137	8.34%
В	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit of our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	2,463.132	5.19%
В	Dennis & Donna Bouser		
	25 Towhee Dr		
	Palmerton, PA 18071	2,458.086	5.18%
C	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	196,573.287	26.78%
С	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	130,863.615	17.83%
С	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	104,888.560	14.29%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	60,272.475	8.21%
С	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	58,443.925	7.96%
М	UBS Wealth Management USA		
	000 11011 6100		
	Omni Account M/F		
	Attn: Department Manager		
	1000 Harbor Blvd.		
	Weehawken, NJ 07086-6761	48,829.874	44.04%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	26,442.901	23.85%
М	Timothy & Candice McDermitt		
	2651 Terrace Dr		
	Honolulu, HI 96822	10,360.759	9.34%
M	Anne Marie & Denis Quagliariello		
	2309 Poplar Rd		
	Havertown, PA 19083	5,940.840	5.36%
R	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	57,932.976	46.94%
R	Frontier TRCO FBO		
	Dr. Michael Schwartz PS Plan 59		
	PO Box 11758		
	Fargo, ND 58106	26,445.519	21.43%

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R	Frontier TRCO FBO		
	Central Texas Hospitalists		
	PO Box 11758	10 202 501	14.000/
	Fargo, ND 58106	18,383.581	14.90%
R	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	10,027.572	8.13%
R5	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,006.041	100.00%
R6 []	Great-West Trust		
KO []	Company, LLC FBO	34,688.276	97.18%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	7,335,479.158	44.87%
Υ	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,890,941.385	11.57%
Υ	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	1,860,827.674	11.38%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		
	For the Exclusive Benefit		
	of our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	1,608,458.568	9.84%
Y	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		

	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	7,335,479.158	44.87%
Putnam S	hort Term Investment Fund		
P	Putnam Dynamic Asset		
	Allocation-Growth Fund	[]	9.26%
Р	Putnam Dynamic Asset		
	Allocation-Balanced Fund	[]	7.42%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Sho	rt Term Investment Fund (cont.)		
P	Putnam Equity Income Fund	[]	7.32%
Р	The Putnam Fund for Growth Income	[]	7.11%
Р	Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund	[]	5.95%
P	The George Putnam of Boston		
	d/b/a George Putnam Balanced Fund	[]	5.66%
Р	Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund	[]	5.34%
Putnam Sho	rt-Term Municipal Income Fund		
Α	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	997,130.114	71.97%
Α	Barbara Goldstein		
	20 James Rd		
	Harrison. NY 10528	104,943.930	7.57%
A	Charles Schwab & CO Inc.		
	101 Montgomery Street		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4154	80,187.360	5.79%

В	Pershing LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	1,730.270	60.72%
В	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,000.360	35.10%
С	Pershing LLC		_
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	16,594.168	64.53%
С	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	7,566.762	29.42%
М	Diane & Dennis Mullen		_
	2684 New Scotland Rd		
	Voorheesville, NY 12186	6,012.024	85.73%
М	Putnam, LLC		_
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109	1,000.958	14.27%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		_
	For the Exclusive Benefit of our Customers		
	499 Washington Blvd.		
	Attn: Mutual Funds Dept. 4th fl		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	62,200.839	85.83%
Putnam Sm	all Cap Growth Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	226,474.093	5.16%
В	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	6,627.147	18.36%

В	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	2,797.297	7.75%
С	National Financial Service, LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281	28,989.008	11.00%
С	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	24,348.893	9.24%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	21,418.489	8.13%
С	Wells Fargo Advisor		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	18,851.113	7.16%
С	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	18,332.596	6.96%

D'Toole		
tr. Dr.		
92121-1968	14,669.367	5.57%
cial Service IIIC		
•		
on BLVD.		
w Jersey		
	6,421.392	13.74%
	tr. Dr. 92121-1968 cial Service, LLC on BLVD. ew Jersey	92121-1968 14,669.367 cial Service, LLC on BLVD. ew Jersey

М	PAI Trust Company, INC		
	1300 Enterprise Dr.		
	De Pere, WI 54115-4934	3,136.496	6.71%
М	Steve Beckley		
	2032 Why Worry Ln.		
	Eugene OR 97405-7025	2,639.816	5.65%
М	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	2,587.710	5.54%
М	MG Trust Company Cust. FBO		
	Spine & Brain Neurosurgery Center		
	717 17th St. STE. 1300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3304	2,490.397	5.33%
M	Nationwide Trust Company		
	PO Box 182029		
	Columbus, OH 43218-2029	2,351.328	5.03%
R	Hartford Securities Distribution		
	Attn UIT Operations		
	PO Box 2999		
	Hartford, CT 06104	147,591.269	36.05%
R	Capital Bank and Trust Company		
	8515 E Orchard Road, #2T2		
	Greenwood Village, CO 80111	66,160.192	16.16%
R	Hartford Life Insurance CO		
	1 Griffin Road N		
	Windsor, CT 06095-1512	60,301.975	14.73%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	264,921.914	61.05%
Y	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	24,112.442	5.56%

Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	23,647.908	5.45%
Putnam Sma	ıll Cap Value Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	871,053.488	8.11%
Α	National Financial Service, LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281	648,016.092	6.03%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	589,341.590	5.48%
С	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	871,053.488	8.11%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	Special Custody Acct for the		
	Exclusive Benefit of Customer		
	2801 Market St.		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	648,016.092	6.03%
С	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	589,341.590	5.48%
С	MLPF&S for the Sole Benefit of its Customers		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr. E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	871,053.488	8.11%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam Sm	nall Cap Value Fund (cont.)		
М	Mark Torbeck		
	IRA Rollover Plan		
	5765 Birchmont Place Dr		
	Saint Louis, MO 63129-2987	5,915.237	5.66%
R	MG Trco Cust Ffbo		
	Gregory Kuo DDS Pension Plan		
	700 17th Stte 300		
	Denver, Co 80202-3531	4,915.193	13.79%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	CMS Watch		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	4,122.644	11.56%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Block Business Systems Inc		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	3,119.125	8.75%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Covalent Systems Group		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	2,471.113	6.93%
R	MG Trust Company Cust		
	Lakeshore Interactive LLC		
	700 17th St., Ste. 300		
	Denver, CO 80202-3531	2,258.734	6.34%
Υ	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	3,659,442.419	71.55%

		Great-West Trust Company, LLC	
17.30%	884,907.423	The Putnam Retirement Plan	
		ategic Volatility Equity Fund	Putnam Str
		Putnam, LLC	Α
		One Post Office Square	
96.23%	296,000.000	Boston, MA 02109	
		Putnam, LLC	В
		One Post Office Square	
50.17%	1,000.000	Boston, MA 02109	
		Mary Stowell	В
		28 Timmerman Ave	
34.09%	679.612	St Johnsville, NY 13452	
		LPL Financial	В
		Attn: Lindsay O'Toole	
		9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.	
10.87%	216.591	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	
		Putnam, LLC	С
		One Post Office Square	
43.93%	1,000.000	Boston, MA 02109	
		Ying Fu	С
		1028 Vista Pointe Circle	
31.59%	719.080	San Ramon, CA 94582	
		Jackie Conely-Sheller	С
		310 S. Clinton St	
19.73%	449.106	Stockbridge, MI 49285	
		Putnam, LLC	M
		One Post Office Square	
100.00%	1,000.000	Boston, MA 02109	
		LPL Financial	Y
		Attn: Lindsay O'Toole	
		9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.	
•		LPL Financial Attn: Lindsay O'Toole	Y

	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	35,121.146	39.24%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC The Putnam Retirement Plan	19,270.910	21.53%
Y	James Fetch 44 Prince Street Apt 505		
	Boston, MA 02113	14,821.600	16.56%
Υ	Robert Schoen 11 Beech S\Rd		
	Brookline MA 02446	5,354.589	5.98%

Jameson & Reginald Baxter		
626 Old Barn Rd		
LK Barrington, IL 60010	4,812.320	5.38%
exempt Income Fund		
Edward D. Jones & Co.		
201 Progress Pkwy.		
Maryland Heights, MO		
63043-3009	16,272,715.611	14.27%
Wells Fargo Advisors		
2801 Market Street		
Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	11,619,829.038	10.19%
Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	7,579,843.732	6.65%
National Financial Service, LLC		
200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
One World Financial Center		
New York, NY 10281	6,580,183.779	5.77%
	626 Old Barn Rd LK Barrington, IL 60010 Exempt Income Fund Edward D. Jones & Co. 201 Progress Pkwy. Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc. 4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 National Financial Service, LLC 200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor One World Financial Center	626 Old Barn Rd LK Barrington, IL 60010 4,812.320 Exempt Income Fund Edward D. Jones & Co. 201 Progress Pkwy. Maryland Heights, MO 63043-3009 16,272,715.611 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523 11,619,829.038 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc. 4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 7,579,843.732 National Financial Service, LLC 200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor One World Financial Center

Α	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	6,556,237.718	5.75%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	315,591.036	29.35%
В	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	165,095.547	15.36%
В	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	131,505.405	12.23%
В	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	129,862.779	12.08%
С	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	878,083.883	20.31%
С	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	464,161.459	10.74%
С	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	450,810.609	10.43%
С	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	364,622.575	8.43%
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		

	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	307,664.641	7.12%
С	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	253,315.776	5.86%
М	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Pkwy.		
	Maryland Heights, MO		
	63043-3009	166,029.463	21.56%
М	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	139,204.698	18.08%
М	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	106,722.495	13.86%
Y	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith Inc.		
	4800 Deer Lake Dr E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	823,413.799	25.61%
Y	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Fl.		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	784,677.704	24.40%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned

Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund (cont.)

Y Morgan Stanley Smith Barney
Harborside Financial Center

	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	586,763.439	18.25%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103-2523	537,445.646	16.71%
Υ	LPL Financial		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Ctr. Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	161,438.687	5.02%
Putnam Ta	x Exempt Money Market Fund		
Α	John Hill		
	33 Avon Rd		
	Bronxville, NY 10708	3,041,168.870	7.14%
Putnam Ta	x-Free High Yield Fund		
Α	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	7,680,735.530	11.14%
A	Edward D. Jones & Co.		
	201 Progress Parkway		
	Maryland, Heights, MO		
	63043-3009	6,909,262.961	10.02%
A	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	4,685,071.748	6.79%
A	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E. Floor 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	4,646,531.870	6.74%
A	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	4,044,835.281	5.87%
A	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		

One World Financial Center New York, NY 10281-5503 4,044,558.173 5.86% В Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 295,740.609 27.60% В Pershing LLC P.O. Box 2052 Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052 167,948.348 15.68% В Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E. Floor 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 134,472.527 12.55% В National Financial Services LLC 200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor One World Financial Center New York, NY 10281-5503 104,580.139 9.76% В Charles Schwab & CO Inc. 101 Montgomery Street San Francisco, CA 94104-4154 62,838.938 5.87% С Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E. Floor 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 1,708,627.169 32.11% С Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 688,636.396 12.94% C Pershing LLC P.O. Box 2052 444,441.927 Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052 8.35% **UBS WM USA** Attn: Department Manager 1000 Harbor Blvd Weehawken, NJ 07086 337,519.688 6.34%

C Morgan Stanley Smith Barney

Plaza 2, 3rd Floor

Jersey City, NJ 07311 314,776.257 5.92%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	279,756.995	5.26%
М	Edward D. Jones & CO		
	201 Progress Parkway		
	Maryland Heights, MO 63043	114,261.093	16.07%
M	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	43,955.783	6.18%
M	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	41,778.539	5.88%
М	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	38,480.104	5.41%
Y	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E. Floor 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,577,968.587	34.05%
Y	Pershing LLC		
	P.O. Box 2052		
	Jersey City, NJ 07303-2052	696,308.272	15.03%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	419,347.657	9.05%

	LPL Financial		
	Omnibus Customer Account		
	Attn: Lindsay O'Toole		
	9785 Towne Centre Dr.		
	San Diego, CA 92121-1968	410,246.109	8.85%
Y	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	409,376.605	8.83%
Y	National Financial Services LLC		
	200 Liberty Street, 5th Floor		
	One World Financial Center		
	New York, NY 10281-5503	367,603.032	7.93%
Y	Charles Schwab & CO Inc.		
	101 Montgomery Street		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4154	292,222.885	6.31%
Putnam U	.S. Government Income Trust		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
Α	Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza		
Α		5,129,202.334	6.93%
A	1 Pershing Plaza	5,129,202.334	6.93%
	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	5,129,202.334	6.93%
	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith	5,129,202.334	6.93%
	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3	5,129,202.334	
A	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704	5,129,202.334	
A	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704 Wells Fargo Advisors	5,129,202.334 4,036,040.640	
A	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street		6.77%
A A	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103		6.77%
A A	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 Wells Fargo Advisors		6.77%
A A	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street	4,036,040.640	6.77% 5.45%
A B	1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-64845,010,652.704 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103	4,036,040.640	6.77% 5.45%

Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3		
Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 107,190.475		5.15%
Wells Fargo Advisors		
2801 Market Street		
Saint Louis, MO 63103	1,344,168.845	17.80%
Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3		
Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 898,447.469		11.90%
Pershing, LLC		
1 Pershing Plaza		
Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	873,885.435	11.57%
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 107,190.475 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 898,447.469 Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza	4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 107,190.475 Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 1,344,168.845 Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3 Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 898,447.469 Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam U.S. Gove	ernment Income Trust (cont.)		
С	National Financial Services LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	653,496.625	8.65%
C	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	649,765.856	8.60%
С	Raymond James		
	Attn: Courtney Waller		
	880 Carillon Parkway		
	St. Petersburg, FL 33716	401,971.961	5.32%
M	Mitsubishi UFJ Morgan Stanley		
	Securities CO LTD		
	29-20 Mejiroda 3-Chome, Bunkyo-ku		

	Tokyo 112-8688 Japan	849,830.000	59.37%
М	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	89,102.719	6.22%
М	National Financial Services LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310	79,819.313	5.58%
R	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3		
	Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 685,429.350		27.03%
R	State Street Bank and Trust		
	1 Lincoln Street		
	Boston, MA 02111	440,359.645	17.37%
Υ	Merrill, Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E, Floor 3		
	Jacksonville, Florida 32246-6484 692,073.061		16.90%
Y	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	413,100.558	10.09%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
-	Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001	395,374.105	9.65%
Υ[]	Great-West Trust		
-	Company, LLC FBO	374,776.747	9.15%
Υ	National Financial Services LLC		
	499 Washington Blvd		
-	Jersey City, NJ 07310	372,789.470	9.10%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	329,711.841	8.05%

Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	The Putnam Retirement Plan	285,656.782	6.97%
Υ	Charles Schwab & Co. Inc.		
	101 Montgomery St.		
	San Francisco, CA 94104-4151	225,869.713	5.52%
Putnam Vo	yager Fund		
Α	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	7,732,263.511	6.70%
A	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	6,363,745.375	5.51%
A	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington St.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	6,357,318.661	5.51%
A	Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	6,279,527.352	5.44%
В	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	301,338.120	6.62%
В	Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	280,516.452	6.17%
В	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	248,141.243	5.45%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
	M 311		

4800 Deer Lake Drive E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 1,456,743.545 25.73% С Morgan Stanley Smith Barney Harborside Financial Center Plaza 2, 3rd Floor Jersey City, NJ 07311 592,250.954 10.46% C **UBS WM USA** 1000 Harbor Blvd Weehawken, NJ 07086 521,496.416 9.21% C Pershing, LLC 1 Pershing Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07399-0001 493,426.657 8.72% C Wells Fargo Advisors 2801 Market Street Saint Louis, MO 63103 408,238.569 7.21% C Raymond James Attn: Courtney Waller 880 Carillon Parkway St. Petersburg, FL 33716 331,852.809 5.86% М* 9.08% CKS Packaging Inc. 401(k) Plan 90,645.411 Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith 4800 Deer Lake Drive E FL 3 Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484 90,645.411 9.08% R Hartford Securities Distribution Attn: UIT Operations PO Box 2999 Hartford, CT 06104 9.08% 90,645.411 R5 Putnam, LLC One Post Office Square 463.415 Boston, MA 02109 100.00% R6 Great-West Trust Company, LLC

	The Putnam Retirement Plan	1,094,609.072	99.96%
Y	Merrill Lynch Pierce Fenner & Smith		
	4800 Deer Lake Drive E FL 3		
	Jacksonville, FL 32246-6484	1,574,633.571	14.99%
Υ	Wells Fargo Advisors		
	2801 Market Street		
	Saint Louis, MO 63103	789,789.025	7.52%
Y[]	Great-West Trust Company, LLC		
	FBO	703,460.282	6.70%
Υ	Morgan Stanley Smith Barney		
	Harborside Financial Center		
	Plaza 2, 3rd Floor		
	Jersey City, NJ 07311	614,141.920	5.85%
Y	Pershing, LLC		
	1 Pershing Plaza		
	Jersey City, NJ 07399	596,853.031	5.68%
Y	National Financial Services, LLC		
	499 Washington St.		
	Jersey City, NJ 07310-2010	563,251.672	5.36%
Putnam V	T Absolute Return Absolute 500 Fund		
IA	Putnam, LLC		
	One Post Office Square		
	Boston, MA 02109+	1,000.000	100.00%
IB	Sun Life Assurance		
	Company of Canada(19) +	1,646,826.282	93.75%
Putnam V	T American Government Income Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	3,287,848.407	54.41%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	2,545,767.647	42.13%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company(1) +	2,148,271.819	62.21%

IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	520,693.896	15.08%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	227,941.058	6.60%
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1)	215,204.133	6.23%
Putnam VT Ca	pital Opportunities Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	426,431.496	52.45%
IA	Hartford Life Insurance Co.(9) +	386,628.381	47.55%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	352,030.375	44.95%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned	
Putnam VT Capit	al Opportunities Fund (cont.)			
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +227,481.392		29.05%	
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	108,717.979	13.88%	
IB	Hartford Life Insurance Co.(9)	41,562.964	5.31%	
Putnam VT Dive	Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund			
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	8,077,716.046	48.11%	
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	7,527,831.425	44.84%	
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	17,764,370.459	52.65%	
IB	Hartford Life (8)	8,156,812.386	24.18%	
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1)	3,810,466.263	11.29%	

come Fund		
Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	6,201,831.022	60.11%
Hartford Life Insurance Co (9) + 3,394,037.629		32.90%
Allstate Life		
nsurance Company (1) +	4,233,875.931	32.51%
Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,911,727.294	14.68%
Guardian Insurance &		
Annuity Co. Inc.(6)	1,732,644.963	13.31%
Metlife Investors VA(13)	1,382,190.320	10.61%
Hartford Life Insurance Co (9)	713,274.482	5.48%
Putnam Balanced Fund		
Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	5,466,396.350	58.50%
Hartford Life (8) +	3,477,536.017	37.21%
Allstate Life		
nsurance Company (1) +	6,701,596.281	69.92%
Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,612,412.818	16.82%
Hartford Life (8)	586,969.275	6.12%
Allstate Life of NY (2)	568,405.559	5.93%
sset Allocation Fund		
Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	3,670,768.317	47.44%
Hartford Life (8) +	3,348,955.793	43.28%
Allstate Life		
nsurance Company (1) +	1,370,798.170	41.26%
	Hartford Life Insurance Co (9) + 3,394,037.629 Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) + Hartford Life & Annuity (7) Guardian Insurance & Annuity Co. Inc.(6) Metlife Investors VA(13) Hartford Life Insurance Co (9) Putnam Balanced Fund Hartford Life & Annuity (7) + Hartford Life (8) + Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) + Hartford Life & Annuity (7) Hartford Life (8) Allstate Life of NY (2) Seet Allocation Fund Hartford Life & Annuity (7) + Hartford Life (8) + Allstate Life (8) + Allstate Life (8) +	Allstate Life Insurance Co (9) + 3,394,037.629 Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) + 4,233,875.931 Hartford Life & Annuity (7) 1,911,727.294 Buardian Insurance & Annuity Co. Inc.(6) 1,732,644.963 Hartford Life Insurance Co (9) 713,274.482 Putnam Balanced Fund Hartford Life & Annuity (7) + 5,466,396.350 Hartford Life (8) + 3,477,536.017 Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) + 6,701,596.281 Hartford Life & Annuity (7) 1,612,412.818 Hartford Life (8) 586,969.275 Allstate Life of NY (2) 568,405.559 Baset Allocation Fund Hartford Life & Annuity (7) + 3,670,768.317 Hartford Life (8) + 3,348,955.793 Allstate Life

IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	1,206,973.284	36.33%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	525,958.264	15.83%
IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	212,853.174	6.41%
Putnam VT	Global Equity Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	6,075,811.408	45.29%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	5,827,992.036	43.45%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	768,680.119	5.73%
IA	Hartford Life Insurance Co (9)	690,062.616	5.14%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	1,242,502.736	74.29%
IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	129,255.283	7.73%
IB	Retirement Builder Variable		
	Annuity Account (16)	112,615.395	6.73%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	89,019.165	5.32%
Putnam VT	Global Health Care Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	1,497,633.605	48.27%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	1,389,413.524	44.78%
IB	Riversource Life		
	Insurance Company (17) +	1,973,363.327	36.78%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	1,746,665.134	32.56%
IB	Lincoln National Variable(12)	585,137.867	10.91%
Putnam VT	Global Utilities Fund		
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	3,621,415.391	52.63%

IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	2,987,281.380	43.41%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	3,621,415.391	52.63%
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +	911,633.574	78.05%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	107,476.132	9.20%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	101,813.427	8.72%
Putnam VT G	rowth and Income Fund Putnam		
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	23,107,111.460	48.44%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	20,759,820.549	43.52%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	6,418,062.436	60.81%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,019,646.146	9.66%
IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	575,463.636	5.45%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	538,550.054	5.10%
Putnam VT G	rowth Opportunities Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	986,178.172	55.72%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	750,034.766	42.38%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	1,323,153.968	73.97%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	127,093.241	7.11%

IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	122,817.343	6.87%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	103,696.017	5.80%
IB	Retirement Builder Variable Annuity Account (16)	100,317.322	5.61%
Putnam VT I	High Yield Fund		
IA	CMFG GROUP(5) +	16,203,993.350	39.65%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	9,677,009.162	23.68%
IA	Hartford Life (8)	9,300,268.117	22.76%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	2,878,167.461	7.04%
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +	5,888,223.698	39.86%
IB	Jefferson National Life (11)	1,929,157.074	13.06%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,860,059.540	12.59%
IB	Riversource Life Insurance Company (17)	1,353,734.683	9.16%
IB	Security Benefit Life (18)	1,097,287.994	7.43%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	829,070.183	5.61%
Putnam VT I	Income Fund		
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	8,328,784.414	47.45%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	6,358,712.479	36.23%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,261,713.389	7.19%
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +	7,106,652.836	64.97%

IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	1,100,183.570	10.06%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,001,967.846	9.16%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	876,444.169	8.01%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	638,007.709	5.83%
Putnam VT	International Equity Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	3,916,990.867	39.87%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	2,874,501.696	29.26%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,639,762.869	16.69%
IA	Hartford Life Insurance Co (9)	902,392.446	9.19%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	5,601,232.836	27.51%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	5,238,855.615	25.73%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	2,945,355.225	14.47%
IB	Riversource Life		_
	Insurance Company (17)	1,887,381.565	9.27%
IB	Allstate Northbrook Life (3)	1,581,007.098	7.77%
Putnam VT	International Growth Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	1,077,561.858	51.56%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	905,692.065	43.33%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	758,019.924	80.38%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	68,706.421	7.29%
IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	56,176.353	5.96%

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Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam VT	International Value Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	3,956,291.498	56.44%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	2,488,245.494	35.50%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	2,021,130.912	38.31%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	1,531,364.377	29.02%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	552,453.826	10.47%
IB	AM Gen Signature II A(4)	484,924.338	9.19%
IB	Lincoln Benefit Life Co(12)	285,758.568	5.42%
Putnam VT	Investors Fund		
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	2,906,842.748	49.41%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	2,780,014.700	47.25%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	3,927,184.805	43.83%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	2,851,632.554	31.82%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	1,772,606.268	19.78%
Putnam VT	Money Market Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	44,375,063.828	49.17%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	39,787,607.000	44.09%

IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +	67,604,960.530	71.80%
IB	Allstate Life of NY (2)	15,582,292.760	16.55%
IB	Retirement Builder Variable Annuity Account (16)	4,718,649.130	5.01%
Putnam VT	Multi-Cap Growth Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	6,246,292.172	31.20%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	5,908,400.218	29.51%
IA	Riversource Life		
	Insurance Company (17) +	5,464,332.800	27.29%
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +	2,905,237.479	44.80%
IB	Riversource Life Insurance Company (17)	1,241,807.755	19.15%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	1,073,722.554	16.56%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	363,865.400	5.61%
Putnam VT	Multi-Cap Value Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	820,383.222	52.06%
IA	Hartford Life Insurance Co (9) + 755,560.732		47.94%
IB	Allstate Life		
	Insurance Company (1) +	412,282.333	59.51%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	162,857.529	23.51%
IB	Hartford Life Insurance Co (9)	75,722.189	10.93%

IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	720,143.567	49.39%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	699,697.767	47.99%
IB	Allstate Life Insurance Company (1) +	1,539,850.944	81.86%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	140,327.561	7.46%
IB	Allstate Life of NY(2)	111,215.461	5.91%
Putnam V	Γ Small Cap Value Fund		
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity(7) +	1,761,895.874	50.32%
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	1,666,546.658	47.59%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	2,867,057.377	36.96%
IB	Hartford Life (8)	1,633,186.909	21.06%
IB	Allstate Life nsurance Company (1)	1,584,926.560	20.43%
IB	Northbrook Life Insurance Company(14)	836,000.352	10.78%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	412,442.124	5.32%
Putnam V	Γ Voyager Fund		
IA	Hartford Life (8) +	6,696,376.538	46.76%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7) +	5,892,021.556	41.15%
IA	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	823,496.060	5.75%

Class	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
IB	Allstate Life		

	Insurance Company (1) +	2,196,166.243	48.89%
IB	Hartford Life & Annuity (7)	604,207.509	13.45%
IB	Principal Financial Group PFLX(15)	422,582.657	9.41%
IB	Hartford Life (3)	245,464.364	5.46%
IB	Allstate Northbrook Life (3)	238,133.941	5.30%

^{*} The address for the name listed is: c/o Mercer Trust Company, as trustee or agent, Investors Way, Norwood, MA 02062.

The addresses for the shareholders listed above are:

- (1) Retirement Builder Variable Annuity Account, 4333 Edgewood Rd NE, Cedar Rapids IA 52499-0001
- (2) Allstate Life Insurance Co., 3100 Sanders Road, Northbrook, IL 60062
- (3) Allstate Life of New York, 3100 Sanders Road, Northbrook, IL 60062
- (4) Allstate Northbrook Life, 3100 Sanders Road, Northbrook, IL 60062
- (5) Am Gen Signature II A, 2727 Allen PKWY, Suite A, Houston, Texas 77019-2116
- (6) CMFG Group, 2000 Heritage Way, Waverly, IA 50677
- (7) Guardian Insurance & Annuity, 3900 Burgess PI, Bethlehem PA 18017
- (8) Hartford Life & Annuity, 1 Griffin Rd. N., Windsor, CT 06095
- (9) Hartford Life, 1 Griffin Rd. N., Windsor, CT 06095
- (10) Hartford Life Insurance Co., 1 Griffin Rd. N., Windsor, CT 06095
- (11) Horace Mann Life Insurance Company, 1 Horace Mann Plz, Springfield, II 62715
- (12) Lincoln Benefit Life, C/O Allstate Financial, 544 Lakeview Pkwy, Vernon Hills, IL 60061
- (13) Lincoln National Variable, Universal Life, 1300 S. Clinton St., Fort Wayne, IN 46802

^{**} The address for the name listed is: c/o Great-West Trust Company, LLC, as trustee or agent, 8515 E. Orchard Road Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002

^{***} The address for the name listed is: c/o Putnam Investments, One Post Office Square, Boston, MA 02109.

^{****} The address for the name listed above is: c/o Orchard Trust Company, LLC, as trustee or agent, 8515 E. Orchard Road, Greenwood Village, CO 80111-5002

⁺ Shareholder may be deemed to control the indicated fund.

- (14) MetLife Investors VA/VL Acct 1, 501 Boylston St., Boston, MA 02116
- (15) Northbrook Life Insurance, 3100 Sanders Rd Ste K4A, Northbrook IL 60062
- (16) Principal Financial Group PFLX, 711 High St, Des Moines, IA 50392
- (17) Riversource Life Insurance Company, 70100 Ameriprise Financial Center, Minneapolis, MN 55474
- (18) Sun Life Assurance Company of Canada (US),1 Sun Life Executive Park SC3241, Wellesley Hills, MA 02481
- (19) Jefferson National Life, 10350 Ormsby Park PI, Ste 600, Louisville KY 40223-6175
- (20) Security Benefit Life, Variable Annuity Account XIV, 1 Security Benefit PI, Topeka KS 66636-1000

Additional ownership information for Putnam closed-end funds

In addition to the holdings information listed above, for the Putnam closed-end funds, as of September 30, 2013, to the knowledge of the funds, the following additional persons owned beneficially or of record more than 5% of the common shares of certain Putnam closed-end funds.

Fund	Shareholder Name and Address	Holdings	Percentage Owned
Putnam High Income	Securities Fund		
	[]	[]	[]
Putnam Managed Mi	unicipal Income Trust		
	[]	[]	[]
Putnam Master Inter	rmediate Income Trust		
	[]	[]	
Putnam Municipal O	pportunities Trust		
	[]	[]	[]
Putnam Premier Inco	ome Trust		
	[]	[]	[]

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Appendix M — Form of Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust

[INSERT NAME OF FUND]

AMENDED AND RESTATED AGREEMENT AND DECLARATION OF TRUST

This AMENDED AND	D RESTATED AGREEMENT AND DECLARATION OF TRUST made at Boston, Massachusetts, on this
day of	_, 2014, hereby amends and restates in its entirety the Agreement and Declaration of Trust
dated	, as heretofore amended, by the Trustees hereunder and by the holders of shares of
beneficial interest i	ssued hereunder as hereinafter provided.

WITNESSETH that

WHEREAS, this Trust has been formed to carry on the business of an investment company; and

WHEREAS, the Trustees have agreed to manage all property coming into their hands as trustees of a Massachusetts voluntary association with transferable shares in accordance with the provisions hereinafter set forth;

NOW, THEREFORE, the Trustees hereby declare that they will hold all cash, securities and other assets, which they may from time to time acquire in any manner as Trustees hereunder IN TRUST to manage and dispose of the same upon the following terms and conditions for the benefit of the holders from time to time of Shares in this Trust as hereinafter set forth.

Name and Definitions

Name

This Trust shall be known as "[insert name of fund]" and the Trustees shall conduct the business of the Trust under that name or any other name as they may from time to time determine.

Definitions

Whenever used herein, unless otherwise required by the context or specifically provided:

The "Trust" refers to the Massachusetts business trust established by this Agreement and Declaration of Trust, as amended from time to time:

"Trustees" refers to the Trustees of the Trust elected in accordance with Article IV;

"Shares" means the equal proportionate transferable units of interest into which the beneficial interest in the Trust shall be divided from time to time or, if more than one series or class of Shares is authorized by the Trustees, the equal proportionate transferable units into which each series or class of Shares shall be divided from time to time;

"Shareholder" means a record owner of Shares;

The "1940 Act" refers to the Investment Company Act of 1940 and the Rules and Regulations thereunder, all as amended from time to time;

The terms "Affiliated Person", "Assignment", "Commission", "Interested Person", "Principal Underwriter" and "Majority Shareholder Vote" (the 67% or 50% requirement of the third sentence of Section 2(a)(42) of the 1940 Act, whichever may be applicable) shall have the meanings given them in the 1940 Act (as modified by any applicable exemptive order issued thereunder by the Securities and Exchange Commission);

"Declaration of Trust" shall mean this Agreement and Declaration of Trust as amended or restated from time to time;

"Bylaws" shall mean the Bylaws of the Trust as amended or restated from time to time;

The term "series" or "series of Shares" refers to the one or more separate investment portfolios of the Trust into which the assets and liabilities of the Trust may be divided and the Shares of the Trust representing the beneficial interest of Shareholders in such respective portfolios; and

The term "class" or "class of Shares" refers to the division of Shares representing any series into two or more classes as provided in Article III, Section 1 hereof.

Purpose of Trust

The purpose of the Trust is to provide investors a managed investment primarily in securities, debt instruments and other instruments and rights of a financial character.

Shares

Division of Beneficial Interest

The number of Shares authorized shall be unlimited. The Shares of the Trust shall be issued in one or more series as the Trustees may, without shareholder approval, authorize. Each series shall be preferred over all other series in respect of the assets allocated to that series within the meaning of the 1940 Act and shall represent a separate investment portfolio of the Trust. The beneficial interest in each series shall at all times be divided into Shares, without par value, each of which shall, except as provided in the following sentence, represent an equal proportionate interest in the series with each other Share of the same series, none having priority or preference over another. The Trustees may, without Shareholder approval, divide the Shares of any series into two or more classes, Shares of each such class having such preferences and special or relative rights and privileges (including conversion rights, if any) as the Trustees may determine and as shall be set forth in the Bylaws. The Trustees may, without Shareholder approval, from time to time divide or combine the Shares of any series or class into a greater or lesser number without thereby changing the proportionate beneficial interest in the series or class. The Trustees may also, without shareholder approval, from time to time combine the Shares or two or more classes of any series into a single class.

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Ownership of Shares

The ownership of Shares shall be recorded on the books of the Trust or a transfer or similar agent. No certificates certifying the ownership of Shares shall be issued except as the Trustees may otherwise determine from time to time. The Trustees may make such rules as they consider appropriate for the issuance of Share certificates, the retirement of Share certificates, the transfer of Shares and similar matters. The record books of the Trust as kept by the Trust or any transfer or similar agent, as the case may be, shall be conclusive as to who are the Shareholders of each series and class and as to the number of Shares of each series and class held from time to time by each Shareholder.

Investment in the Trust

The Trustees shall accept investments in the Trust from such persons and on such terms and for such consideration, which may consist of cash or tangible or intangible property or a combination thereof, as they or the Bylaws from time to time authorize.

All consideration received by the Trust for the issue or sale of Shares of each series, together with all income, earnings, profits, and proceeds thereof, including any proceeds derived from the sale, exchange or liquidation thereof, and any funds or payments derived from any reinvestment of such proceeds in whatever form the same may be, shall irrevocably belong to the series of Shares with respect to which the same were received by the Trust for all purposes, subject only to the rights of creditors, and shall be so handled upon the books of account of the Trust and are herein referred to as "assets of" such series.

No Preemptive Rights

Shareholders shall have no preemptive or other right to subscribe to any additional Shares or other securities issued by the Trust.

Status of Shares and Limitation of Personal Liability

Shares shall be deemed to be personal property giving only the rights provided in this Declaration of Trust or the Bylaws. Every Shareholder by virtue of having become a Shareholder shall be held to have expressly assented and agreed to the terms of this Declaration of Trust and the Bylaws and to have become a party thereto. The death of a Shareholder during the continuance of the Trust shall not operate to terminate the same nor entitle the representative of any deceased Shareholder to an accounting or to take any action in court or elsewhere against the Trust or the Trustees, but only to the rights of said decedent under this Trust. Ownership of Shares shall not entitle the Shareholder to any title in or to the whole or any part of the Trust property or right to call for a partition or division of the same or for an accounting, nor shall the ownership of Shares constitute the Shareholders partners. Neither the Trust nor the Trustees, nor any officer, employee or agent of the Trust shall have any power to bind personally any Shareholder, nor except as specifically provided herein to call upon any Shareholder for the payment of any sum of money or assessment whatsoever other than such as the Shareholder may at any time personally agree to pay.

Derivative Actions

Section 6. No Shareholder shall have the right to bring or maintain any court action, proceeding or claim on behalf of the Trust without first making demand on the Trustees requesting the Trustees to bring or maintain such action, proceeding or claim. Such demand shall be mailed to the Clerk of the Trust at the Trust's principal office and shall set forth in reasonable detail the nature of the proposed court action, proceeding or claim and the essential facts relied upon by the Shareholder to support the allegations made in the demand. The Trustees may determine whether the bringing or maintenance of any such action, proceeding or claim is in the best interests of the Trust or, alternatively in their sole discretion, may submit the matter to a vote of the Shareholders of the Trust. Any such determination made by the Trustees in good faith shall be binding on all Shareholders.

Exclusive Selection of Forum for Certain Shareholder Actions

Section 7. Any action brought by a Shareholder seeking to enforce any right or privilege of Shareholders under this Declaration of Trust, challenging the powers of the Trustees thereunder, alleging a breach of fiduciary duty by any Trustee or officer of the Trust or otherwise involving primarily the internal affairs of the Trust may be brought only in the courts of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

The Trustees

Election

A Trustee may be elected either by the Trustees or by the Shareholders. The number of Trustees shall be fixed from time to time by the Trustees and, at or after the commencement of the business of the Trust, shall be not less than three. Each Trustee elected by the Trustees or the Shareholders shall serve until he or she retires, resigns, is removed or dies or until the next meeting of Shareholders called for the purpose of electing Trustees and until the

election and qualification of his or her successor.

Removal

Section 2. A Trustee may be removed (i) by vote of the holders of two-thirds of the outstanding Shares at a meeting called for the purpose or (ii) by vote of two-thirds of the Trustees.

Effect of Death, Resignation, etc. of a Trustee

Section 3. The death, declination, resignation, retirement, removal or incapacity of the Trustees, or any one of them, shall not operate to annul the Trust or to revoke any existing agency created pursuant to the terms of this Declaration of Trust.

Powers

Section 4. Subject to the provisions of this Declaration of Trust, the business of the Trust shall be managed by the Trustees, and they shall have all powers necessary or convenient to carry out that responsibility. Without limiting the foregoing, the Trustees may adopt Bylaws not inconsistent with this Declaration of Trust providing for the conduct of the business of the Trust and may amend and repeal them to the extent that such Bylaws do not reserve that right to the Shareholders; they may fill vacancies in or add to their number, and may elect and remove such

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officers and appoint and terminate such agents as they consider appropriate; they may appoint from their own number, and terminate, any one or more committees consisting of two or more Trustees, including an executive committee which may, when the Trustees are not in session, exercise some or all of the power and authority of the Trustees as the Trustees may determine; they may employ one or more custodians of the assets of the Trust and may authorize such custodians to employ subcustodians and to deposit all or any part of such assets in a system or systems for the central handling of securities, retain a transfer agent or a Shareholder servicing agent, or both, provide for the distribution of Shares by the Trust, through one or more principal underwriters or otherwise, set record dates for the determination of Shareholders with respect to various matters, and in general delegate such authority as they consider desirable to any officer of the Trust, to any committee of the Trustees and to any agent or employee of the Trust or to any such custodian or underwriter.

Without limiting the foregoing, the Trustees shall have power and authority:

To invest and reinvest cash, and to hold cash uninvested;

To sell, exchange, lend, pledge, mortgage, hypothecate, write options on and lease any or all of the assets of the Trust;

To vote or give assent, or exercise any rights of ownership, with respect to stock or other securities or property; and to execute and deliver proxies or powers of attorney to such person or persons as the Trustees shall deem proper, granting to such person or persons such power and discretion with relation to securities or property as the Trustees shall deem proper;

To exercise powers and rights of subscription or otherwise which in any manner arise out of ownership of securities:

To hold any security or property in a form not indicating any trust, whether in bearer, unregistered or other negotiable form, or in the name of the Trustees or of the Trust or in the name of a custodian, subcustodian or other depositary or a nominee or nominees or otherwise;

Subject to the provisions of Article III, Section 3, to allocate assets, liabilities, income and expenses of the Trust to a particular series of Shares or to apportion the same among two or more series, provided that any liabilities or expenses incurred by or arising in connection with a particular series of Shares shall be payable solely out of the assets of that series; and to the extent necessary or appropriate to give effect to the preferences and special or relative rights and privileges of any classes of Shares, to allocate assets, liabilities, income and expenses of a series to a particular class of Shares of that series or to apportion the same among two or more classes of Shares of that series;

To consent to or participate in any plan for the reorganization, consolidation or merger of any corporation or issuer, any security of which is or was held in the Trust; to consent to any contract, lease, mortgage, purchase or sale of property by such corporation or issuer, and to pay calls or subscriptions with respect to any security held in the Trust:

To join other security holders in acting through a committee, depositary, voting trustee or otherwise, and in that connection to deposit any security with, or transfer any security to, any such committee, depositary or trustee, and to delegate to them such power and authority with relation to any security (whether or not so deposited or transferred) as the Trustees shall deem proper, and to agree to pay, and to pay, such portion of the expenses and compensation of such committee, depositary or trustee as the Trustees shall deem proper;

To compromise, arbitrate or otherwise adjust claims in favor of or against the Trust or any matter in controversy, including but not limited to claims for taxes;

To enter into joint ventures, general or limited partnerships and any other combinations or associations;

To borrow funds;

To endorse or guarantee the payment of any notes or other obligations of any person; to make contracts of guaranty or suretyship, or otherwise assume liability for payment thereof; and to mortgage and pledge the Trust property or any part thereof to secure any of or all such obligations;

To purchase and pay for entirely out of Trust property such insurance as they may deem necessary or appropriate for the conduct of the business, including without limitation, insurance policies insuring the assets of the Trust and payment of distributions and principal on its portfolio investments, and insurance policies insuring the Shareholders, Trustees, officers, employees, agents, investment advisers or managers, principal underwriters, or independent contractors of the Trust individually against all claims and liabilities of every nature arising by reason of holding, being or having held any such office or position, or by reason of any action alleged to have been taken or omitted by any such person as Shareholder, Trustee, officer, employee, agent, investment adviser or manager, principal underwriter, or independent contractor, including any action taken or omitted that may be determined to constitute negligence, whether or not the Trust would have the power to indemnify such person against such liability; and

To pay pensions for faithful service, as deemed appropriate by the Trustees, and to adopt, establish and carry out pension, profit-sharing, share bonus, share purchase, savings, thrift and other retirement, incentive and benefit plans, trusts and provisions, including the purchasing of life insurance and annuity contracts as a means of providing such retirement and other benefits, for any or all of the Trustees, officers, employees and agents of the Trust.

The Trustees shall not in any way be bound or limited by any present or future law or custom in regard to investments by trustees. Except as otherwise provided herein or from time to time in the Bylaws, any action to be taken by the Trustees may

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be taken by a majority of the Trustees present at a meeting of the Trustees (a quorum being present), within or without Massachusetts, including any meeting held by means of a conference telephone or other communications equipment by means of which all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other at the same time and

participation by such means shall constitute presence in person at a meeting, or by written consents of a majority of the Trustees then in office.

Payment of Expenses by Trust

Section 4. The Trustees are authorized to pay or to cause to be paid out of the assets of the Trust, all expenses, fees, charges, taxes and liabilities incurred or arising in connection with the Trust, or in connection with the management thereof, including, but not limited to, the Trustees' compensation and such expenses and charges for the services of the Trust's officers, employees, investment adviser or manager, principal underwriter, auditor, counsel, custodian, transfer agent, Shareholder servicing agent, and such other agents or independent contractors and such other expenses and charges as the Trustees may deem necessary or proper to incur, provided, however, that all expenses, fees, charges, taxes and liabilities incurred by or arising in connection with a particular series of Shares shall be payable solely out of the assets of that series.

Ownership of Assets of the Trust

Section 5. Title to all of the assets of each series of Shares and of the Trust shall at all times be considered as vested in the Trustees.

Advisory, Management and Distribution

Section 6. Subject to a favorable Majority Shareholder Vote, the Trustees may, at any time and from time to time, contract for exclusive or nonexclusive advisory and/or management services with any corporation, trust, association or other organization (the "Manager"), every such contract to comply with such requirements and restrictions as may be set forth in the Bylaws; and any such contract may contain such other terms interpretive of or in addition to said requirements and restrictions as the Trustees may determine, including, without limitation, authority to determine from time to time what investments shall be purchased, held, sold or exchanged and what portion, if any, of the assets of the Trust shall be held uninvested and to make changes in the Trust's investments. The Trustees may also, at any time and from time to time, contract with the Manager or any other corporation, trust, association or other organization, appointing it exclusive or nonexclusive distributor or principal underwriter for the Shares, every such contract to comply with such requirements and restrictions as may be set forth in the Bylaws; and any such contract may contain such other terms interpretive of or in addition to said requirements and restrictions as the Trustees may determine.

The fact that:

any of the Shareholders, Trustees or officers of the Trust is a shareholder, director, officer, partner, trustee, employee, manager, adviser, principal underwriter or distributor or agent of or for any corporation, trust, association, or other organization, or of or for any parent or affiliate of any organization, with which an advisory or management contract, or principal underwriter's or distributor's contract, or transfer, Shareholder servicing or other agency contract may have been or may hereafter be made, or that any such organization, or any parent or affiliate thereof, is a Shareholder or has an interest in the Trust, or that

any corporation, trust, association or other organization with which an advisory or management contract or principal underwriter's or distributor's contract, or transfer, Shareholder servicing or other agency contract may have been or may hereafter be made also has an advisory or management contract, or transfer, Shareholder servicing or other agency contract with one or more other corporations, trusts, associations, or other organizations, or has other business or interests

shall not affect the validity of any such contract or disqualify any Shareholder, Trustee or officer of the Trust from voting upon or executing the same or create any liability or accountability to the Trust or its Shareholders.

Shareholders' Voting Powers and Meetings

Voting Powers

Subject to the voting powers of one or more classes of Shares as set forth elsewhere in this Declaration of Trust or in the Bylaws, the Shareholders shall have power to vote only (i) for the election of Trustees as provided in Article IV, Section 1, (ii) for the removal of Trustees as provided in Article IV, Section 2, (iii) with respect to any Manager as provided in Article IV, Section 6, (iv) with respect to any termination of this Trust to the extent and as provided in Article IX, Section 4, (v) with respect to any amendment of this Declaration of Trust to the extent and as provided in Article IX, Section 8, and (vi) with respect to such additional matters relating to the Trust as may be required by this Declaration of Trust, the Bylaws or any registration of the Trust with the Securities and Exchange Commission (or any successor agency) or any state, or as the Trustees may consider necessary or desirable. Each whole Share shall be entitled to one vote as to any matter on which it is entitled to vote and each fractional Share shall be entitled to a proportionate fractional vote. On any matter submitted to a vote of Shareholders, all Shares of the Trust then entitled to vote shall, except as otherwise provided in the Bylaws, be voted in the aggregate as a single class without regard to series or classes of shares, except (1) when required by the 1940 Act or when the Trustees shall have determined that the matter affects one or more series or classes of Shares materially differently, Shares shall be voted by individual series or class; and (2) when the Trustees have determined that the matter affects only the interests of one or more series or classes, only Shareholders of such series or classes shall be entitled to vote thereon. There shall be no cumulative voting in the election of Trustees. Shares may be voted in person or by proxy. A proxy with respect to Shares held in the name of two or more

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persons shall be valid if executed by any one of them unless at or prior to exercise of the proxy the Trust receives a specific written notice to the contrary from any one of them. A proxy purporting to be executed by or on behalf of a Shareholder shall be deemed valid unless challenged at or prior to its exercise and the burden of proving invalidity shall rest on the challenger. Until Shares of any series or class are issued, the Trustees may exercise all rights of Shareholders and may take any action required by law, this Declaration of Trust or the Bylaws to be taken by Shareholders as to such series or class.

Voting Power and Meetings

Meetings of Shareholders of any or all series or classes may be called by the Trustees from time to time for the purpose of taking action upon any matter requiring the vote or authority of the Shareholders of such series or classes as herein provided or upon any other matter deemed by the Trustees to be necessary or desirable. Written notice of any meeting of Shareholders shall be given or caused to be given by the Trustees by mailing such notice at least seven days before such meeting, postage prepaid, stating the time, place and purpose of the meeting, to each Shareholder entitled to vote at such meeting at the Shareholder's address as it appears on the records of the Trust. If the Trustees shall fail to call or give notice of any meeting of Shareholders for a period of 30 days after written application by Shareholders holding at least 10% of the then outstanding shares of all series and classes entitled to vote at such meeting requesting a meeting to be called for a purpose requiring action by the Shareholders as provided herein or in the Bylaws, then Shareholders holding at least 10% of the then outstanding Shares of all series and classes entitled to vote at such meeting may call and give notice of such meeting, and thereupon the meeting shall be held in the manner provided for herein in case of call thereof by the Trustees. Notice of a meeting need not be given to any Shareholder if a written waiver of notice, executed by him or her before or after the meeting, is filed with the records of the meeting, or to any Shareholder who attends the meeting without protesting prior thereto or at its commencement the lack of notice to him or her.

Quorum and Required Vote

Thirty percent of Shares entitled to vote on a particular matter shall be a quorum for the transaction of business on that matter at a Shareholders' meeting, except that where any provision of law or of this Declaration of Trust or the Bylaws requires that holders of any series or class shall vote as an individual series or class, then thirty percent of the aggregate number of Shares of that series or class entitled to vote shall be necessary to constitute a quorum for the transaction of business by that series or class. Any lesser number shall be sufficient for adjournments. Any adjourned session or sessions may be held, within a reasonable time after the date set for the original meeting, without the necessity of further notice. Except when a larger vote is required by any provision of law or of this Declaration of Trust or the Bylaws, a majority of the Shares voted shall decide any questions and a plurality shall elect a Trustee, provided that where any provision of law or of this Declaration of Trust or the Bylaws requires that the holders of any series or class shall vote as an individual series or class then a majority of the Shares of that

series or class voted on the matter (or a plurality with respect to the election of a Trustee) shall decide that matter insofar as that series or class is concerned.

Action by Written Consent

Any action taken by Shareholders may be taken without a meeting if a majority of Shareholders entitled to vote on the matter (or such larger proportion thereof as shall be required by any express provision of this Declaration of Trust or the Bylaws) consent to the action in writing and such written consents are filed with the records of the meetings of Shareholders. Such consent shall be treated for all purposes as a vote taken at a meeting of Shareholders.

Additional Provisions

The Bylaws may include further provisions, not inconsistent with this Declaration of Trust, regarding Shareholders' voting powers, the conduct of meetings and related matters.

Distributions, Redemptions and Repurchases

Distributions

The Trustees may each year, or more frequently if they so determine, distribute to the Shareholders of each series out of the assets of such series such amounts as the Trustees may determine. Any such distribution to the Shareholders of a particular series shall be made to said Shareholders pro rata in proportion to the number of Shares of such series held by each of them, except to the extent otherwise required or permitted by the preferences and special or relative rights and privileges of any classes of Shares of that Series, and any distribution to the Shareholders of a particular class of Shares shall be made to such Shareholders pro rata in proportion to the number of Shares of such class held by each of them. Such distributions shall be made in cash, Shares or other property, or a combination thereof, as determined by the Trustees. Any such distribution paid in Shares will be paid at the net asset value thereof as determined in accordance with the Bylaws.

Redemptions and Repurchases

The Trust shall purchase such Shares as are offered by any Shareholder for redemption, upon the presentation of any certificate for the Shares to be purchased, a proper instrument of transfer and a request directed to the Trust or a person designated by the Trust that the Trust purchase such Shares, or in accordance with such other procedures for redemption as the Trustees may from time to time authorize; and the Trust will pay therefor the net asset value thereof, as next determined in accordance with the Bylaws, less any redemption charge fixed by the Trustees. Payment for said Shares shall be made by the Trust to the Shareholder within seven days after the date on which the request is made. The obligation set forth in this Section 2 is subject to the provision that in the event that at any time the New York

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Stock Exchange is closed for other than customary weekends or holidays, or, if permitted by rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission, during periods when trading on the Exchange is restricted or during any emergency which makes it impractical for the Trust to dispose of its investments or to determine fairly the value of its net assets, or during any other period permitted by order of the Securities and Exchange Commission for the protection of investors, such obligation may be suspended or postponed by the Trustees. The Trust may also purchase or repurchase Shares at a price not exceeding the net asset value of such Shares in effect when the purchase or repurchase or any contract to purchase or repurchase is made. Payment for any redemption, purchase or repurchase may be made in cash or in other property, or any combination thereof. The composition of any such payment shall be determined by the Trust in its sole discretion, and the Trust shall have no obligation to effect a pro rata division of cash or other property in making any such payment. In no event shall the Trust be liable for any delay of any other person in transferring securities or other property selected for delivery as all or part of any such

payment.

Redemption at the Option of the Trust

The Trust shall have the right at its option and at any time to redeem Shares of any Shareholder at the net asset value thereof as determined in accordance with the Bylaws: (i) if at such time such Shareholder owns fewer Shares than, or Shares having an aggregate net asset value of less than, an amount determined from time to time by the Trustees, in which case the Trust may redeem all Shares owned by such Shareholder or only so many of such Shares as may be required to compensate the Trust for any fee fixed from time to time by the Trustees for the maintenance of small accounts; (ii) to the extent that such Shareholder owns Shares of a particular series of Shares equal to or in excess of a percentage of the outstanding Shares of that series determined from time to time by the Trustees; (iii) to the extent that such Shareholder owns Shares of the Trust representing a percentage equal to or in excess of such percentage of the aggregate number of outstanding Shares of the Trust or the aggregate net asset value of the Trust determined from time to time by the Trustees; (iv) if such Shareholder fails to supply appropriate personal and tax identification information requested by the Trust; (v) if such Shareholder fails to meet or maintain the qualifications for ownership of a particular series or class; or (vi) if the Trustees determine for any other reason, in their sole discretion, that the ownership of Shares by a Shareholder is not in the best interests of the remaining Shareholders of the Trust or of the applicable series or class.

Compensation and Limitation of Liability of Trustees

Compensation

The Trustees as such shall be entitled to reasonable compensation from the Trust; they may fix the amount of their compensation. Nothing herein shall in any way prevent the employment of any Trustee for advisory, management, legal, accounting, investment banking or other services and payment for the same by the Trust.

Limitation of Liability

A Trustee shall be liable for his or her own willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of the duties involved in the conduct of the office of Trustee, and for nothing else. The Trustees shall not be responsible or liable in any event for any neglect or wrongdoing of any officer, agent, employee, manager or principal underwriter of the Trust, nor shall any Trustee be responsible for the act or omission of any other Trustee. The appointment, designation or identification of a Trustee as an officer of the Trustees or of any committee of the Trustees, or as an expert with respect to certain matters (including without limitation identification of a Trustee as an "audit committee financial expert") shall not impose on that person any duty, obligation or liability that is greater than the duties, obligations and liabilities imposed on that person as a Trustee in the absence of such appointment, designation or identification, and no Trustee who has special skills or expertise or who is appointed, designated of identified as aforesaid, shall be held to a higher standard of care by virtue thereof or be limited in any way with respect to any right or privilege to which such person would otherwise be entitled as a Trustee hereunder, including without limitation the right of indemnification. Nothing herein contained shall protect any Trustee against any liability to which he or she would otherwise be subject by reason of willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of the duties involved in the conduct of his or her office.

Indemnification

Trustees, Officers, etc.

The Trust shall indemnify each of its Trustees and officers (including persons who serve at the Trust's request as directors, officers or trustees of another organization in which the Trust has any interest as a shareholder, creditor or otherwise) (hereinafter referred to as a "Covered Person") against all liabilities and expenses, including but not limited to amounts paid in satisfaction of judgments, in compromise or as fines and penalties, and counsel fees reasonably incurred by any Covered Person in connection with the defense or disposition of any action, suit or other proceeding, whether civil or criminal, before any court or administrative or legislative body, in which such Covered Person may be or may have been involved as a party or otherwise or with which such Covered Person may be or may have been threatened, while in office or thereafter, by reason of being or having been such a

Covered Person except with respect to any matter as to which such Covered Person shall have been finally adjudicated in any such action, suit or other proceeding (a) not to have acted in good faith, (b) not to have acted in the reasonable belief that such Covered Person's action was in the best interests of the Trust or at least was not opposed to the best interests of the Trust, (c) in the case of a

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criminal proceeding, to have had reasonable cause to believe his or her action was unlawful or (d) to be liable to the Trust or its Shareholders by reason of willful misfeasance, bad faith, gross negligence or reckless disregard of the duties involved in the conduct of such Covered Person's office (each of such exceptions being referred to hereinafter as "Disabling Conduct"). Expenses, including counsel fees so incurred by any such Covered Person (but excluding amounts paid in satisfaction of judgments, in compromise or as fines or penalties), shall be paid from time to time by the Trust in advance of the final disposition of any such action, suit or proceeding upon receipt of an undertaking by or on behalf of such Covered Person to repay amounts so paid to the Trust if it is ultimately determined that indemnification of such expenses is not authorized under this Article, provided, however, that either (a) such Covered Person shall have provided appropriate security for such undertaking, (b) the Trust shall be insured against losses arising from any such advance payments or (c) either a majority of the disinterested Trustees acting on the matter (provided that a majority of the disinterested Trustees then in office act on the matter), or independent legal counsel in a written opinion, shall have determined, based upon a review of readily available facts (as opposed to a full trial type inquiry) that there is reason to believe that such Covered Person will be found entitled to indemnification under this Article. In making any such determination, the disinterested Trustees or such counsel, as the case may be, shall afford the Covered Person a rebuttable presumption that the Covered Person did not engage in Disabling Conduct.

Compromise Payment

As to any matter disposed of (whether by a compromise payment, pursuant to a consent decree or otherwise) without an adjudication by a court, or by any other body before which the proceeding was brought, that such Covered Person engaged in Disabling Conduct, indemnification shall be provided if (a) approved as in the best interests of the Trust, after notice that it involves such indemnification, by at least a majority of the disinterested Trustees acting on the matter (provided that a majority of the disinterested Trustees then in office act on the matter) upon a determination, based upon a review of readily available facts (as opposed to a full trial type inquiry) that such Covered Person did not engage in Disabling Conduct, or (b) there has been obtained an opinion in writing of independent legal counsel, based upon a review of readily available facts (as opposed to a full trial type inquiry) to the effect that such Covered Person did not engage in Disabling Conduct. Any approval pursuant to this Section shall not prevent the recovery from any Covered Person of any amount paid to such Covered Person in accordance with this Section as indemnification if such Covered Person is subsequently adjudicated by a court of competent jurisdiction not to have engaged in Disabling Conduct.

Right Not Exclusive

The right of indemnification hereby provided shall not be exclusive of or affect any other rights to which such Covered Person may be entitled. As used in this Article VIII, the term "Covered Person" shall include such person's heirs, executors and administrators and a "disinterested Trustee" is a Trustee who is not an "interested person" of the Trust as defined in Section 2(a)(19) of the 1940 Act (or who has been exempted from being an "interested person" by any rule, regulation or order of the Securities and Exchange Commission) and against whom none of such actions, suits or other proceedings or another action, suit or other proceeding on the same or similar grounds is then or has been pending. Nothing contained in this Article shall affect any rights to indemnification to which personnel of the Trust, other than Trustees or officers, and other persons may be entitled by contract or otherwise under law, nor the power of the Trust to purchase and maintain liability insurance on behalf of any such person.

Shareholders

In case any Shareholder or former Shareholder shall be held to be personally liable solely by reason of his or her being or having been a Shareholder and not because of his or her acts or omissions or for some other reason, the Shareholder or former Shareholder (or his or her heirs, executors, administrators or other legal representative or in the case of a corporation or other entity, its corporate or other general successor) shall be entitled to be held

harmless from and indemnified against all loss and expense arising from such liability, but only out of the assets of the particular series of Shares of which he or she is or was a Shareholder.

Miscellaneous

Trustees, Shareholders, etc. Not Personally Liable for Obligations of the Trust; Notice

Section 1. All persons extending credit to, contracting with or having any claim against the Trust or a particular series of Shares shall look only to the assets of the Trust or the assets of that particular series of Shares for payment under such credit, contract or claim, and neither the Shareholders nor the Trustees, nor any of the Trust's officers, employees or agents, whether past, present or future, shall be personally liable therefor.

Every note, bond, contract, instrument, certificate or undertaking and every other act or thing whatsoever executed or done by any Trustee, officer, employee or agent on behalf of the Trust or the Trustees or any of them in connection with the Trust shall be conclusively deemed to have been executed or done only in or with respect to such person's capacity as a Trustee, officer, employee or agent, and such person shall not be personally liable thereon.

Every note, bond, contract, instrument, certificate or undertaking executed on behalf of the Trust by any Trustee, officer, employee or agent of the Trust shall give notice that this Declaration of Trust is on file with the Secretary of State of The

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Commonwealth of Massachusetts and shall recite that the same was executed by them on behalf of the Trust in their capacity as Trustees, officers, employees or agents of the Trust and not individually and that the obligations of such instrument are not binding upon any of them or the Shareholders individually but are binding only upon the assets and property of the Trust, and may contain such further recitals as the person so executing may deem appropriate, but any omission of such notice or recitals shall not operate to bind any such Trustee, officer, employee or agent or the Shareholders individually.

Trustees' Faith Actions Binding; Expert Advice; No Bond or Surety

Section 2. The exercise by the Trustees of their powers and discretions hereunder shall be binding upon everyone interested. The Trustees may take advice of counsel or other experts with respect to the meaning and operation of this Declaration of Trust, and shall be under no liability for any act or omission taken in accordance with such advice or for failing to follow such advice. The Trustees shall not be required to give any bond as such, nor any surety if a bond is required.

Liability of Third Persons Dealing with Trustee

Section 3. No person dealing with the Trustees shall be bound to make any inquiry concerning the validity of any transaction made or to be made by the Trustees or to see to the application of any payments made or property transferred to the Trust or upon its order.

Duration and Termination of Trust

Section 4. Unless terminated as provided herein, the Trust and each series and class shall continue without limitation of time. The Trust or any series or class of any series may be terminated at any time (i) by the Trustees by written notice to the Shareholders of the Trust or to the Shareholders of the particular series or class, as the case may be, or (ii) by the affirmative vote of the lessor of (1) more than 50% of the outstanding Shares of each series or class entitled to vote, or (2) 67% or more of the Shares of each series or class entitled to vote and present at a meeting called for this purpose if more than 50% of the outstanding Shares of each series or class entitled to vote are present at the meeting in person or by proxy. Upon termination of the Trust or of any series or class, after

paying or otherwise providing for all charges, taxes, expenses and liabilities, whether due or accrued or anticipated, of the Trust, or of the particular series or class, as may be determined by the Trustees, the Trust shall in accordance with such procedures as the Trustees consider appropriate reduce the remaining assets of the Trust, or of the particular series or classes, as the case may be, to distributable form in cash or shares or other property, or any combination thereof, and distribute the proceeds to the Shareholders of the Trust or of the particular series or class, ratably according to the number of Shares of such series or class held by the several Shareholders of such series or class on the date of termination, except to the extent otherwise required or permitted by the preferences and special or relative rights and privileges of any classes of Shares of that series or class.

Merger, Consolidation, Sale of Assets and Other Reorganizations

Section 5. Except as otherwise required by applicable law, the Trustees may, without Shareholder approval, authorize the Trust or any series or class to merge, consolidate or reorganize with any other entity (including another series or class of the Trust), or to sell or exchange all or substantially all of the assets of the Trust or of any series or class, in each case upon such terms and for such consideration as they may determine to be in the best interests of the Trust or of the particular series or class. The authority provided by this Section shall be in addition to the powers granted to the Trustees under any other provision of this Declaration of Trust.

Filing and Copies, References, Headings

Section 6. The original or a copy of this instrument and of each amendment hereto shall be kept at the office of the Trust where it may be inspected by any Shareholder. A copy of this instrument and of each amendment hereto shall be filed by the Trust with the Secretary of State of The Commonwealth of Massachusetts and with the Boston City Clerk, as well as any other governmental office where such filing may from time to time be required. Anyone dealing with the Trust may rely on a certificate by an officer of the Trust as to whether or not any such amendments have been made and as to any matters in connection with the Trust hereunder, and, with the same effect as if it were the original, may rely on a copy certified by an officer of the Trust to be a copy of this instrument or of any such amendments. In this instrument and in any such amendment, references to this instrument and all expressions like "herein", "hereof' and "hereunder" shall be deemed to refer to this instrument as amended or affected by any such amendments. Headings are placed herein for convenience of reference only and shall not be taken as a part hereof or control or affect the meaning, construction or effect of this instrument. This instrument may be executed in any number of counterparts each of which shall be deemed an original.

Applicable Law

Section 7. This Declaration of Trust is made in The Commonwealth of Massachusetts, and it is created under and is to be governed by and construed and administered according to the laws of said Commonwealth. The Trust shall be of the type commonly called a Massachusetts business trust and, without limiting the provisions hereof, the Trust may exercise all powers which are ordinarily exercised by such a trust.

Amendments

Section 8. This Declaration of Trust may be amended at any time by an instrument in writing signed by a majority of the then Trustees when authorized to do so by a vote of the Shareholders, provided that Shareholder authorization shall not be required in the case of any amendment (i) having the purpose of changing the name of the Trust or of supplying any omission,

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curing any ambiguity or curing, correcting or supplementing any defective or inconsistent provision contained herein or (ii) which is determined by the Trustees in their sole discretion not to have a material adverse effect on the Shareholders of any series or class of Shares.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the undersigned, being a majority of the Trustees of the Trust, hereunto set their hands and seals in the City of Boston, Massachusetts for themselves and their assigns, as of the day and year first above written.

Appendix N — Table of Constituent Series of each Trust of the Putnam Open-End Funds

Trust	Funds/Series
Putnam American Government Income Fund	
Putnam Arizona Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam California Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam Convertible Securities Fund	
Putnam Diversified Income Trust	
Putnam Asset Allocation Funds	Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Balanced Fund Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Growth Fund
Putnam Equity Income Fund	
Putnam Europe Equity Fund	
The Putnam Fund For Growth And Income	
Putnam Funds Trust	Putnam Absolute Return 100 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 300 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 500 Fund Putnam Absolute Return 700 Fund Putnam Asia Pacific Equity Fund Putnam Capital Spectrum Fund Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Equity Fund Putnam Dynamic Risk Allocation Fund Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund Putnam Emerging Markets Income Fund Putnam Equity Spectrum Fund Putnam Floating Rate Income Fund Putnam Global Consumer Fund Putnam Global Dividend Fund Putnam Global Energy Fund

Putnam Global Financials Fund
Putnam Global Industrials Fund
Putnam Global Sector Fund
Putnam Global Technology Fund
Putnam Global Telecommunications Fund
Putnam Intermediate-Term Municipal Income Fund

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Trust	Funds
Putnam Funds Trust (continued)	Putnam International Value Fund
	Putnam Low Volatility Equity Fund
	Putnam Money Market Liquidity Fund
	Putnam Multi-Cap Core Fund
	Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 2
	Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 3
	Putnam Short Duration Income Fund
	Putnam Short Term Investment Fund
	Putnam Short-Term Municipal Income Fund
	Putnam Small Cap Growth Fund
	Putnam Strategic Volatility Equity Fund
The George Putnam Fund Of Boston (D/B/A George Putnam Balanced Fund)	
Putnam Global Equity Fund	
Putnam Global Health Care Fund	
Putnam Global Income Trust	
Putnam Global Natural Resources Fund	

Putnam High Yield Advantage Fund

Putnam High Yield Trust	
Putnam Income Fund	
Putnam International Equity Fund	
Putnam Investment Funds	Putnam Capital Opportunities Fund
	Putnam Growth Opportunities Fund
	Putnam International Capital Opportunities Fund
	Putnam International Growth Fund
	Putnam Multi-Cap Value Fund
	Putnam Research Fund
	Putnam Small Cap Value Fund
Putnam Investors Fund	
Putnam Massachusetts Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam Michigan Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam Minnesota Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam Money Market Fund	
Putnam Multi-Cap Growth Fund	
Putnam New Jersey Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam New York Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam Ohio Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam Pennsylvania Tax Exempt Income Fund	
Putnam RetirementReady Funds	Putnam RetirementReady 2055 Fund
	Putnam RetirementReady 2050 Fund
	Putnam RetirementReady 2045 Fund
	Putnam RetirementReady 2040 Fund
	Putnam RetirementReady 2035 Fund

Putnam RetirementReady 2030 Fund
Putnam RetirementReady 2025 Fund
Putnam RetirementReady 2020 Fund
Putnam RetirementReady 2015 Fund
Putnam Retirement Income Fund Lifestyle 1

Putnam Tax Exempt Income Fund

Putnam Tax Exempt Money Market Fund

Putnam Tax-Free Income Trust

Putnam AMT-Free Municipal Fund
Putnam Tax-Free High Yield Fund

Putnam U.S. Government Income Trust

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Trust	Funds
Putnam Variable Trust	Putnam VT Absolute Return 500 Fund
	Putnam VT American Government Income Fund
	Putnam VT Capital Opportunities Fund
	Putnam VT Diversified Income Fund
	Putnam VT Equity Income Fund
	Putnam VT George Putnam Balanced Fund
	Putnam VT Global Asset Allocation Fund
	Putnam VT Global Equity Fund
	Putnam VT Global Health Care Fund
	Putnam VT Global Utilities Fund
	Putnam VT Growth And Income Fund
	Putnam VT Growth Opportunities Fund
	Putnam VT High Yield Fund
	Putnam VT Income Fund
	Putnam VT International Equity Fund
	Putnam VT International Growth Fund
	Putnam VT International Value Fund
	Putnam VT Investors Fund

Putnam VT Money Market Fund
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Growth Fund
Putnam VT Multi-Cap Value Fund
Putnam VT Research Fund
Putnam VT Small Cap Value Fund
Putnam VT Voyager Fund

Putnam Voyager Fund

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Putnam Investments One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109 1-800-225-1581

Address correspondence to Putnam Investor Services P.O. Box 8383 Boston, MA 02266-8383 putnam.com xxxxxx 11/13

CONSOLIDATED PROXY CARD

By signing below, you, as a Putnam fund shareholder, appoint [Trustees John A. Hill and Robert E. Patterson], and each of them separately, with power of substitution to each, to be your proxies. You are empowering them to vote your Putnam fund shares on your behalf at the meeting of the shareholders of the Putnam Funds. The meeting will take place on February 27, 2014 at 11:00 a.m., Boston time, and may be adjourned to later times or dates. Your vote is being solicited on behalf of the Trustees. When you complete and sign this proxy card, your shares will be voted on your behalf exactly as you have indicated on the other side of this card. If you simply sign this proxy card, and do not vote on a specific proposal, your shares will be automatically voted as the Trustees recommend. The proxies are also authorized to vote at their discretion on any other matter that arises at the meeting or any adjournment of the meeting.

For convenience, if you wish to vote in the **same way for all your funds** subject to each proposal, please use the form on the reverse side.

SIGN AND DATE BELOW ONLY IF YOU ARE VOTING IN THE SAME WAY FOR ALL OF YOUR FUNDS ON EACH PROPOSAL.

Note: If you elect to vote using this Consolidated Proxy Card, do not return the Individual Proxy Cards below.

Sign your name exactly as it appears on this card. If you own shares jointly, each owner should sign. When signing as executor, administrator, attorney, trustee, guardian, or as custodian for a minor, please give your full title as such. If you are signing for a corporation, please sign the full corporate name and indicate the signer's office. If you are a partner, sign in the partnership name.

Proposals

Please vote by filling appropriate box

To vote on all proposals as the Trustees recommend, mark this box. (No other vote is necessary.)

THE TRUSTEES RECOMMEND A VOTE **FOR** ALL PROPOSALS. To determine which proposals are applicable to your function see page 4 in the proxy statement.

1. Approving a proposed new management contract for your fund (see p. $[\]$).

FOR

AGAINST

ABS'

$\textbf{Funds subject to Proposals 2 and 3} : \textbf{All funds } \underline{\textbf{except for}} \ \textbf{Putnam High Income}$
Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master
Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust and Putnam
Premier Income Trust.

2. Electing Trustees (see p. []).

FOR ALL WITHHOLD ALL FOR ALL

2-a) Liaquat Ahamed	2-f) Robert J. Darretta	2-k) Robert E. Patterson
2-b) Ravi Akhoury	2-g) Katinka Domotorffy	2-l) George Putnam, III
2-c) Barbara M. Baumann	2-h) John A. Hill	2-m) Robert L. Reynolds
2-d) Jameson A. Baxter	2-i) Paul L. Joskow	2-n) W. Thomas Stephens

2-e) Charles B. Curtis 2-j) Kenneth R. Leibler

or number(s) of the excluded nominee(s) below:

3. Approving an Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust for your fund (see

p. FOR AGAINST ABS

[]).

Fund subject to Proposal 4: Putnam Dynamic Asset Allocation Conservative Fund

4. Approving an amendment to a fundamental investment restriction with respect FOR AGAINST

to investments in commodities (see p. []).

ABS'

^{*}To withhold authority to vote for one or more specific nominees, but to vote for all other nominees, check the "FOR ALL box and write the name(s)

Funds subject to Proposal 5: Putnam Global Consumer Fund and Putnam

Global Financials Fund

FOR AGAINST ABSTAIN

5. Approving an amendment to a fundamental investment policy regarding to

diversification of investments (see p. []).

Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy Materials for the Shareholder Meeting to be held on February 27, 2014. The proxy statement for

this meeting is available at: [

If you have any questions on these proposals, please call toll-free [].

Please sign and date the other side of this card.

CUSIP: [123456789] Barcode TAG ID: [12345678]

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[FUND NAME PRINTS HERE]

By signing below, you, as a Putnam fund shareholder, appoint [Trustees John A. Hill and Robert E. Patterson], and each of them separately, with power of substitution to each, to be your proxies. You are empowering them to vote your Putnam fund shares on your behalf at the meeting of the shareholders of the referenced fund. The meeting will take place on February 27, 2014 at 11:00 a.m., Boston time, and may be adjourned to later times or dates. Your vote is being solicited on behalf of the Trustees. When you complete and sign this proxy card, your shares will be voted on your behalf exactly as you have indicated on the other side of this card. If you simply sign this proxy card, and do not vote on a specific proposal, your shares will be automatically voted as the Trustees recommend. The proxies are also authorized to vote at their discretion on any other matter that arises at the meeting or any adjournment of the meeting.

If you wish to vote **separately for each of your funds** subject to each proposal, please use the forms on the reverse side (and on accompanying pages, if necessary). A separate form applies to each of your funds.

SIGN AND DATE BELOW ONLY IF YOU ARE VOTING SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF YOUR FUNDS ON EACH PROPOSAL.

Note: If you elect to vote using the Individual Proxy Card, do **not** return the Consolidated Proxy Card above.

Sign your name exactly as it appears on this card. If you own shares jointly, each owner should sign. When signing as executor, administrator, attorney, trustee, guardian, or as custodian for a minor, please give your full title as such. If you are signing for a corporation, please sign the full corporate name and indicate the signer's office. If you are a partner, sign in the partnership name.

Please vote by filling appropriate box

Proposals

To vote on all proposals as the Trustees recommend, mark this box. (No other vote is necessary.)

THE TRUSTEES RECOMMEND A VOTE **FOR** ALL PROPOSALS. To determine which proposals are applicable to your function see page [4] in the proxy statement.

1. Approving a proposed new management contract for your fund (see p. []). FOR AGAINST ABS

Funds subject to Proposals 2 and 3: All funds <u>except for</u> Putnam High Income Securities Fund, Putnam Managed Municipal Income Trust, Putnam Master Intermediate Income Trust, Putnam Municipal Opportunities Trust and Putnam Premier Income Trust.

2. Electing Trustees (see p. []).

FOR ALL WITHHOLD ALL FOR ALL

2-a) Liaquat Ahamed
2-f) Robert J. Darretta
2-k) Robert E. Patterson
2-b) Ravi Akhoury
2-g) Katinka Domotorffy
2-l) George Putnam, III
2-c) Barbara M. Baumann
2-h) John A. Hill
2-m) Robert L. Reynolds
2-d) Jameson A. Baxter
2-i) Paul L. Joskow
2-n) W. Thomas Stephens

2-e) Charles B. Curtis 2-j) Kenneth R. Leibler

*To withhold authority to vote for one or more specific nominees, but to vote for all other nominees, check the "FOR ALL box and write the name(s)

or number(s) of the excluded nominee(s) below:

3. Approving an Amended and Restated Declaration of Trust for your fund (see

p. FOR AGAINST ABS'

[]).			
Fund subject to Proposal 4: Putnam Dynamic Asset Allo	cation Conservative F	und.	
4. Approving an amendment to a fundamental investment respect	restriction with	FOR	AGAINST
to investments in commodities (see p. []).			
-2-			
Funds subject to Proposal 5: Putnam Global Consumer 5. Approving an amendment to a fundamental investment	Fund and Putnam Glo	bal Financials AGAINST	Fund. ABSTAIN
policy regarding diversification of investments (see p. []).			
Important Notice Regarding the Availability of Proxy on February 27, 2014. The proxy statement for this meeting is available at: [].	Materials for the S	hareholder M	eeting to be held
If you have any questions on these proposals, please call toll-free $[\].$	Please sign and date	e the other side of this card.	
CUSIP: [123456789] Barcode		T	AG ID: [12345678]
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ABS